

***One hydrogen bond does not a separation make,
or does it?***

THE IMPORTANCE OF HIGH RESOLUTION STRUCTURAL DATA



Nikoletta B Báthori
Chemistry Department

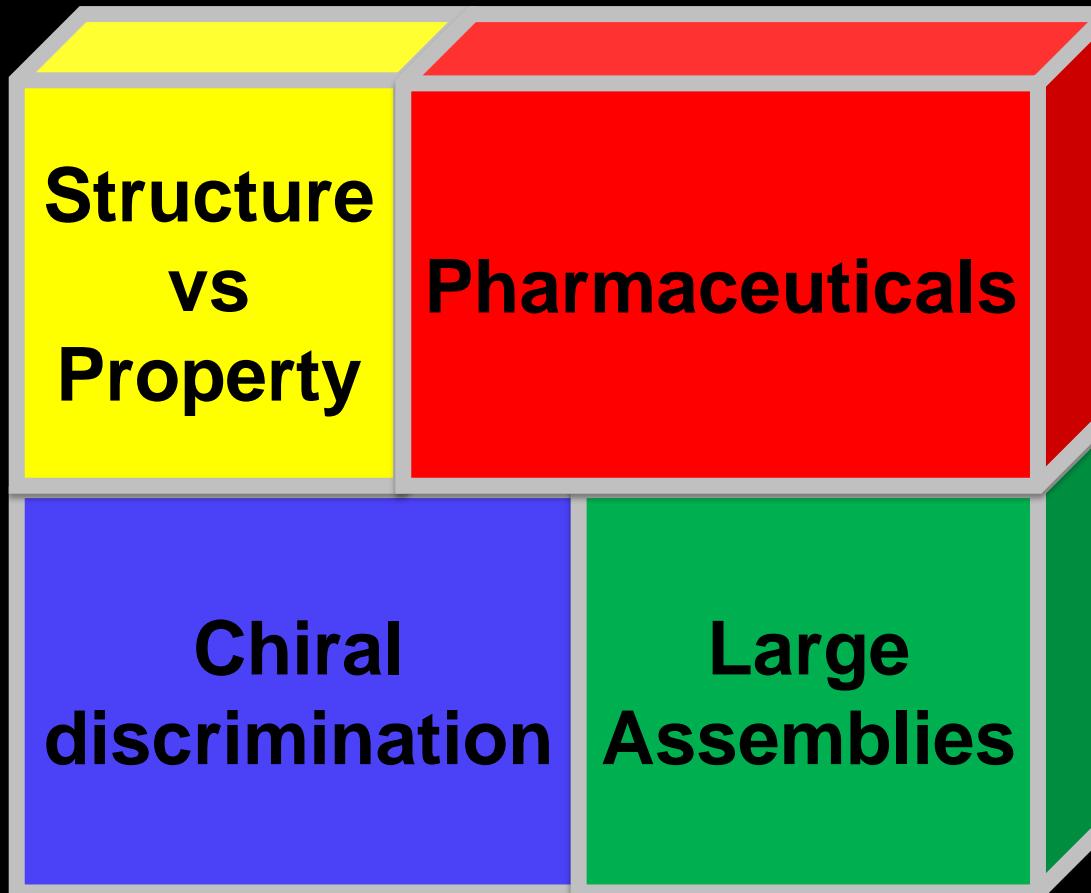
Outline

- The Group
- ... and our interest:
- Structure-property relationship
- Pharmaceuticals
- Chiral discrimination
- Acknowledgement

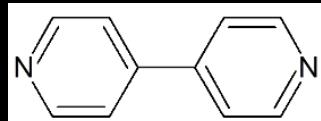
The Group



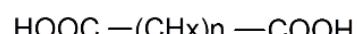
Interest



Structure vs Property: multicomponent crystals

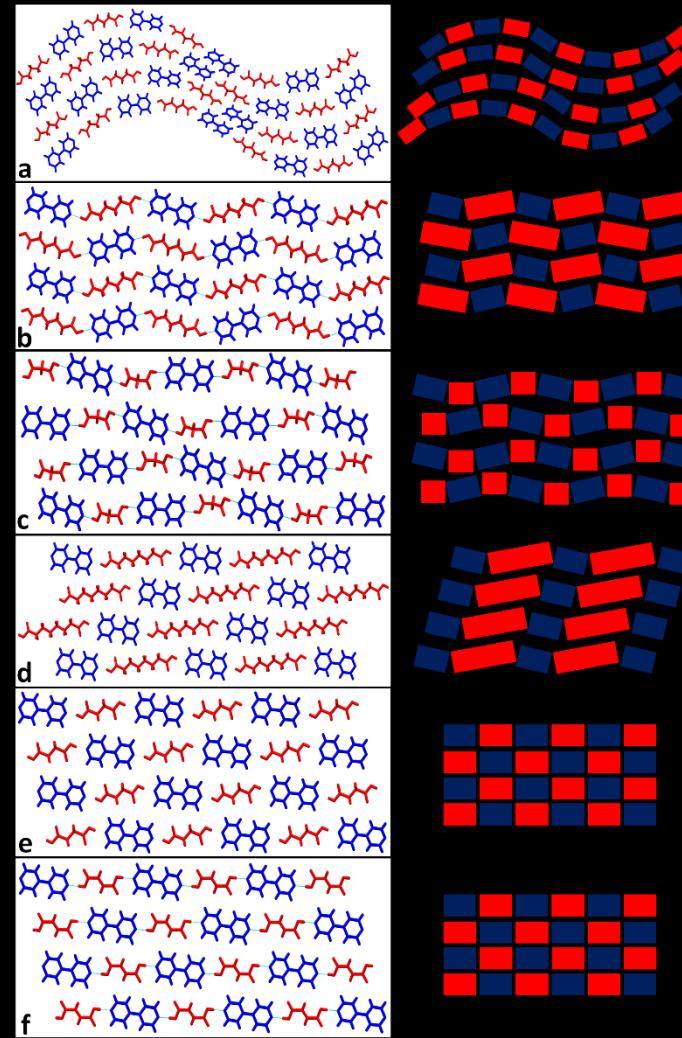
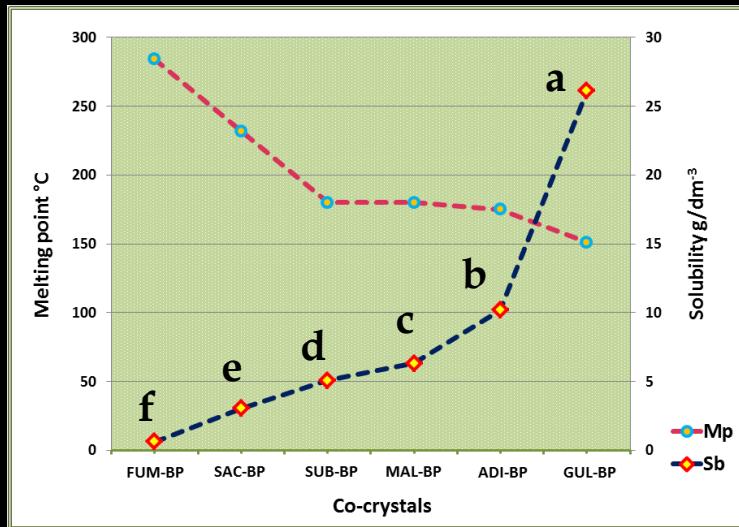


4,4'-bipyridine (BP)

