





Synchrotron and the African fossil record: A decade of collaboration

-

V. Fernandez
&
P. Tafforeau

Why do palaeontologists are interested in X-rays?

200 Mys old dinosaur embryo



165 Mys old cephalopod



Fragile and unique fossils limit physical preparation

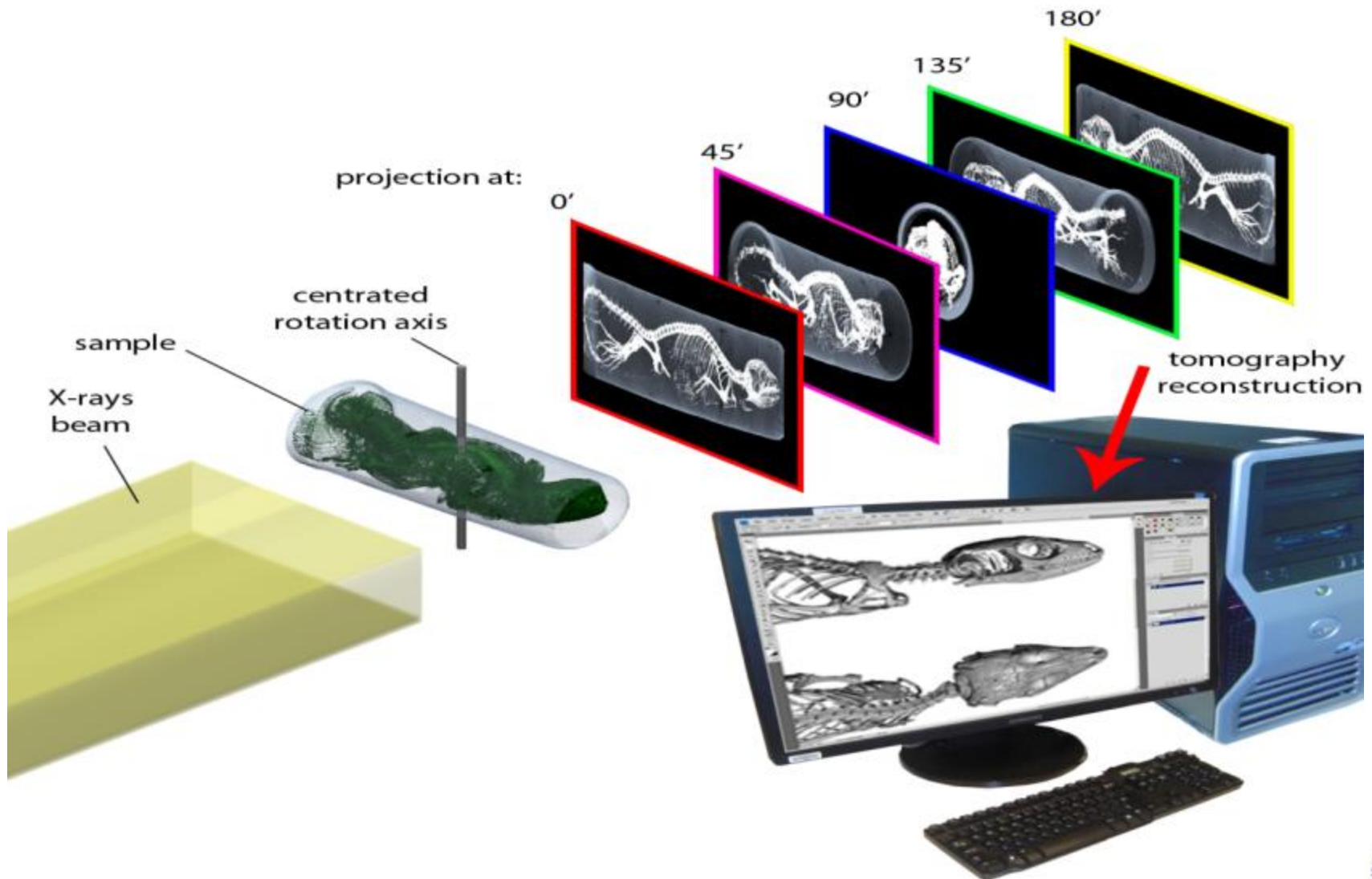


Some sediment must be kept



Micro-jack-hammer

Principle of tomography



X-RAY IMAGING OF AFRICAN FOSSILS: A DECADE OF COLLABORATIONS



2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2009

2010

2011

2012

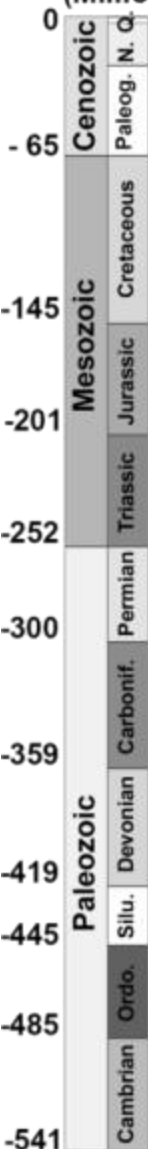
2013

2014

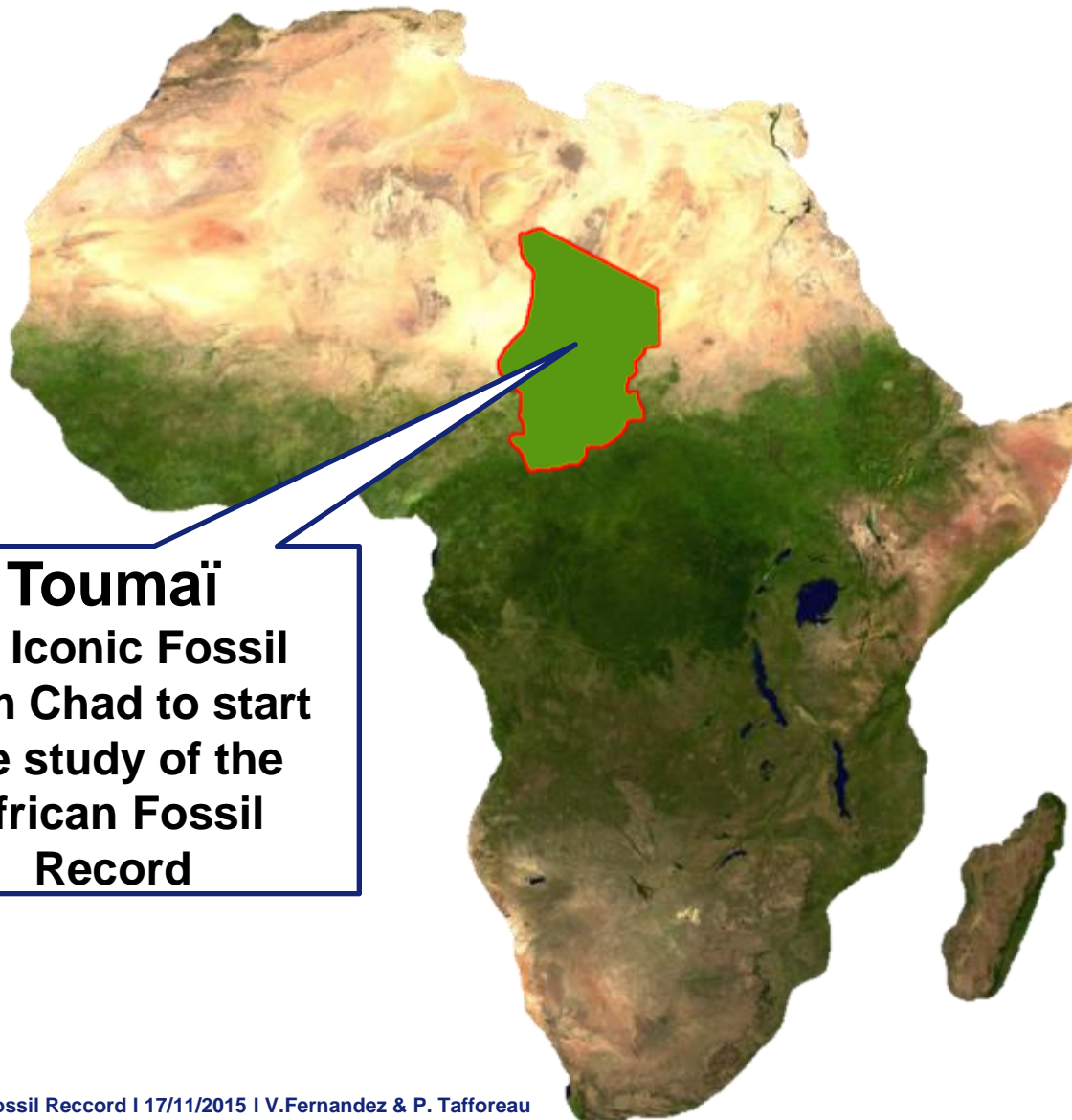
2015

2016

Age
(Million years)



Toumai
An Iconic Fossil
from Chad to start
the study of the
African Fossil
Record





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C. R. Palevol 3 (2004) 275–283

