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Kondo and crystal - electric field effects and Magnetic behaviour in $Ce_8Pd_{24}(Al_{1-x}Sn_x)$

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The compounds $Ce_8Pd_{24}(Al_{1-x}Sn_x)$, ($0 < x < 1$) have been studied by means of electrical resistivity, $\rho(T)$, thermoelectric power, $S(T)$, thermal conductivity, $\lambda(T)$, magnetic susceptibility, $\chi(T)$ and magnetization, $M(\mu_0H)$ measurements. All investigated compositions crystallize in a cubic $AuCu_3$ - type crystal structure with space group $Pm\bar{3}m$ (No. 221). $\rho(T)$ data is dominated by both coherent Kondo lattice scattering and crystal-electric field effect (CEF) for alloys in the concentration range $0 < x < 0.7$ and by only CEF effect for alloys with $x < 0.8$. At low temperature $\chi(T)$ data indicate a steep decrease at T_N associated with antiferromagnetic (AFM) phase transition for all compositions. Below T_N , $\chi(T)$ is described by a spin - wave dispersion relation with an energy gap Δ . The high temperature $S(T)$ data is described by the phenomenological resonance model giving the characteristic temperature T_{CEF} associated with CEF effect. $\lambda(T)$ increase linearly with temperatures from low T . The reduced Lorentz number, L/L_0 increase upon cooling and exhibit maxima which decrease in magnitude with increasing x . $\chi(T)$ data at high temperature for all compositions follows the paramagnetic Curie - Weiss relation with negative Weiss temperatures constant θ_p and effective magnetic moments μ_{eff} close to the value of $2.54 \mu_B$ expected for the free Ce^{3+} - ion. The low temperature dc $\chi(T)$ data indicate an AFM anomaly for all compositions, associated with a Néel temperature ranging from $T_N = 4.3$ K to 7 K between the two end compounds also observed in the $\rho(T)$ results. Field - cooling (FC) and zero - field - cooling (ZFC) $\chi(T)$ data indicates spin - glass behaviour at Al concentrated alloys. $M(\mu_0H)$ data increase linearly with field up to 5 T, with no evidence of metamagnetic transition and hysteresis loop.

Apply to be considered for a student award (Yes / No)?

yes

Level for award (Hons, MSc, PhD, N/A)?

PhD

**Would you like to
 submit a short paper
 for the Conference
 Proceedings (Yes / No)?**

Yes

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