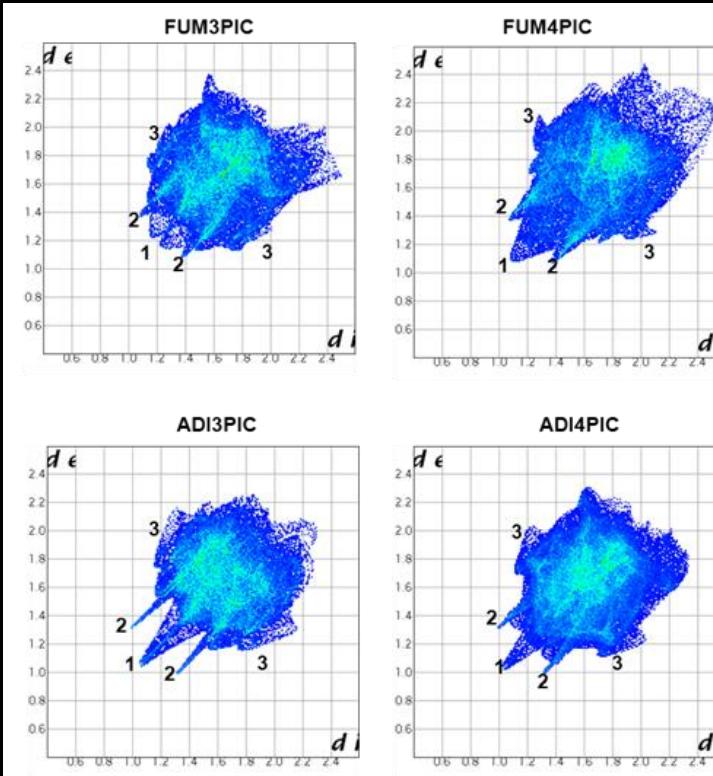
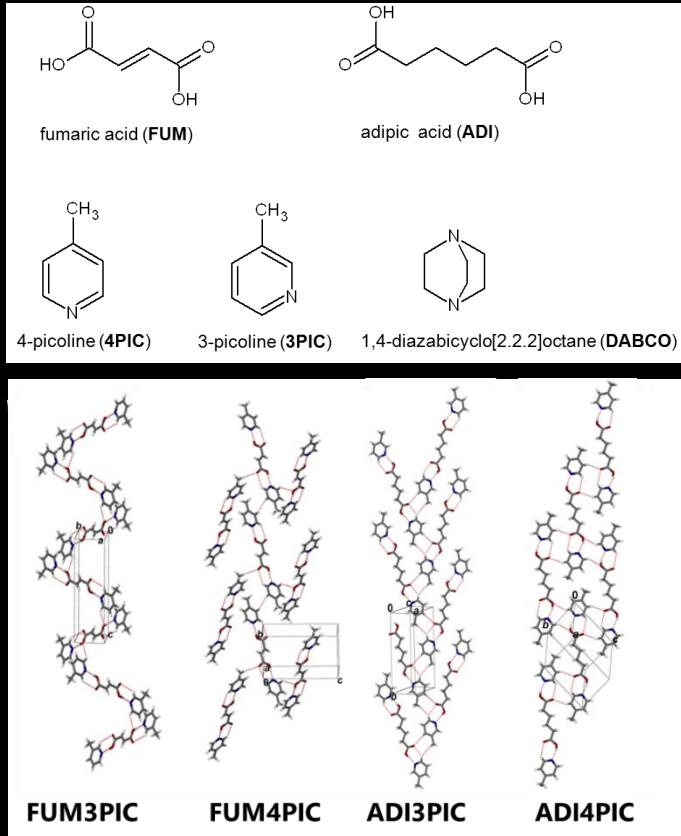


dicarboxylic acids

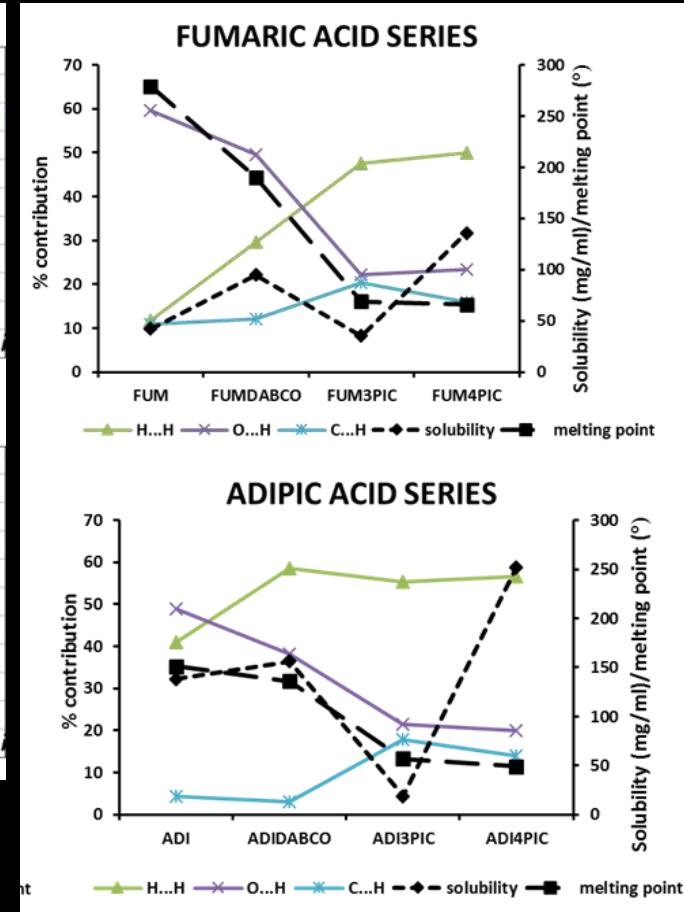
acid	x	n	COOH position	symbol
Malonic acid	2	1	cis	MAL
Fumaric acid	1	2	trans	FUM
Succinic acid	2	2	trans	SUC
Glutaric acid	2	3	cis	GLU
Adipic acid	2	4	trans	ADP
Suberic acid	2	6	trans	SUB



Structure vs Property: multicomponent crystals

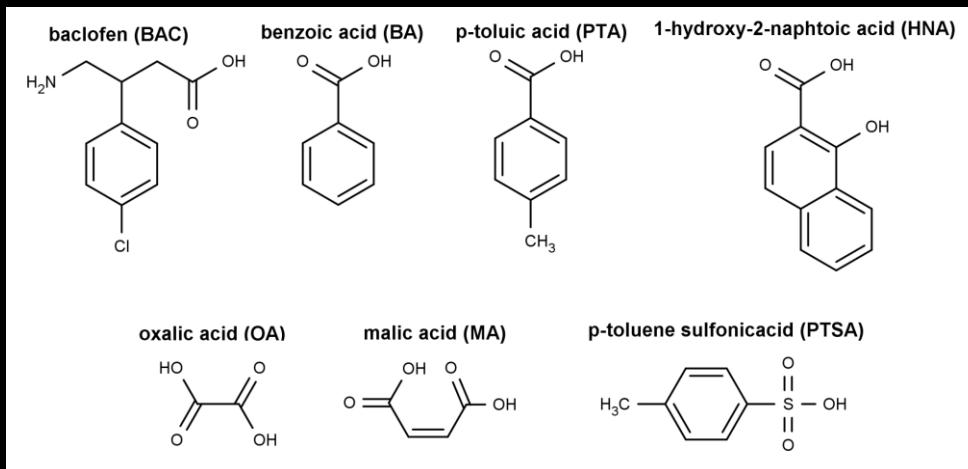


Spikes labelled 1-3 represent the H \cdots H, O \cdots H and C \cdots H interactions.

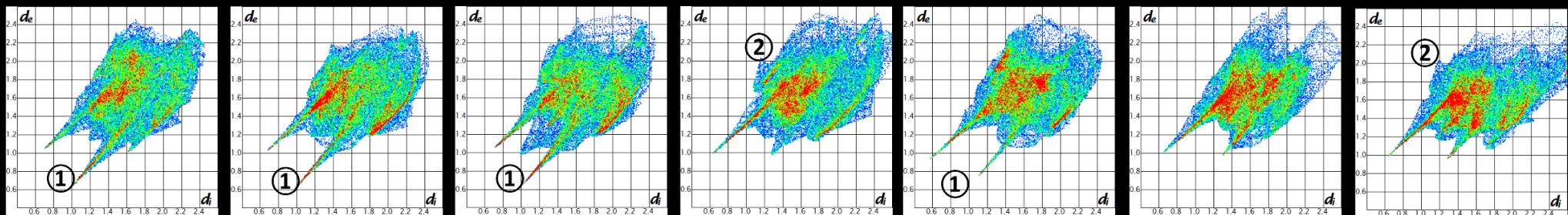
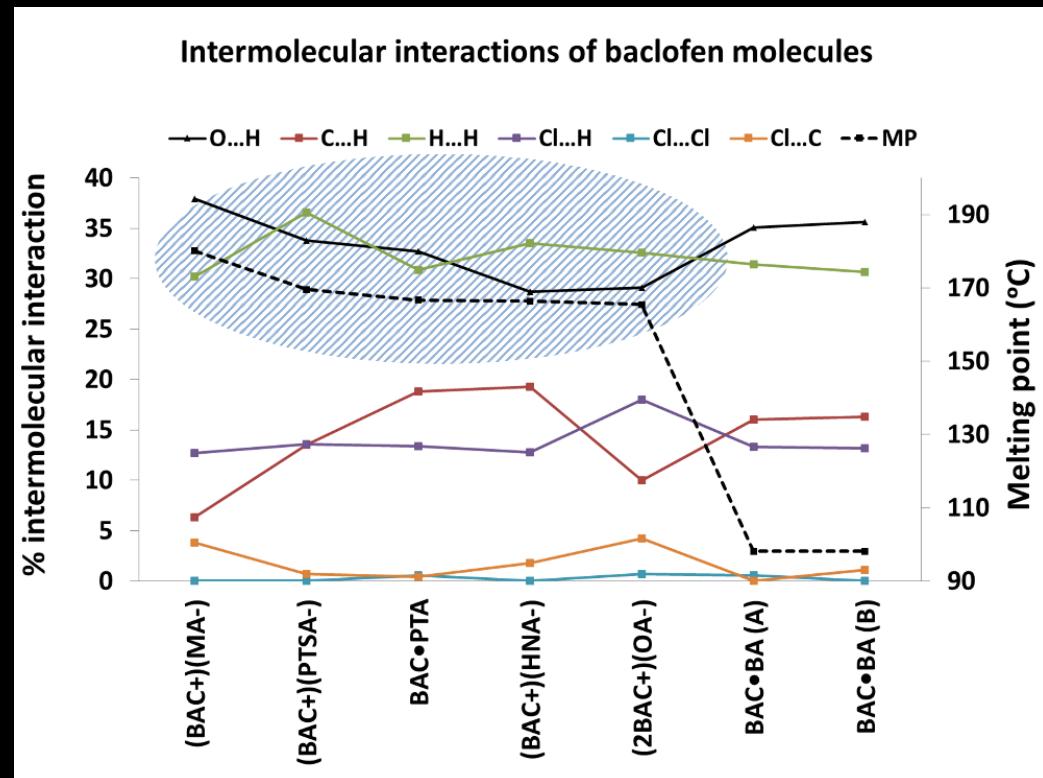