Paléontologie humaine et préhistoire



« Toumaï », Miocène supérieur du Tchad, le nouveau doyen du rameau humain

Michel Brunet ^{a,*}, Franck Guy ^{a,b}, Jean-Renaud Boissérie ^{a,c},

Ahounta Djimdoumbaye ^{a,d}, Thomas Lehmann ^a, Fabrice Lihoreau ^a,

Antoine Louchart ^e, Mathieu Schuster ^f, Paul Tafforeau ^h, Andossa Likius ^g, Hassane

Taïso Mackaye ^g, Cécile Blondel ^a, Hervé Bocherens ^h, Louis De Bonis ^a,

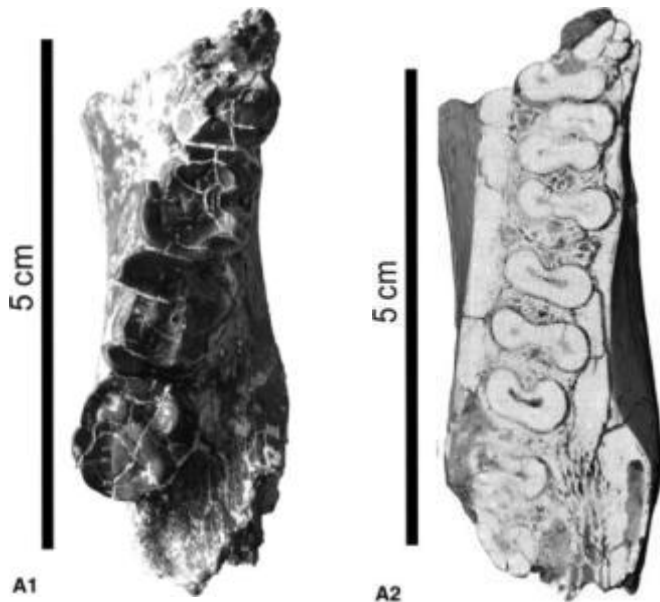
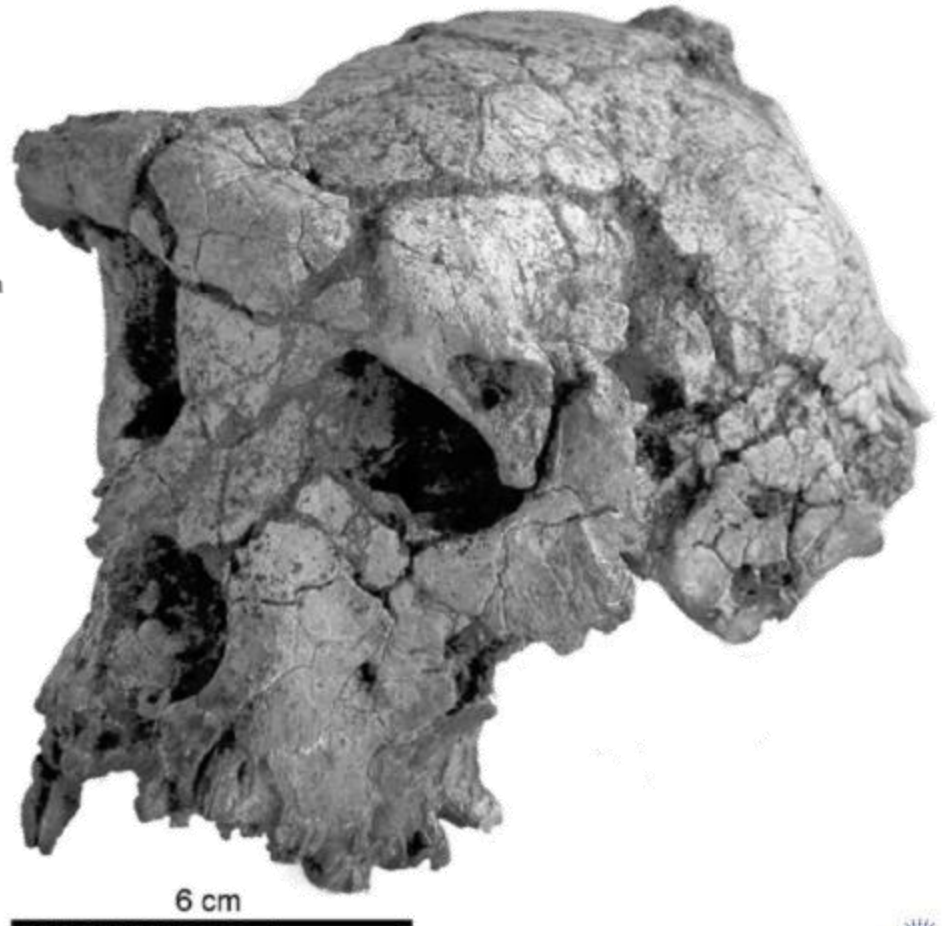
Yves Coppens ⁱ, Christiane Denis ^j, Philippe Düringer ^f, Véra Eisenmann ^j,

Alexander Flisch ^k, Denis Geraads ^l, Nieves Lopez-Martinez ^m, Olga Otero ^a, Pablo

Pelaez Campomanes ⁿ, David Pilbeam ^b, Marcia Ponce de León ^o, Patrick Vignaud ^a,

Laurent Viriot ^a, Christoph Zollikofer ^o, Tous les co-auteurs sont membres de la Mission

paléoanthropologique franco-tchadienne (MPFT) ¹



2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2009

2010

2011

2012

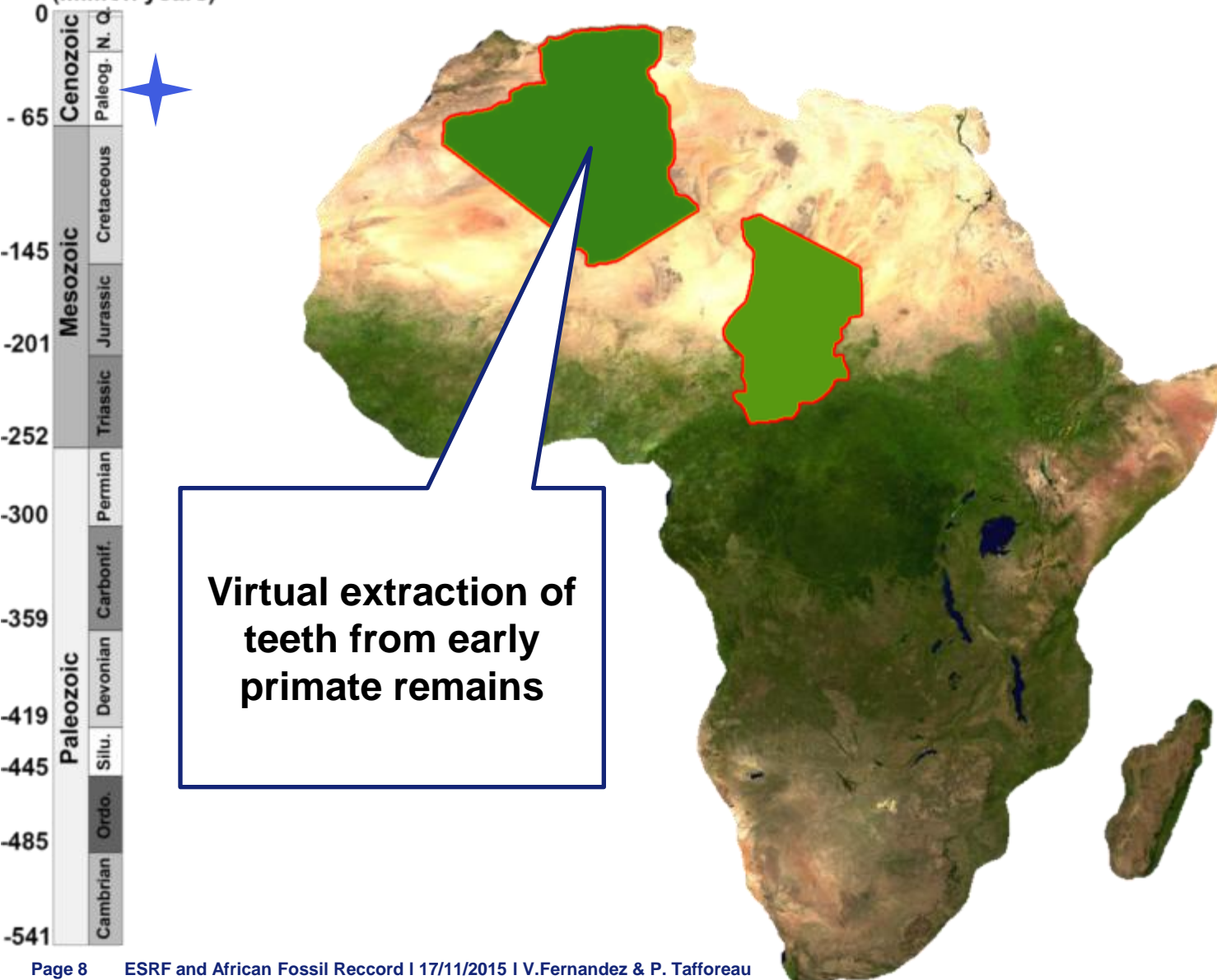
2013

2014

2015

2016

Age
(Million years)





Discovery of a highly-specialized plesiadapiform primate in the early-middle Eocene of northwestern Africa

Rodolphe Tabuce^{a,*}, Mohamed Mahboubi^b, Paul Tafforeau^a, Jean Sudre^c

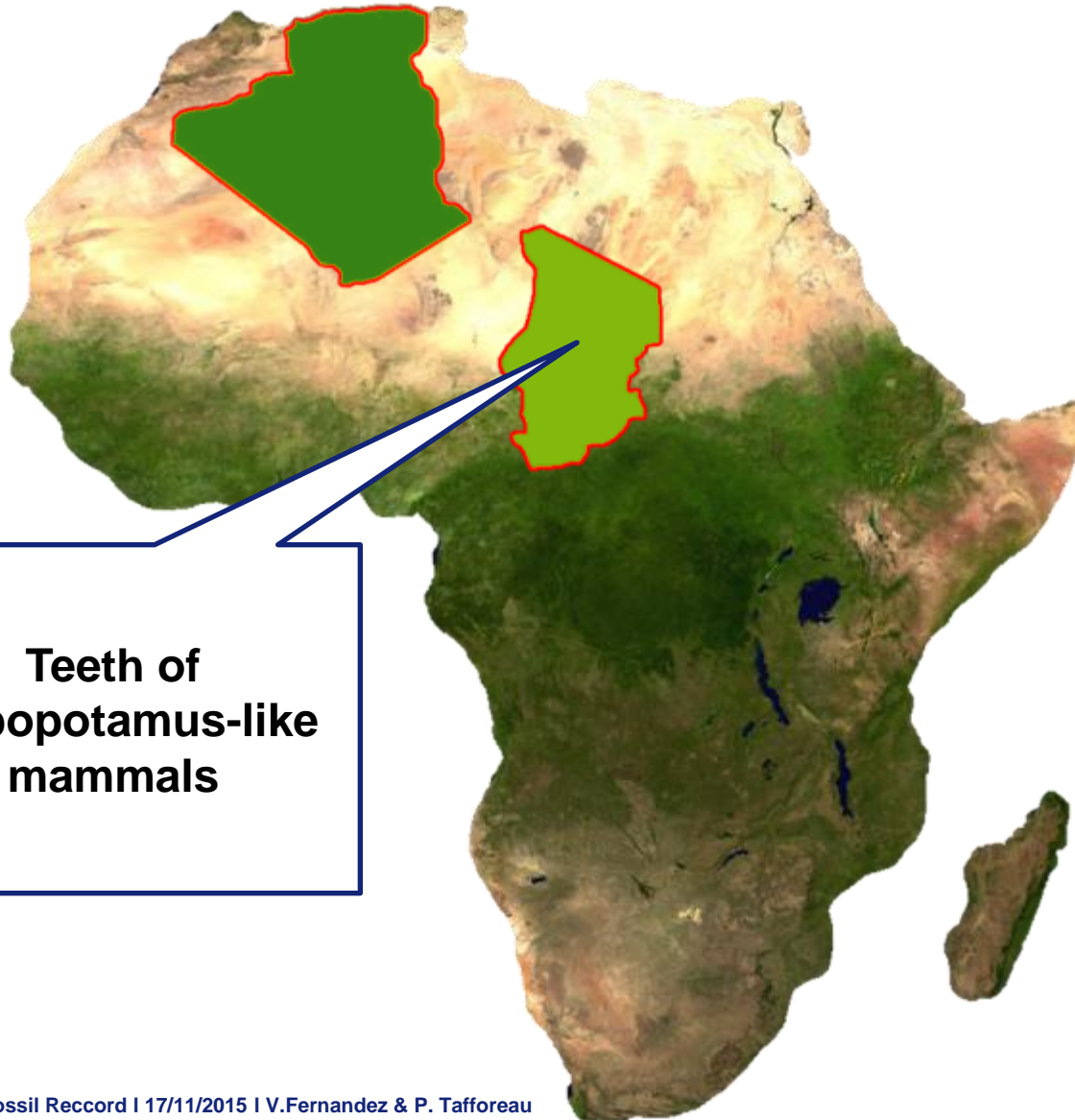
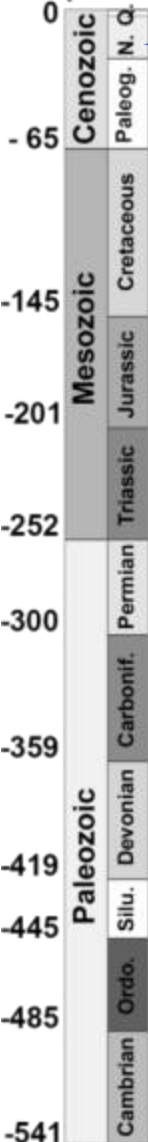
^a*Institut des Sciences de l'Evolution, Laboratoire de paléontologie, UMR 5554, Université Montpellier II, case courrier 064, 34095 Montpellier cedex 5, France*

^b*Institut des Sciences de la Terre, Université d'Oran, B.P. El M'naouer, Oran, Algérie*

^c*EPHE, Laboratoire de paléontologie, UMR 5554, Université Montpellier II, case courrier 064, 34095 Montpellier cedex 5, France*



Age
(Million years)