- a decrease in MP corresponds to a decrease in O \cdots H interactions
- the C \cdots H interactions show an inverse relationship to the aqueous solubility

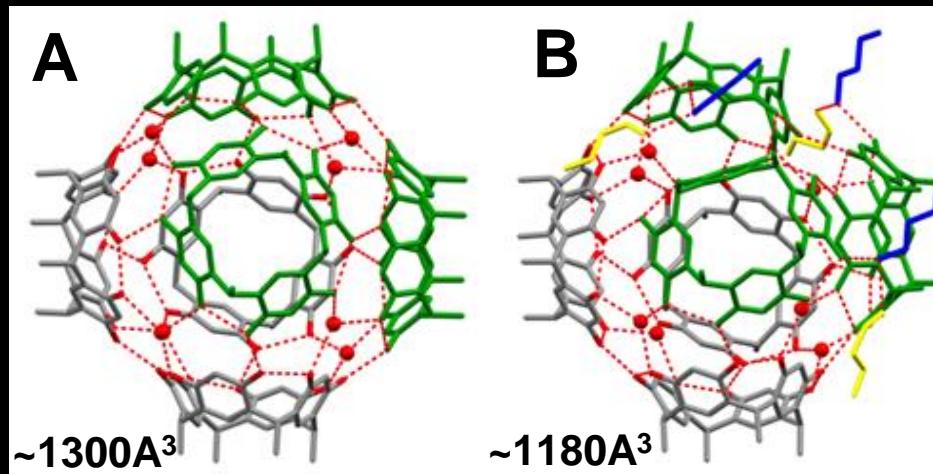
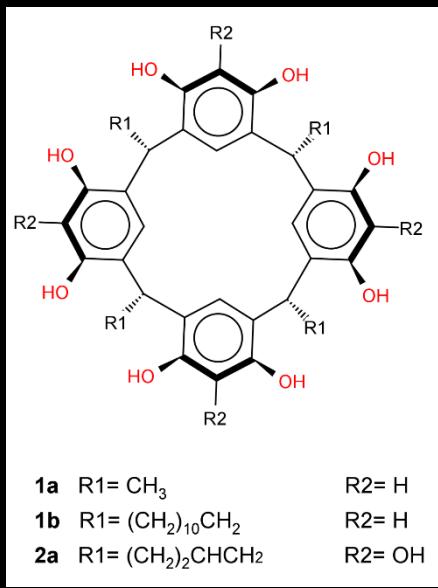
Pharmaceutical cocrystals/salts



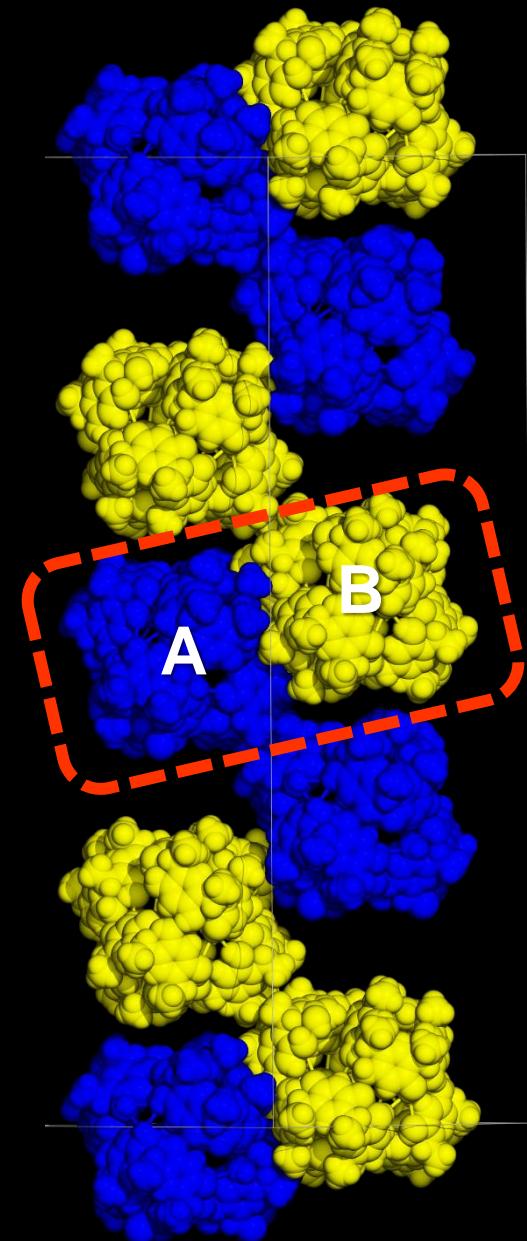
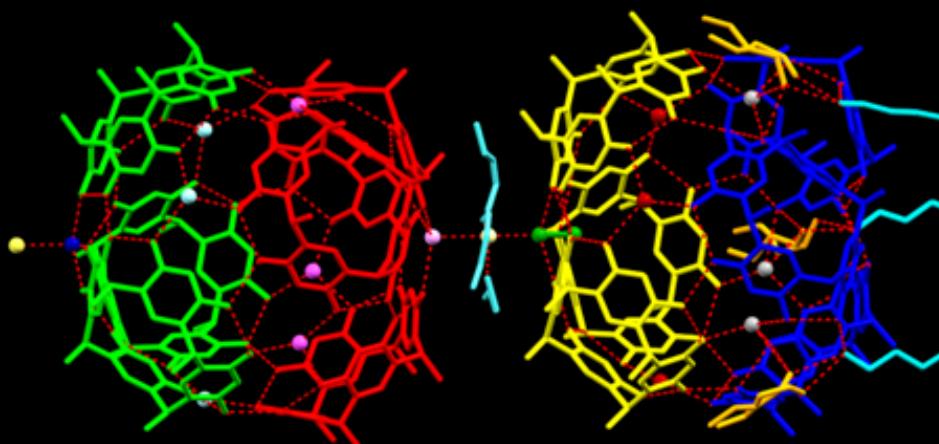
the % of the O...H interactions shows a kind of dependence with the melting points of the crystals