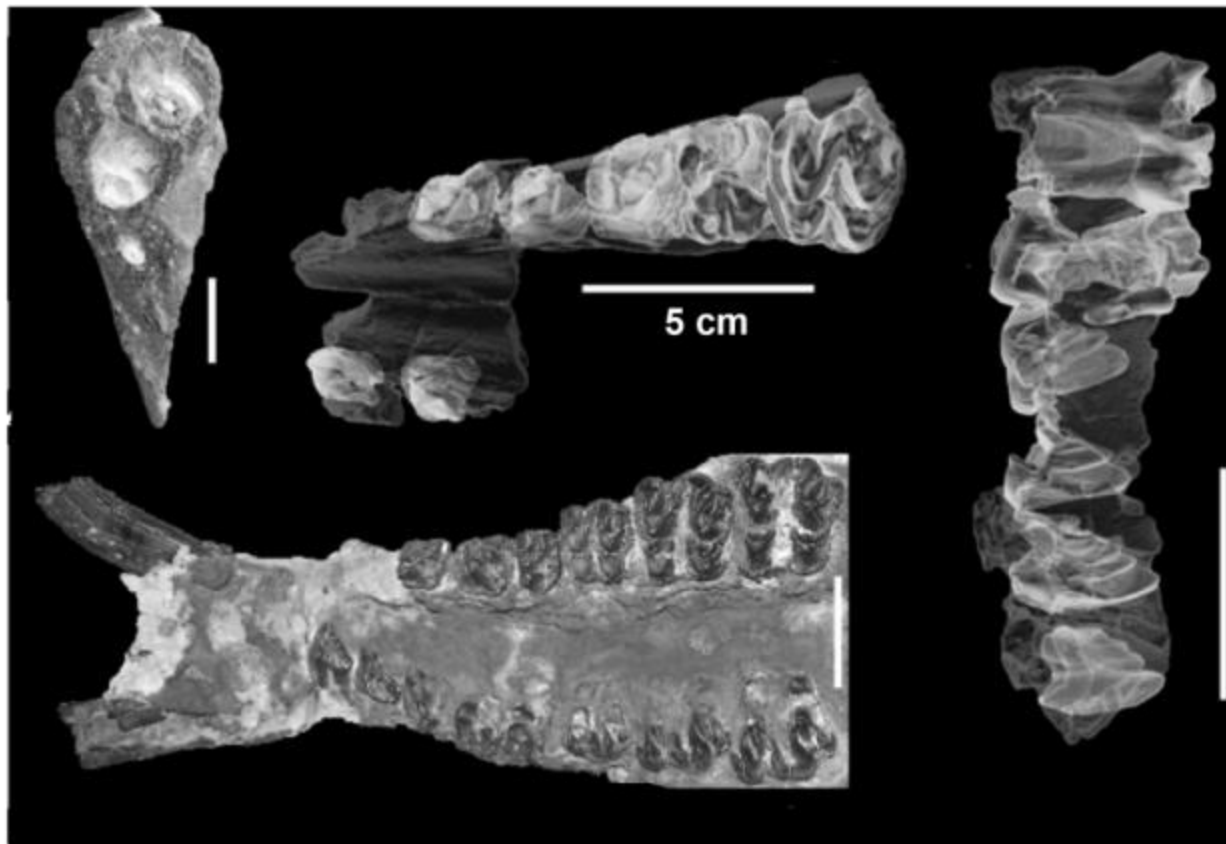
Teeth of
hippopotamus-like
mammals

Anthracothere dental anatomy reveals a late Miocene Chado-Libyan bioprovince

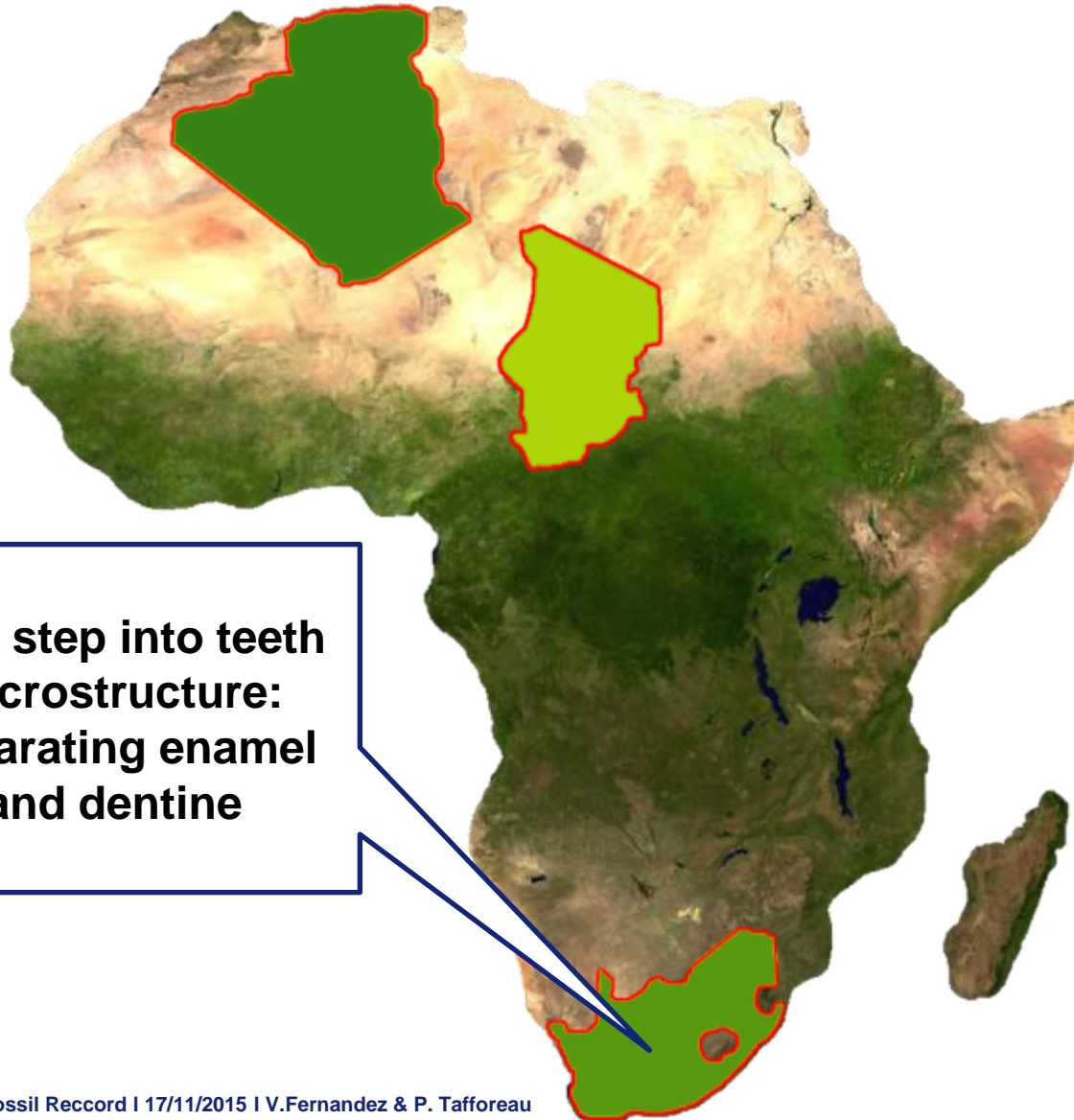
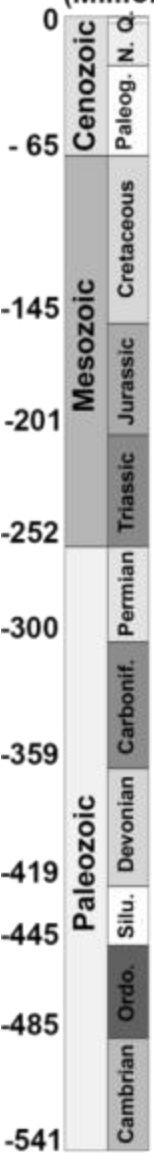
Fabrice Lihoreau^{*†‡}, Jean-Renaud Boisserie^{*§¶}, Laurent Viriot^{*}, Yves Coppens^{||}, Andossa Likius[†], Hassane Taisso Mackaye[†], Paul Tafforeau^{*.***}, Patrick Vignaud^{*}, and Michel Brunet^{*||}

PNAS

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America



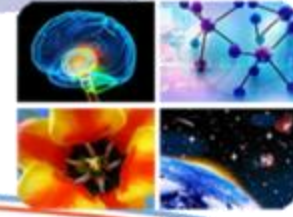
Age
(Million years)



First step into teeth
microstructure:
Separating enamel
and dentine



SOUTH AFRICAN
Journal of Science

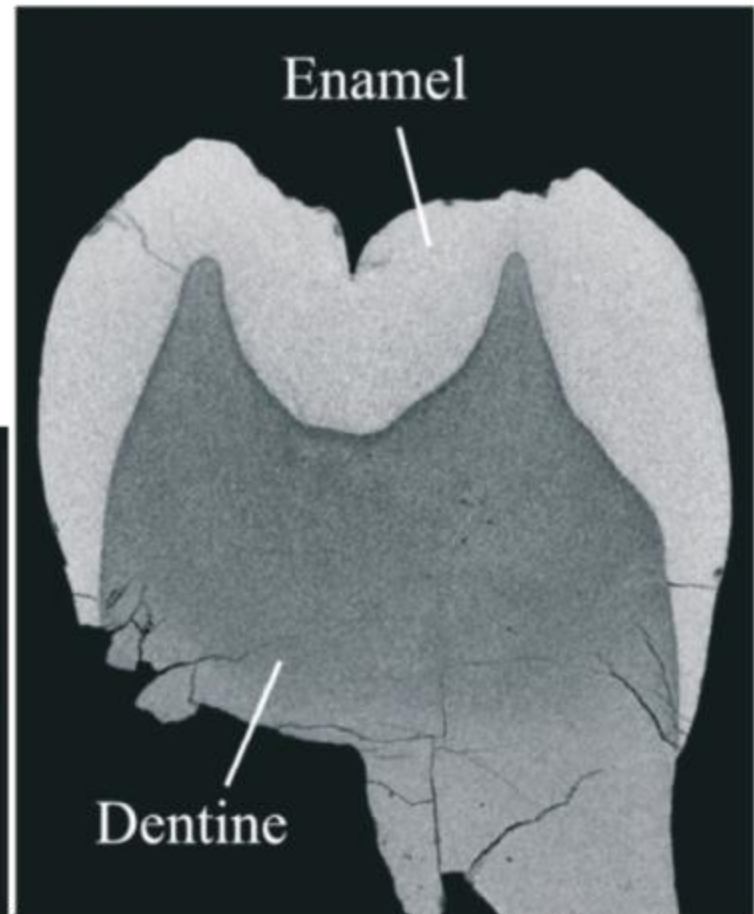
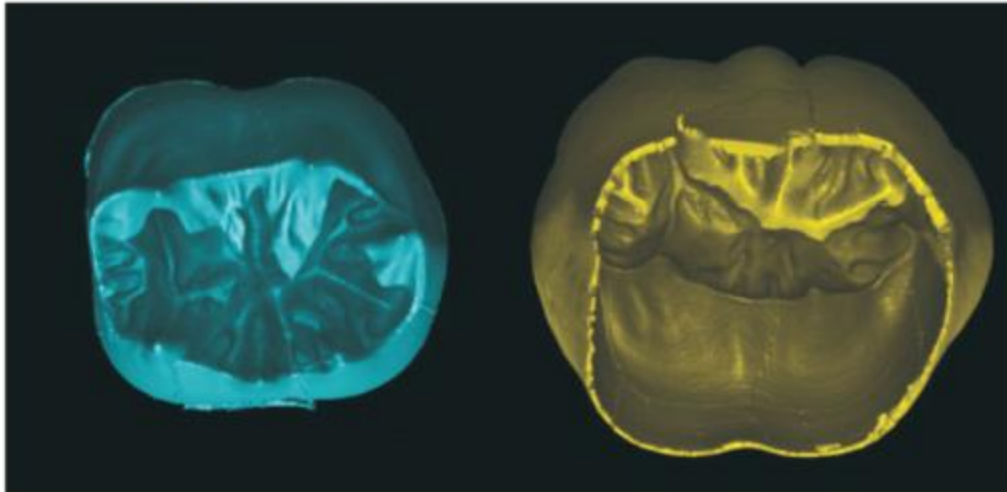


Research Letters

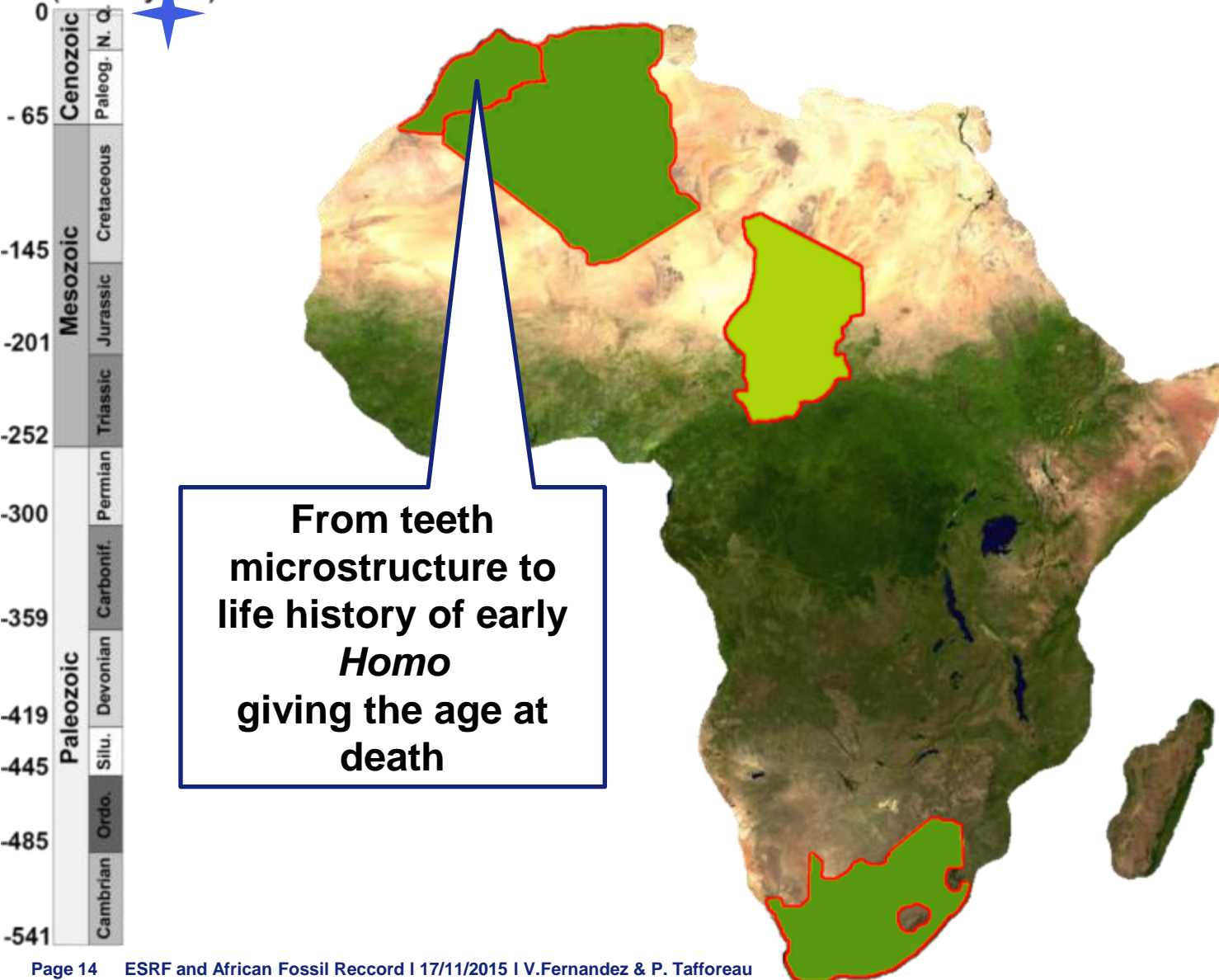
South African Journal of Science **102**, November/December 2006

Molar crown thickness, volume, and development in South African Middle Stone Age humans

Tanya M. Smith^{a*}, Anthony J. Olejniczak^a,
Paul Tafforeau^{b,c}, Donald J. Reid^d, Fredrick E. Grine^e
and Jean-Jacques Hublin^a



Age
(Million years)



VISUALIZATION OF DAILY INCREMENTAL LINES

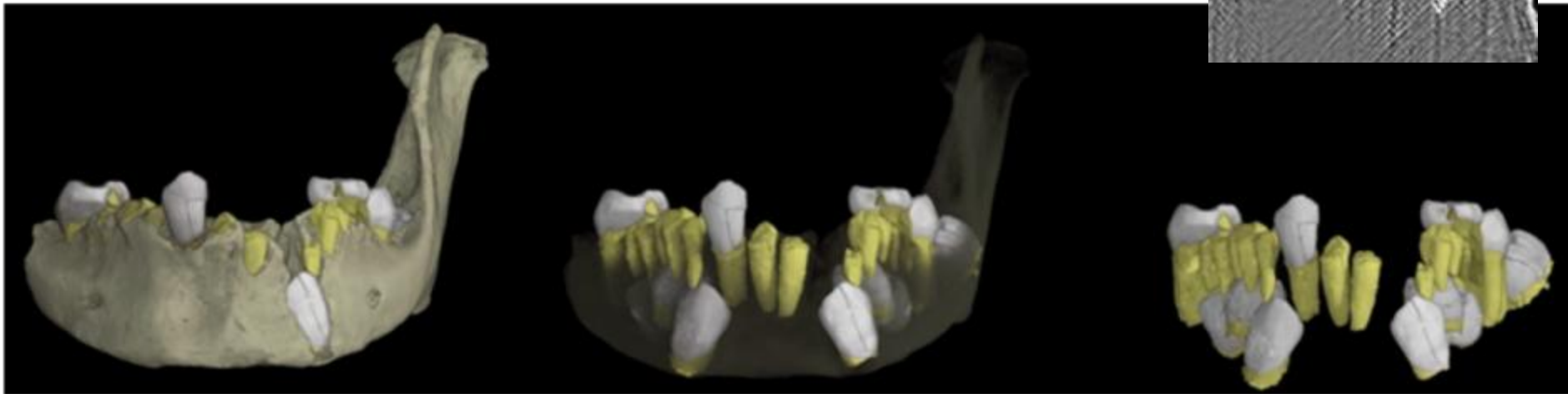
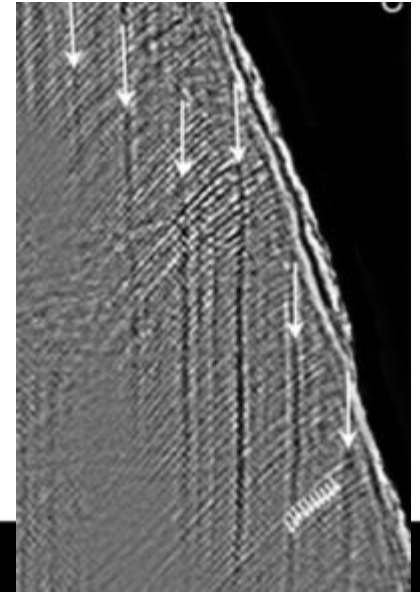
6128–6133 | PNAS | April 10, 2007 | vol. 104 | no. 15

PNAS

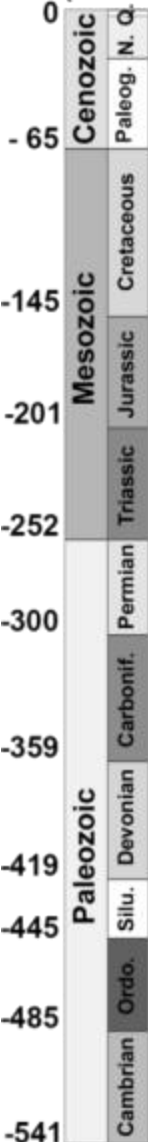
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America

Earliest evidence of modern human life history in North African early *Homo sapiens*