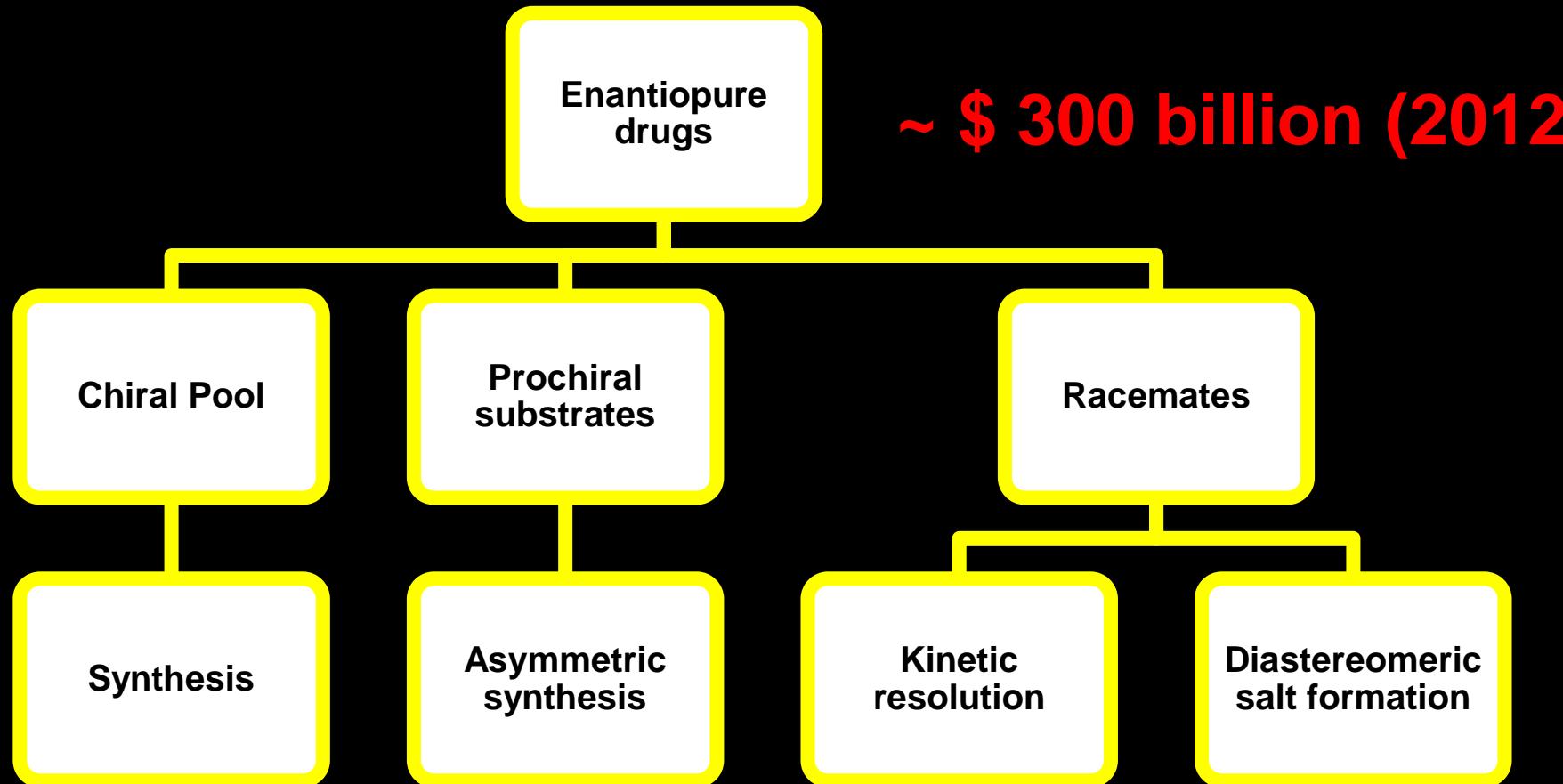
'Wrapping' pharmaceuticals into LAS



*R*₃*c*
a= 29.91 Å
c= 96.30 Å
V= 74614.9 Å³



Chiral discrimination



~ \$ 300 billion (2012)

~ \$ 100 billion

Efficient optical resolution

- High level of molecular recognition between the resolving agent (H) and the enantiomers (G) \Leftrightarrow

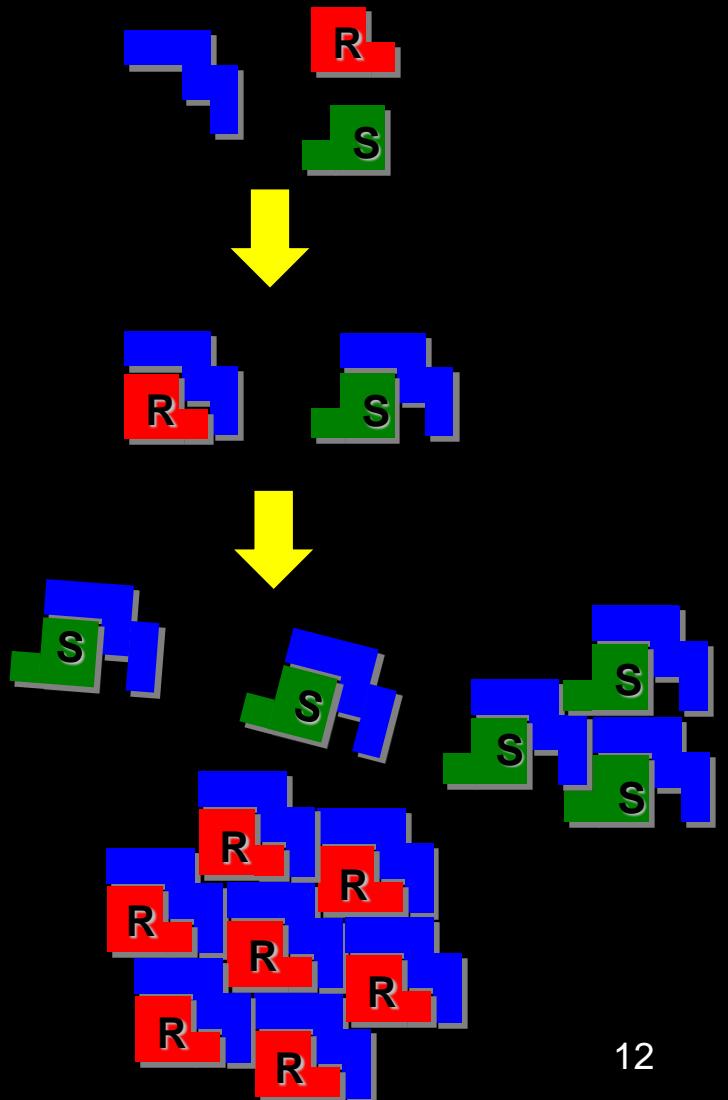
(1) Complementarity of biding sites

(2) strengths of the relevant non-bonding interactions

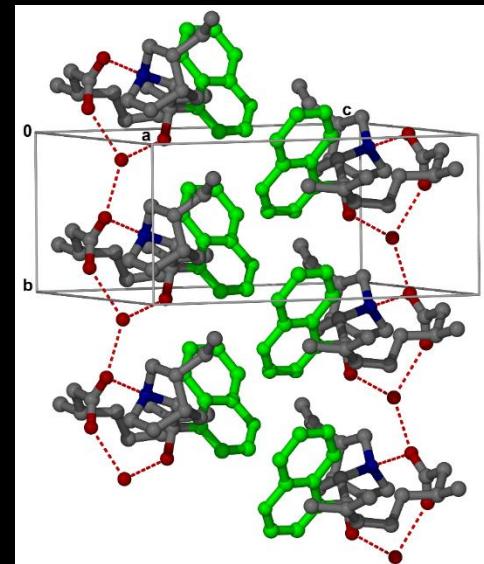
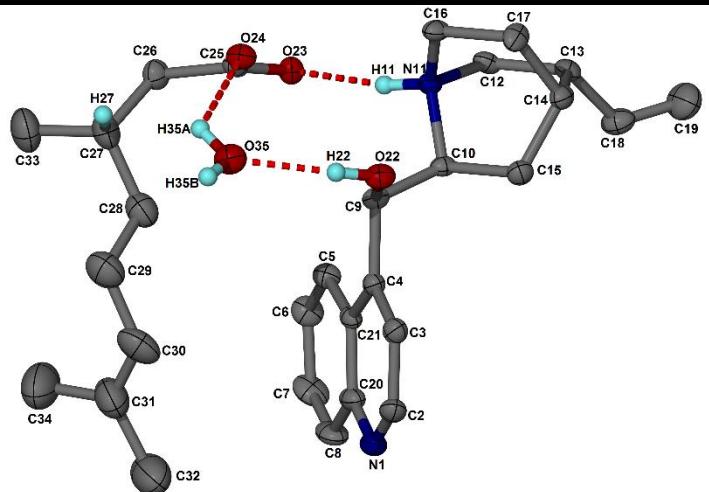
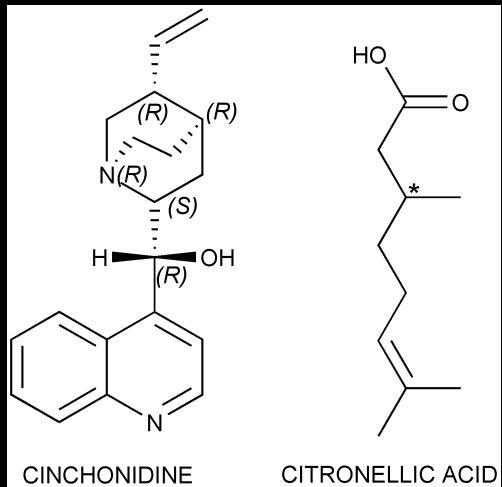
(3) Conformational adaptability of H