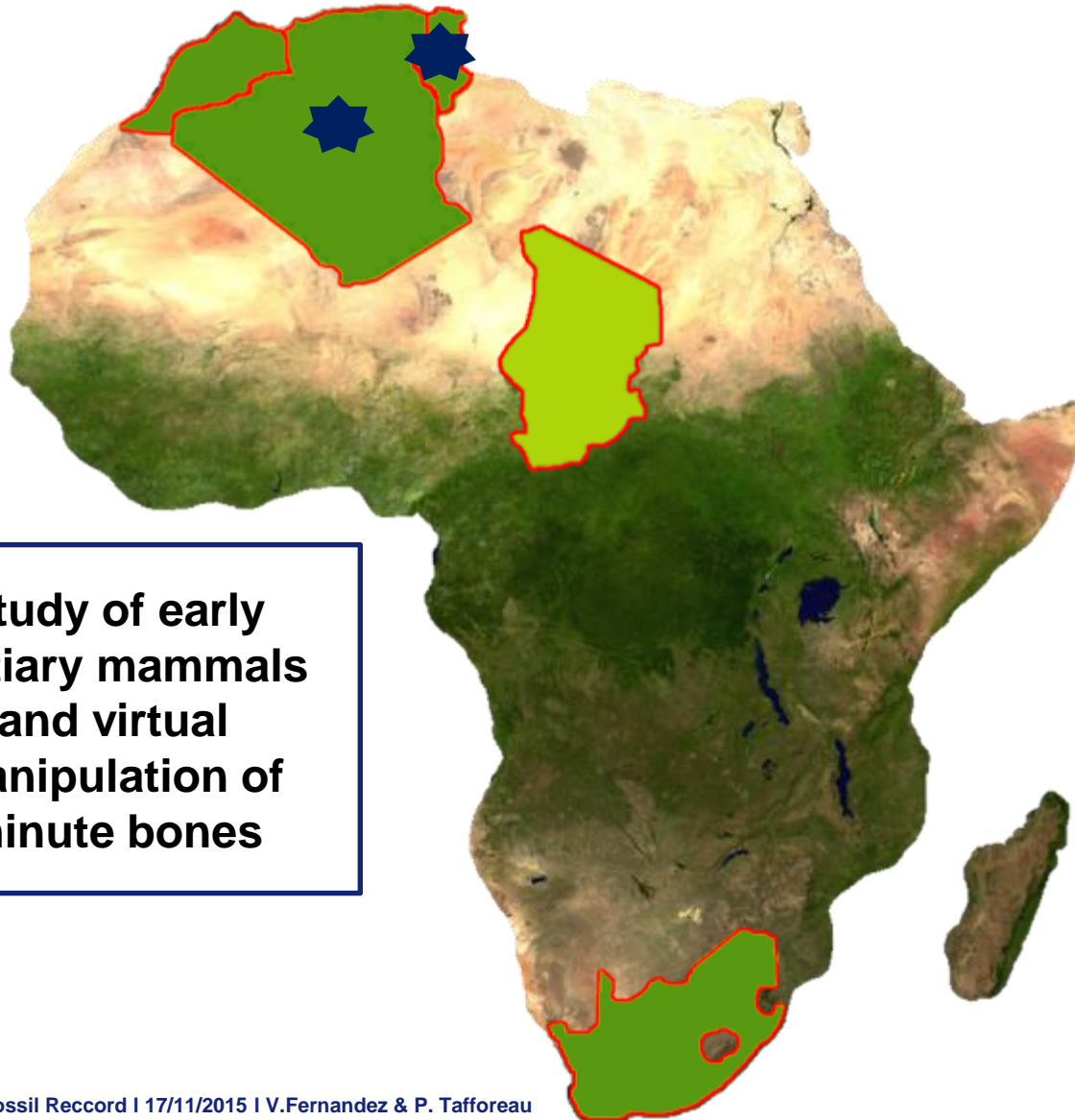
Tanya M. Smith^{*,†}, Paul Tafforeau^{*,‡}, Donald J. Reid[¶], Rainer Grün^{||}, Stephen Eggins^{||}, Mohamed Boutakiout^{**,†}, and Jean-Jacques Hublin^{*}



Age
(Million years)

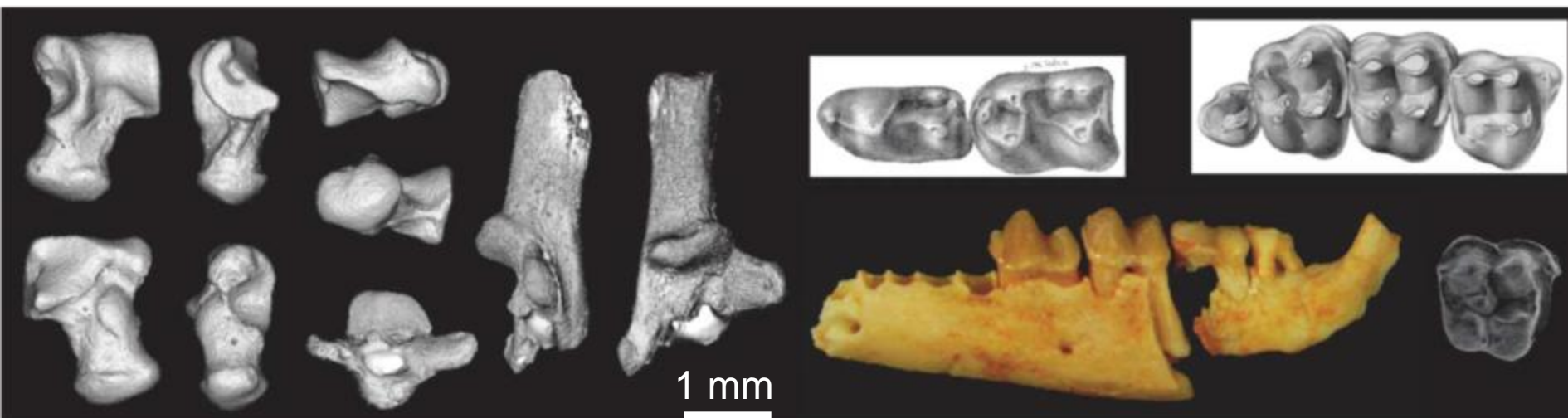


**Study of early
Tertiary mammals
and virtual
manipulation of
minute bones**

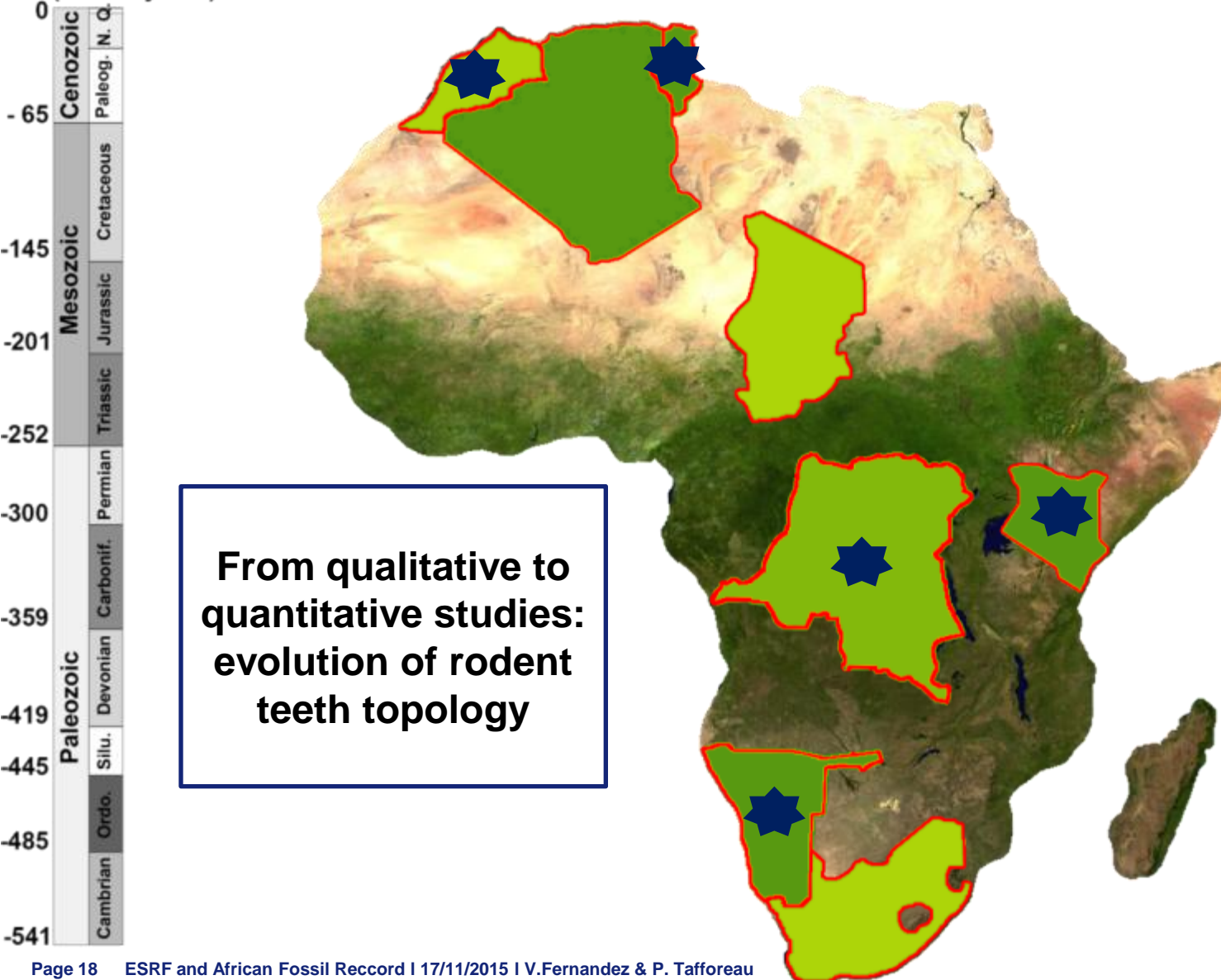


Early Tertiary mammals from North Africa reinforce the molecular Afrotheria clade

Rodolphe Tabuce^{1,*}, Laurent Marivaux¹, Mohammed Adaci²,
Mustapha Bensalah², Jean-Louis Hartenberger¹, Mohammed Mahboubi³,
Fateh Mebrouk^{3,4}, Paul Tafforeau^{5,6} and Jean-Jacques Jaeger⁵



Age
(Million years)

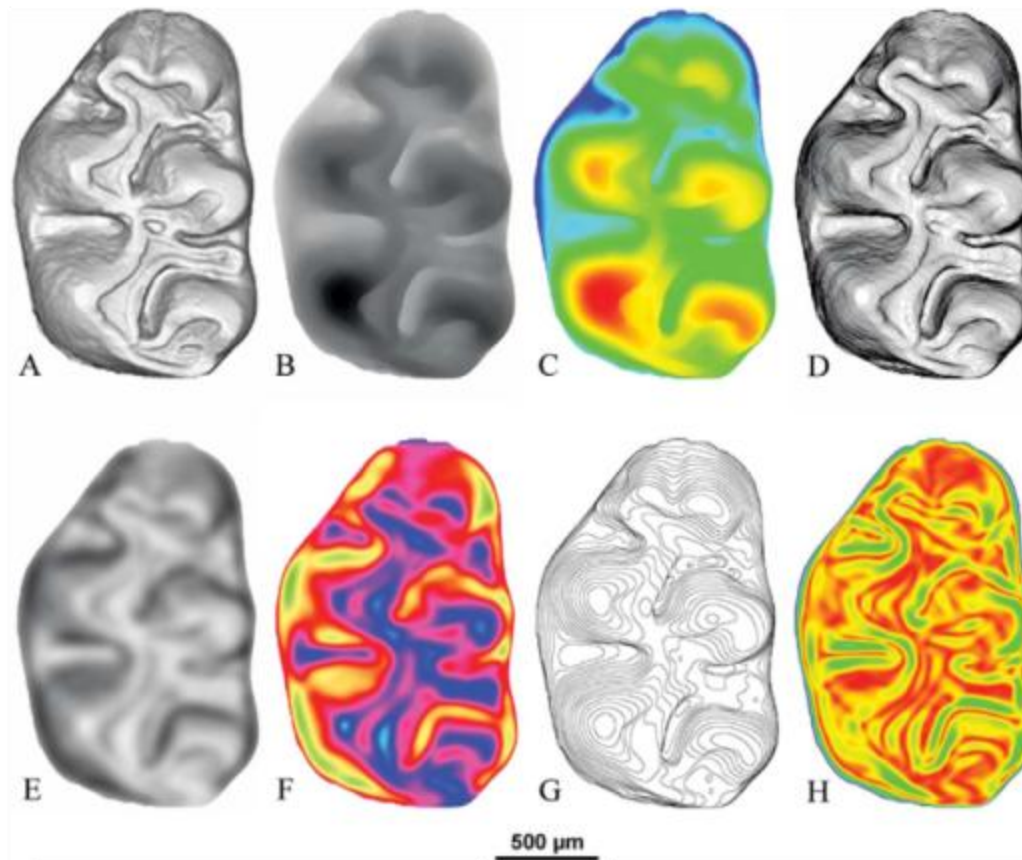


QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS ON TEETH TOPOGRAPHY

Paleobiology, 34(1), 2008, pp. 46–64

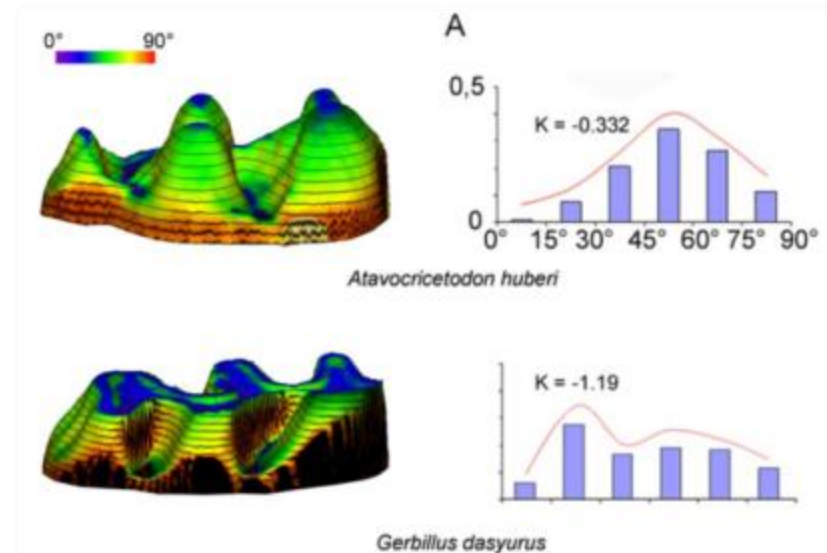
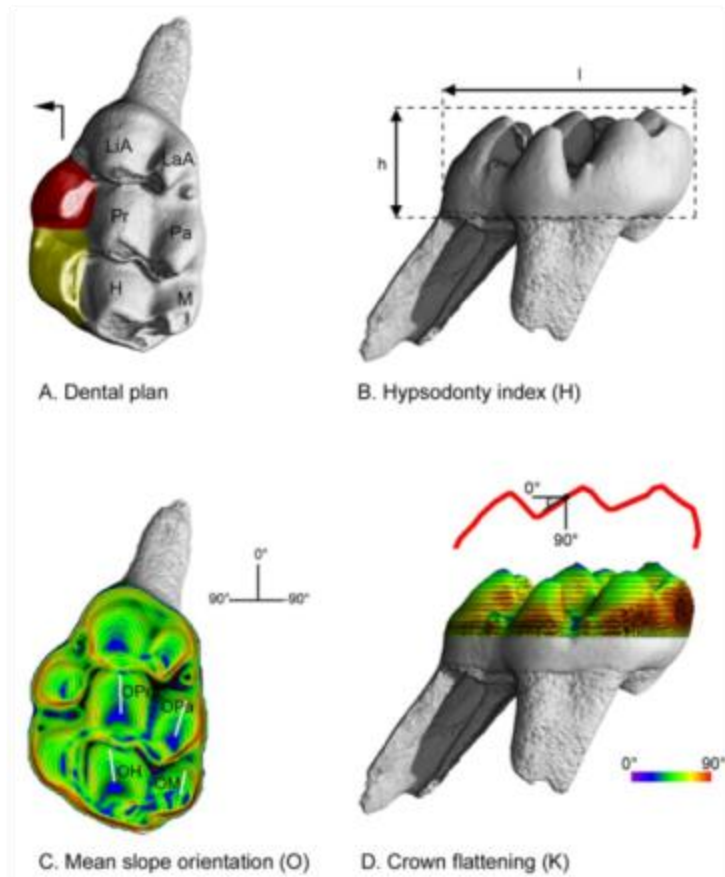
Topographic maps applied to comparative molar morphology: the case of murine and cricetine dental plans (Rodentia, Muroidea)