- In solid state \Leftrightarrow

(4) Good fit of supermolecules

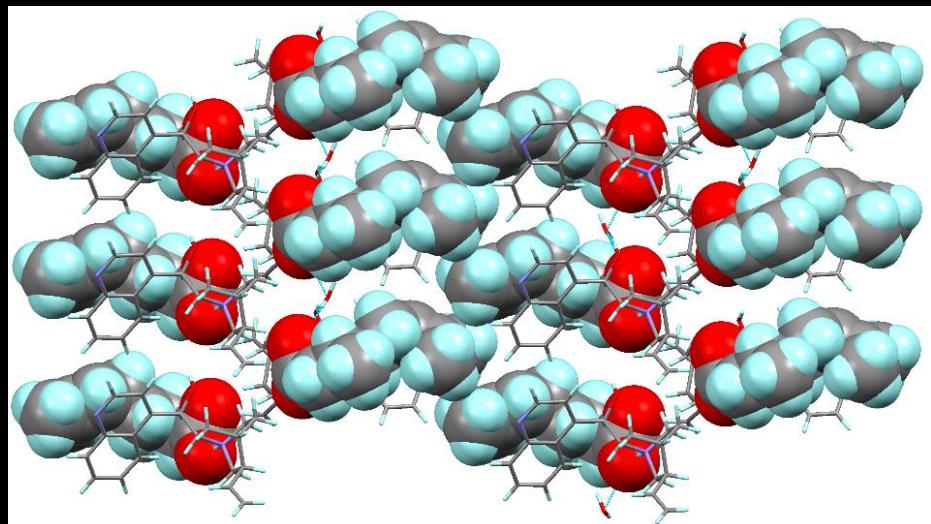


Resolution of citronellic acid

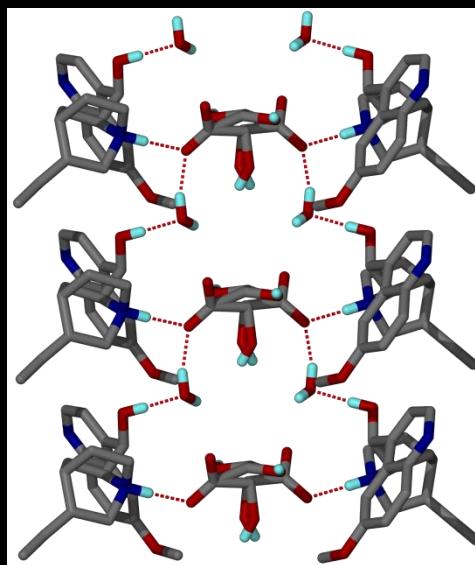
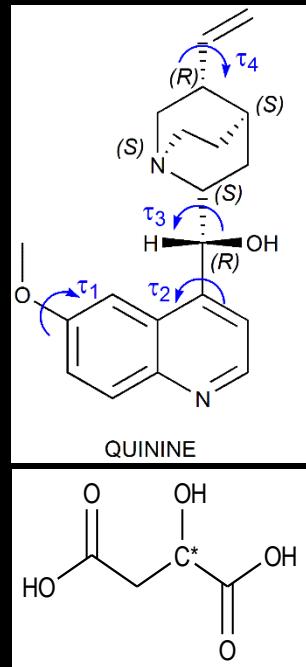


A success...

- strong H bonds- salt formation
- Π interactions between CINDs
- Aliphatic chains positioned between aromatic rings

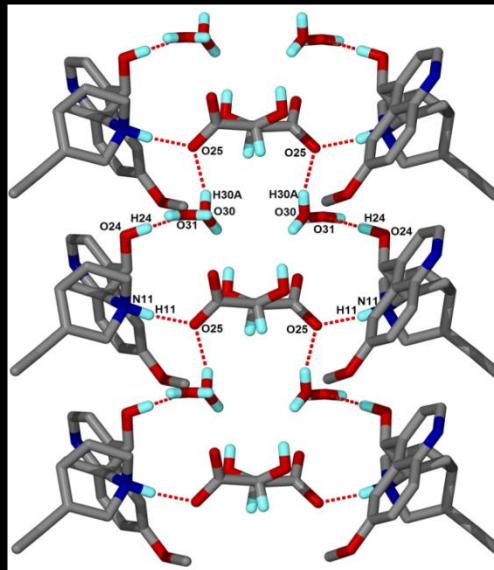


Resolution of malic acid

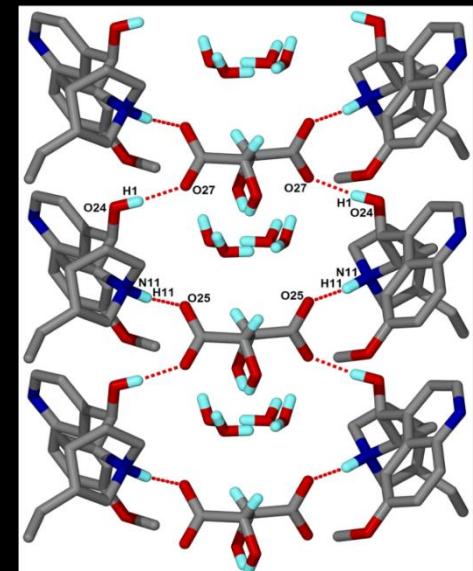


$(\text{QUIN}^+)(0.5(0.75\text{D}, 0.25\text{L-malate})).\text{H}_2\text{O}$

A partial success...



$(\text{QUIN}^+)(0.5(\text{D-malate})).\text{H}_2\text{O}$

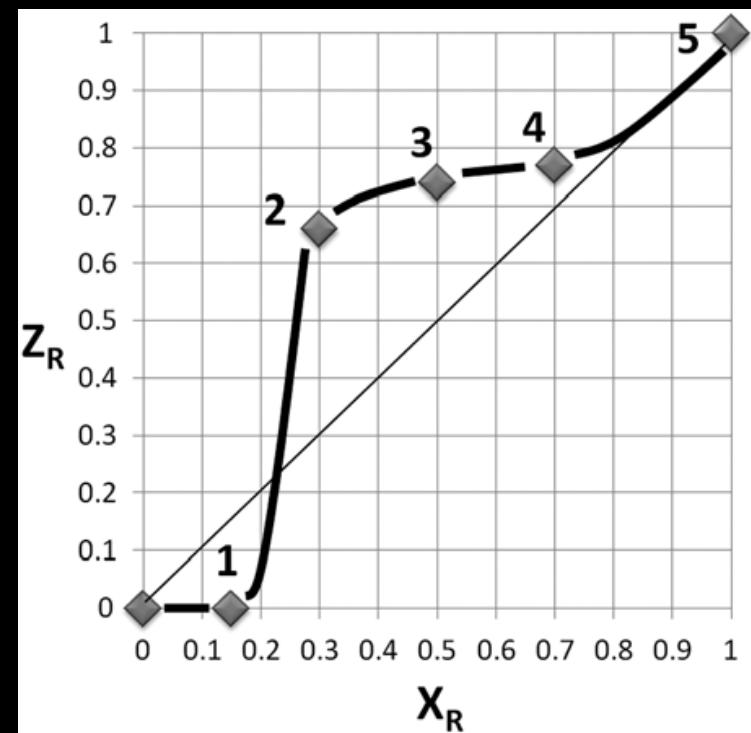
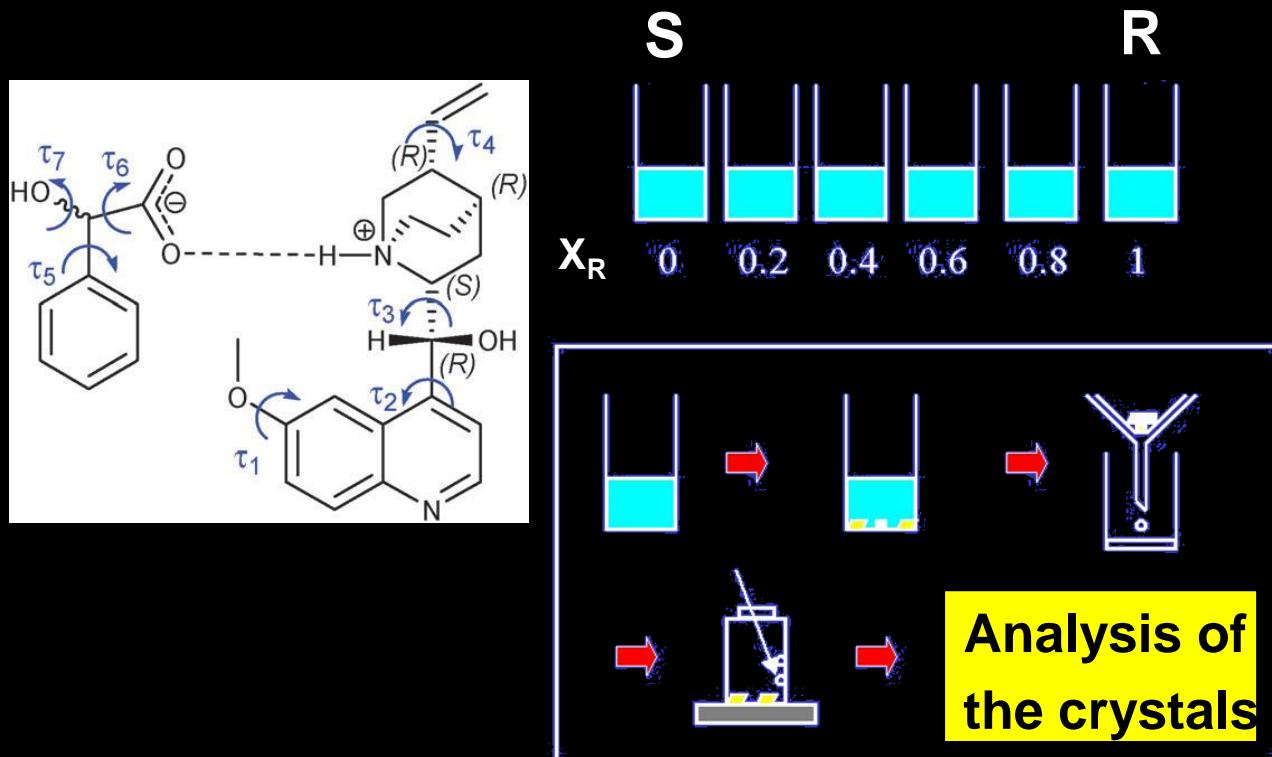


$(\text{QUIN}^+)(0.5(\text{L-malate})).\text{H}_2\text{O}$

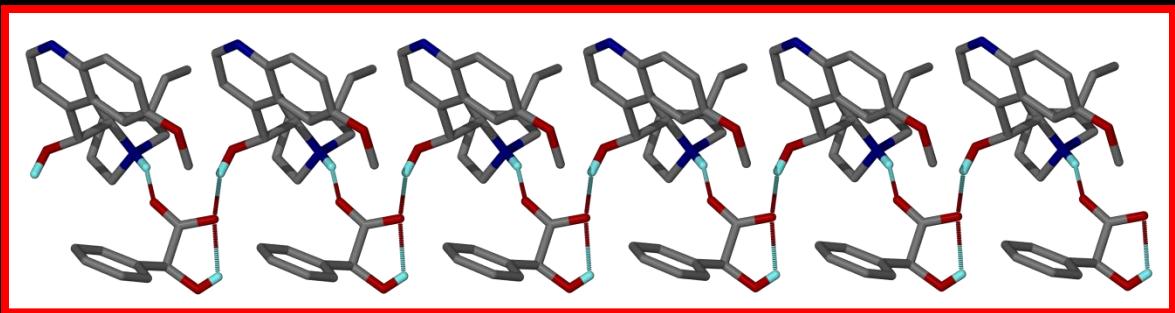
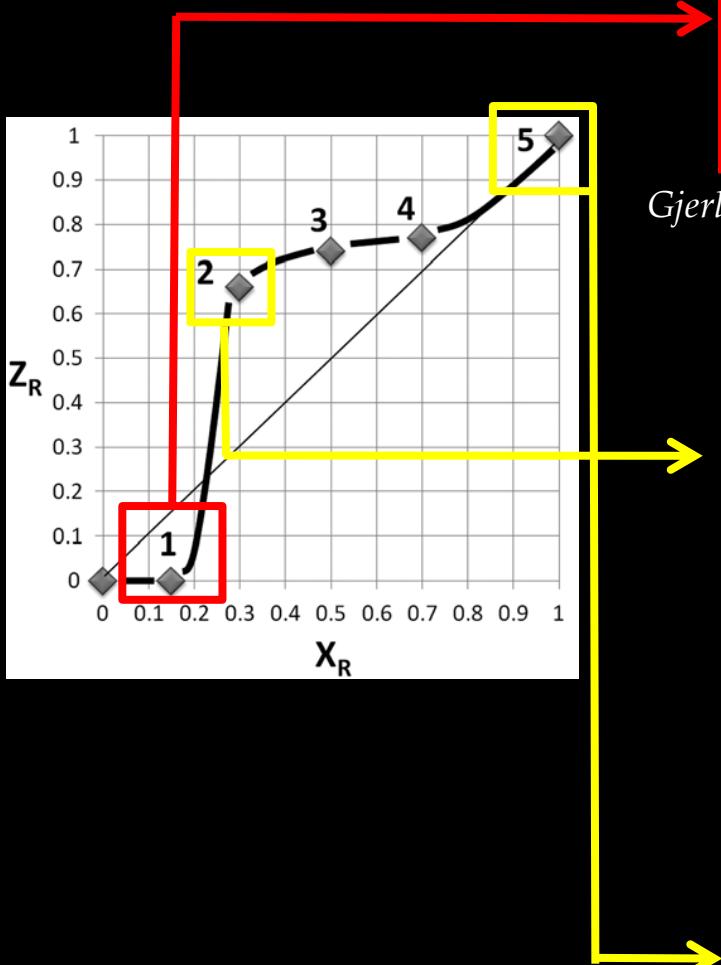
More efficient hydrogen bonds are stabilising the **QUIN-D-Malate** than of **QUIN-L-Malate**

Resolution of mandelic acid

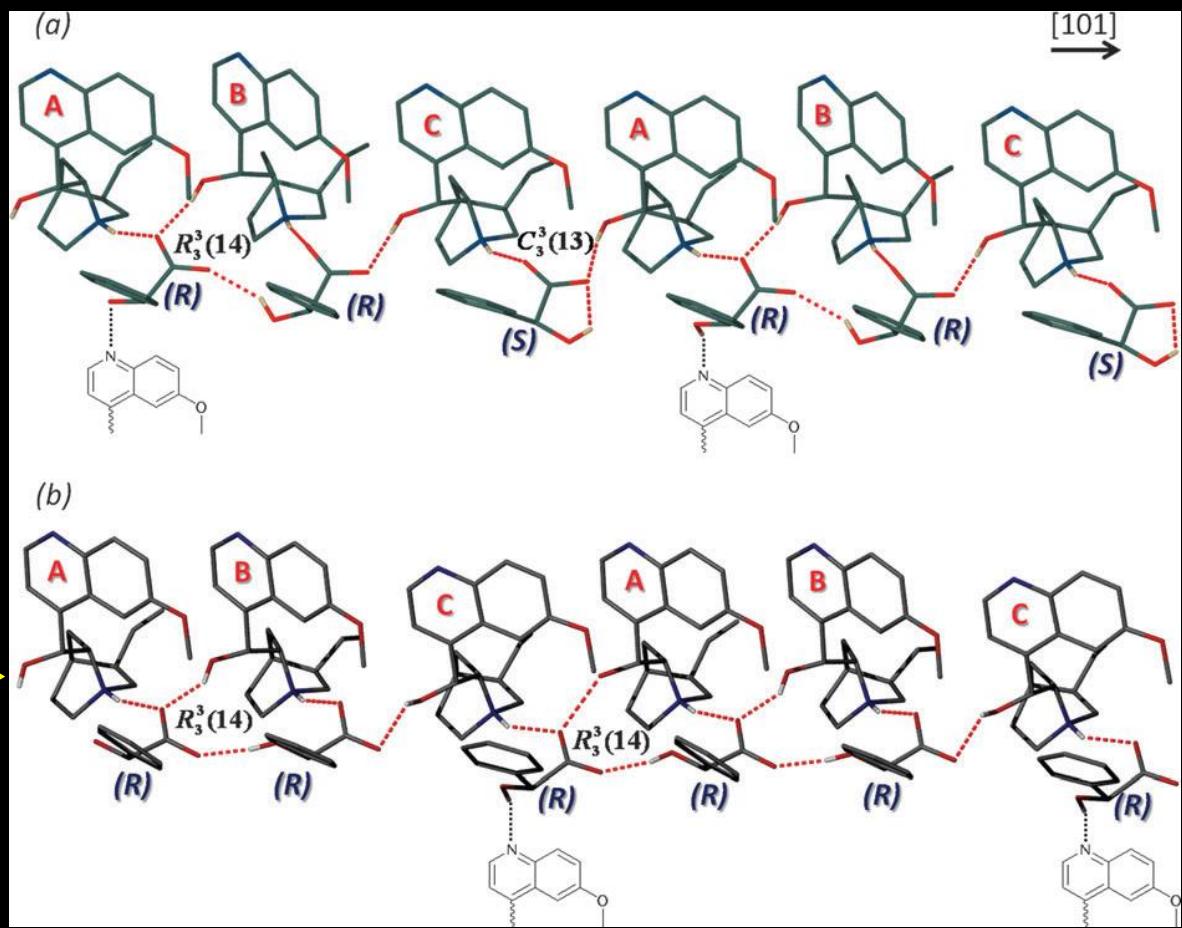
- crystallisation of mandelic acid with quinine from EtOH
- competition experiment



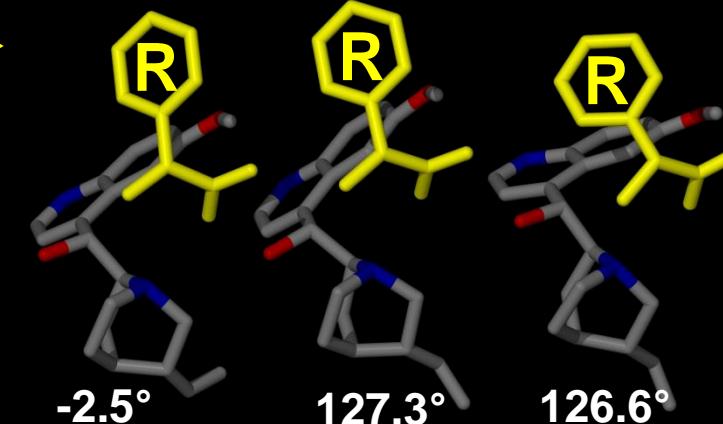
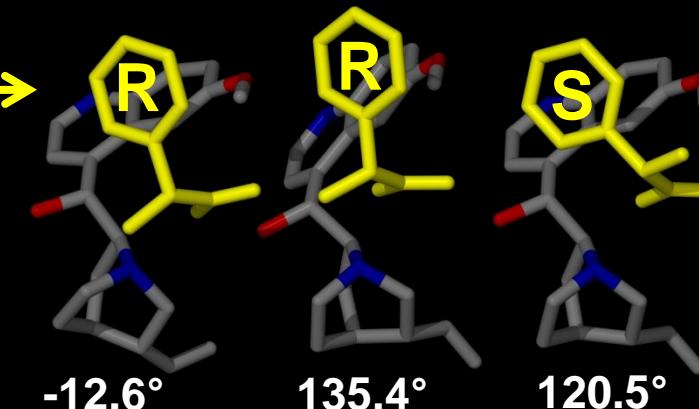
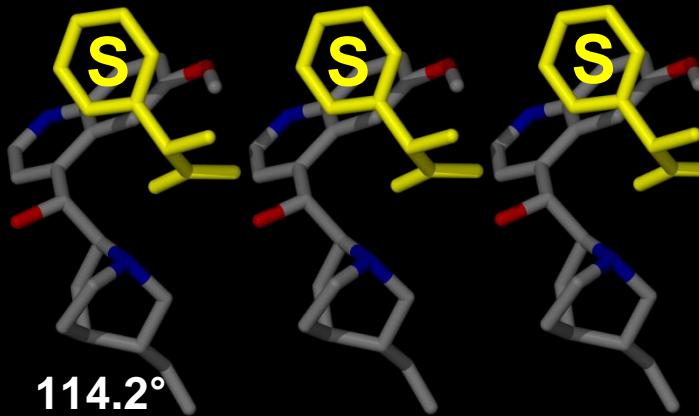
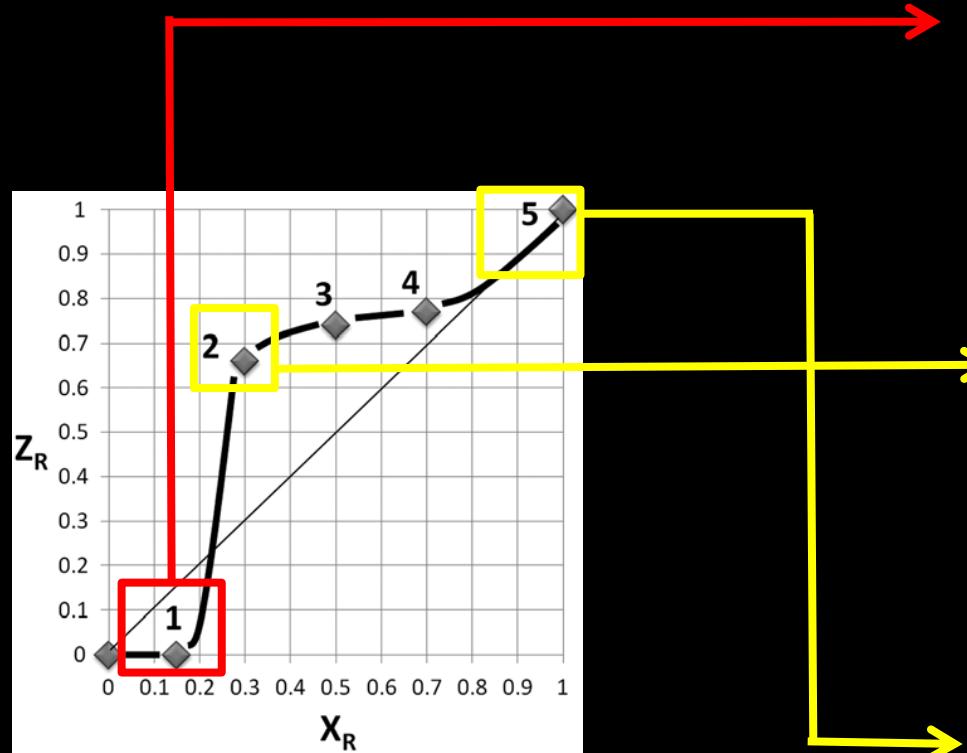
Crystal packing



Gjerlov and Larsen, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun.*, 1997, 53, 1505

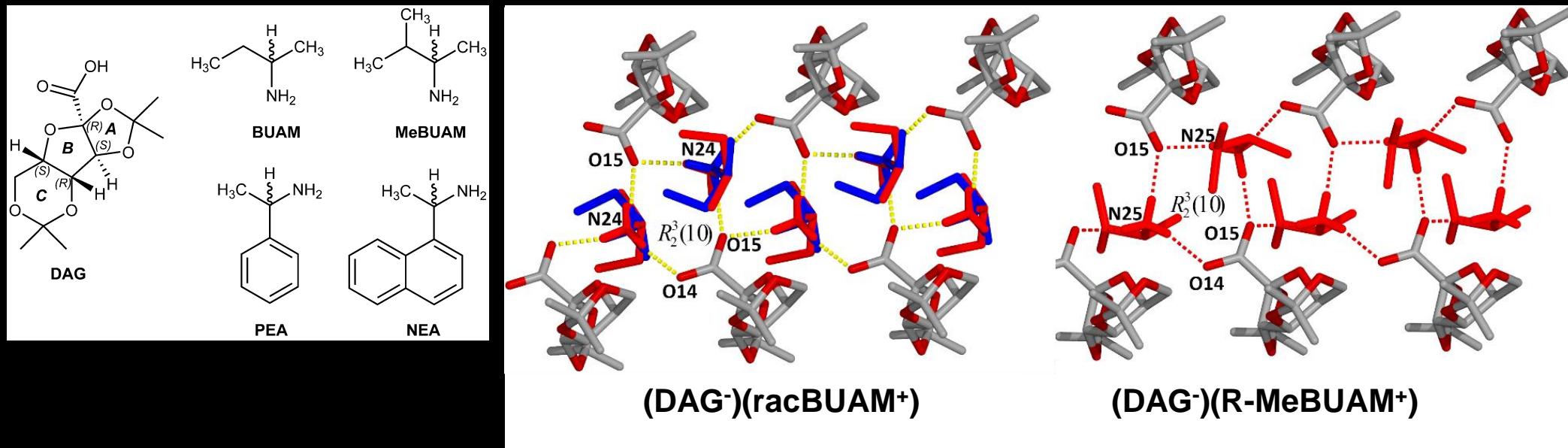


Quinine conformation



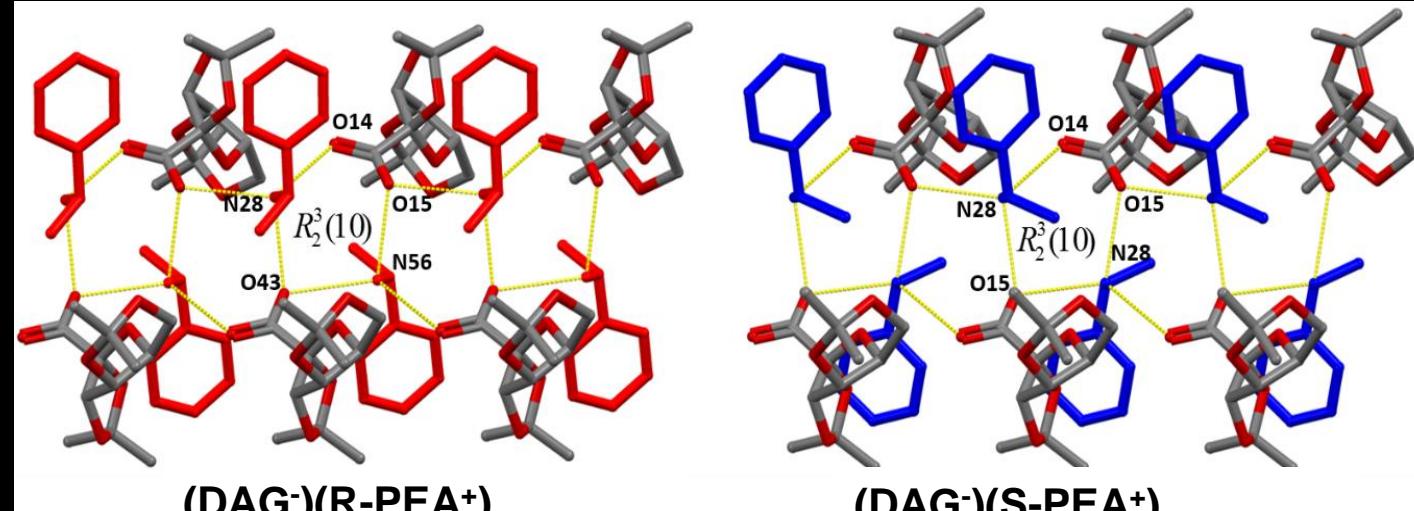
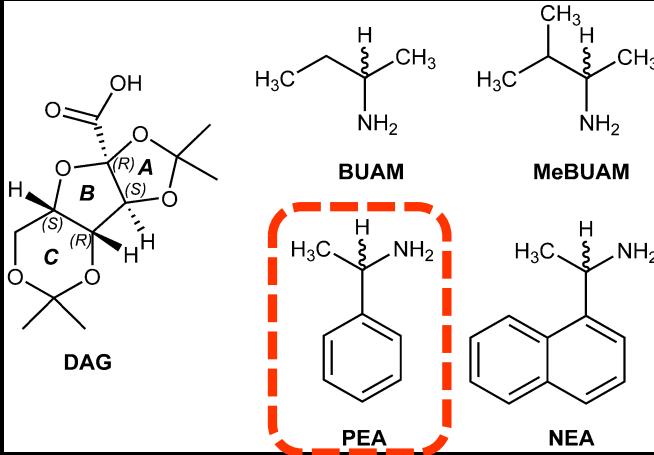
stronger intermolecular forces stabilising 2 (QUIN-R,R,S-Mandate) than of 5 (QUIN-R,R,R-Mandate)

Resolution of amines

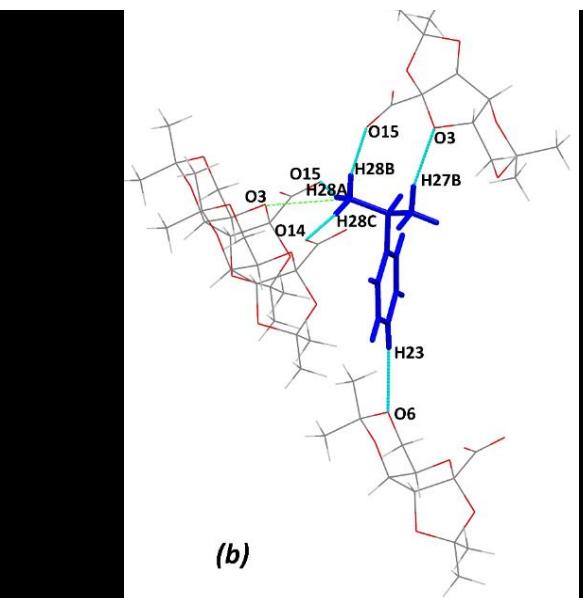
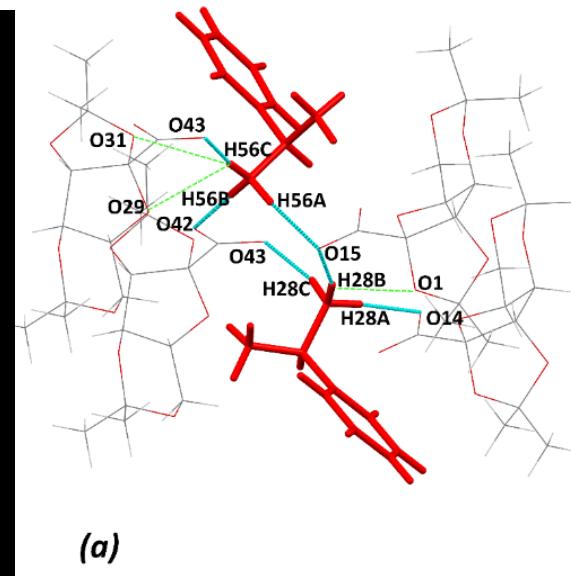


- **BUAM and MeBUAM crystals isostructural**
- **Cannot obtain S-MeBUAM**
- **No selectivity**

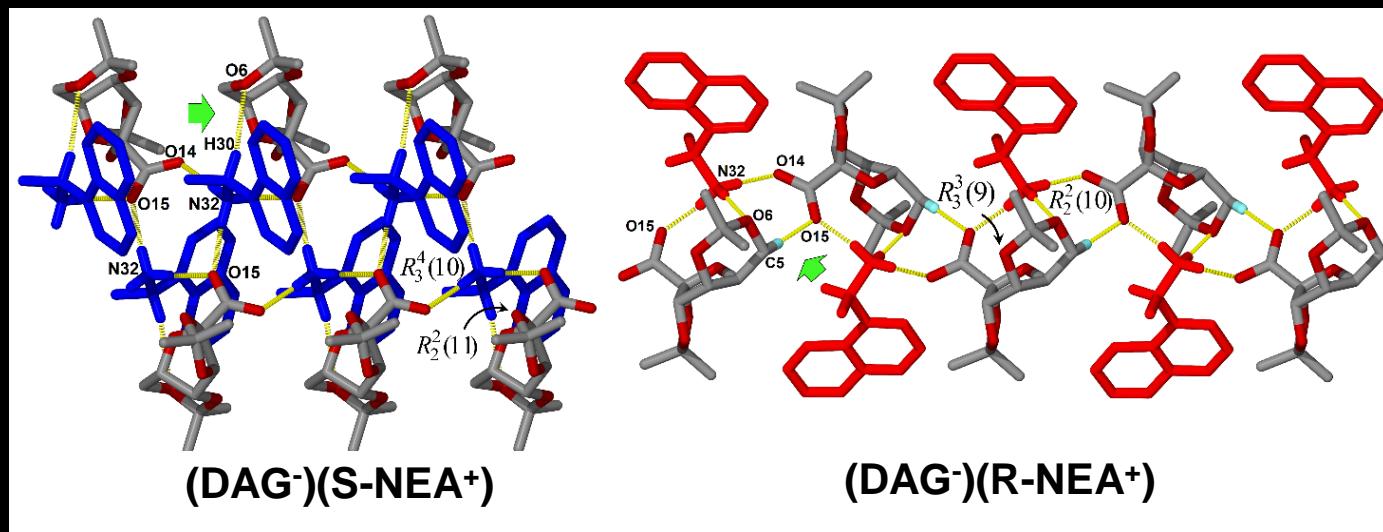
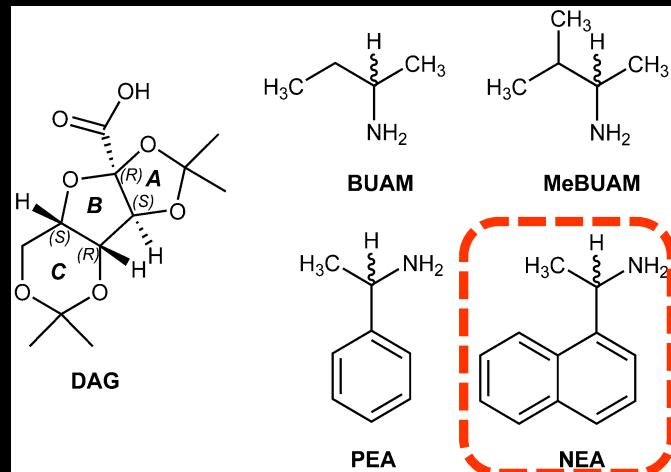
Resolution of amines



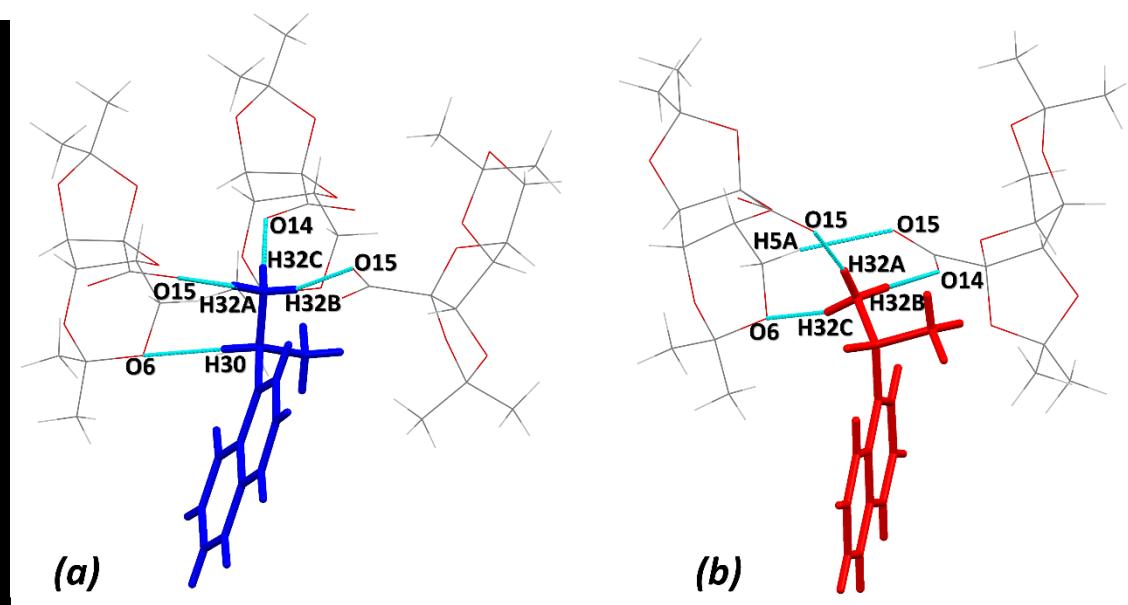
- DAGs are isostructural
 - Amines in similar positions
 - 100% selectivity (R)
 - (R) shorter H bonds with better geometry



Resolution of amines



- Different structures
 - Better H bonds in (S)
 - (S) formation of additional H bond with ‘chiral’ H



Conclusion:

- accurate structure determination need high resolution data
- may be obtained from laboratory equipment
- occasionally need access to synchrotron radiation

Future?

- crystal structure from powder requires synchrotron radiation
- certain research directions (large assemblies, ‘almost nano structures’, poorly crystallizing compounds, etc.) need better data for accurate structure interpretation

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