Vincent Lazzari, Paul Tafforeau, Jean-Pierre Aguilar, and Jacques Michaux

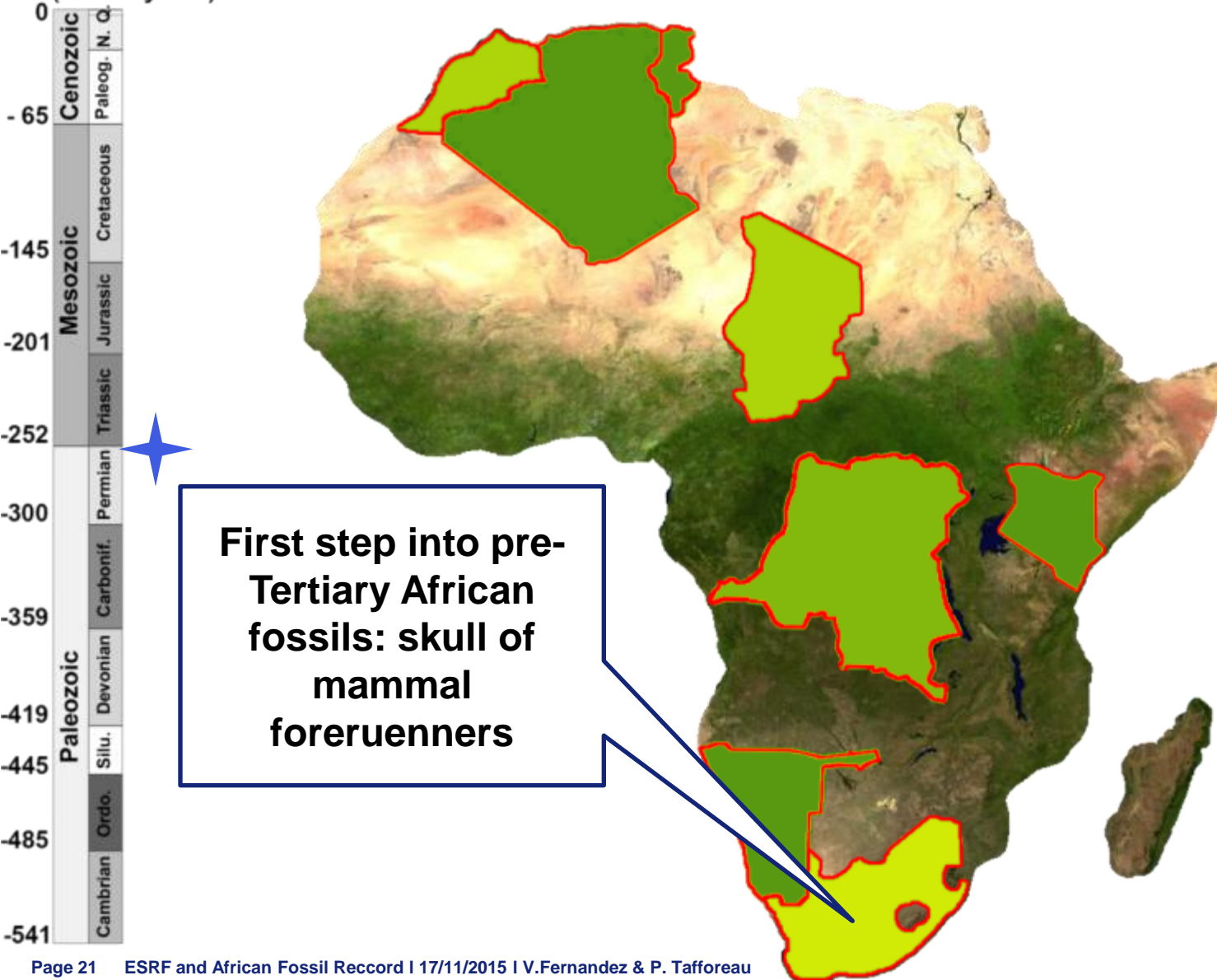


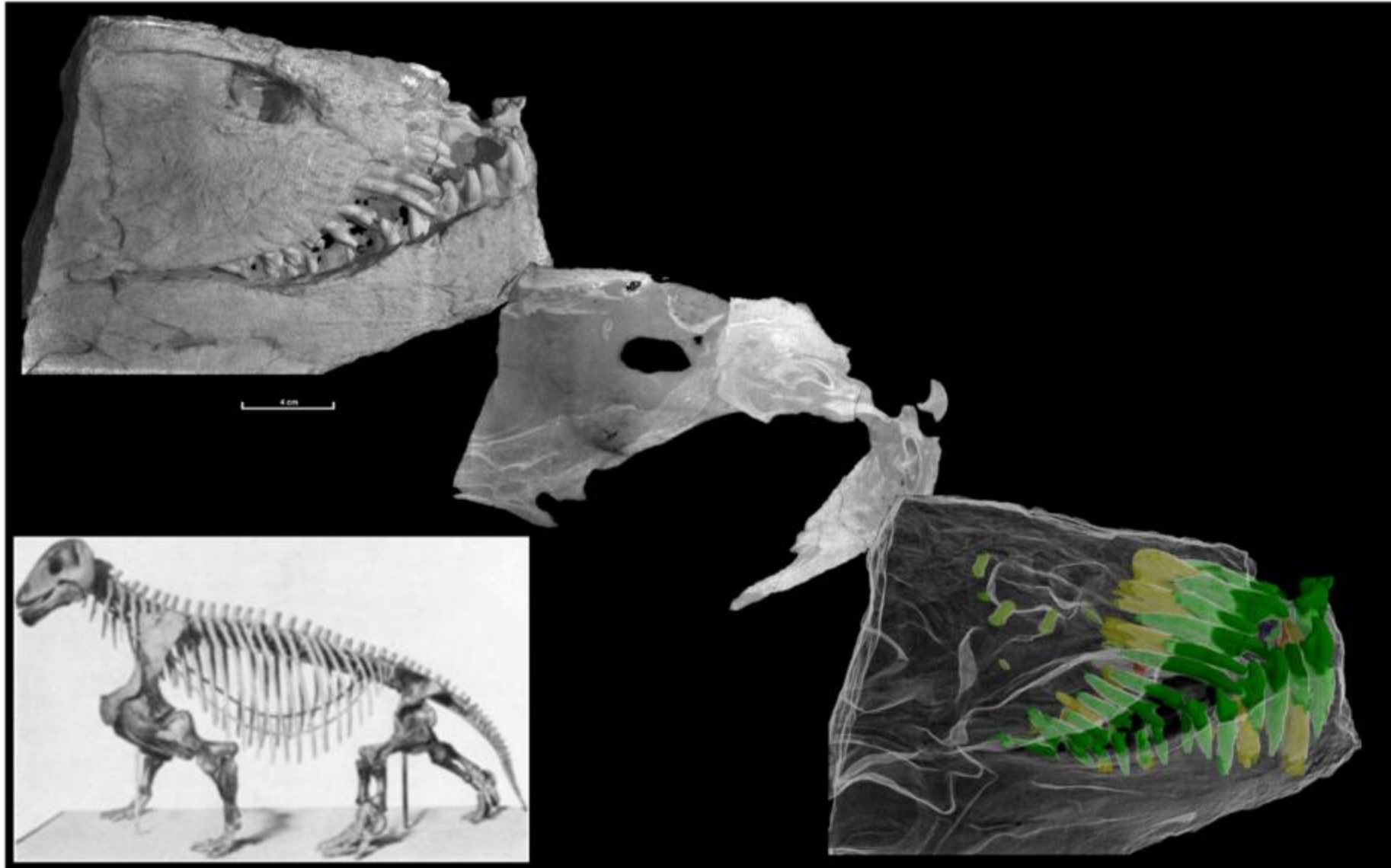
Mosaic Convergence of Rodent Dentitions

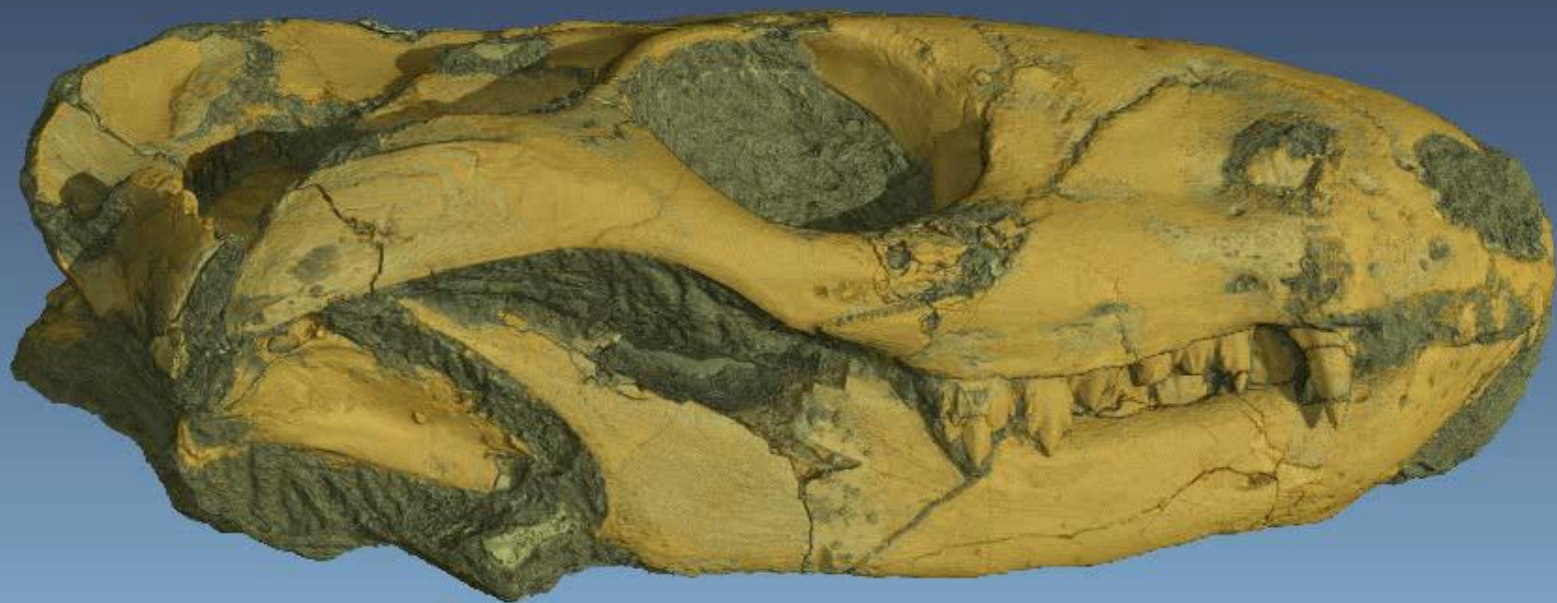
Vincent Lazzari^{1,2*}, Cyril Charles³, Paul Tafforeau², Monique Vianey-Liaud¹, Jean-Pierre Aguilar¹, Jean-Jacques Jaeger³, Jacques Michaux⁴, Laurent Viriot^{5*}

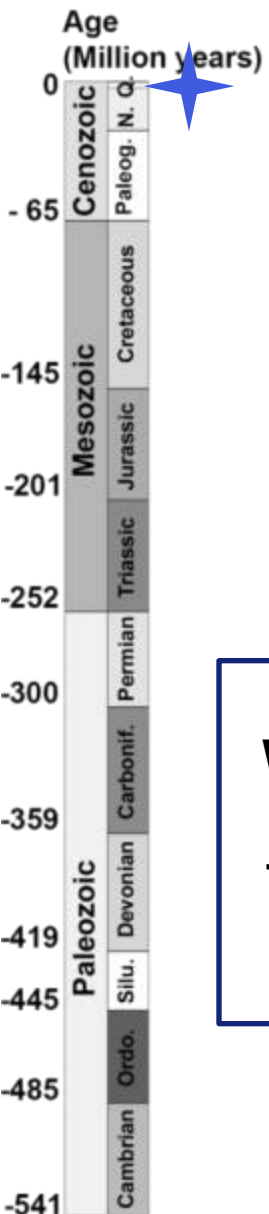


Age
(Million years)

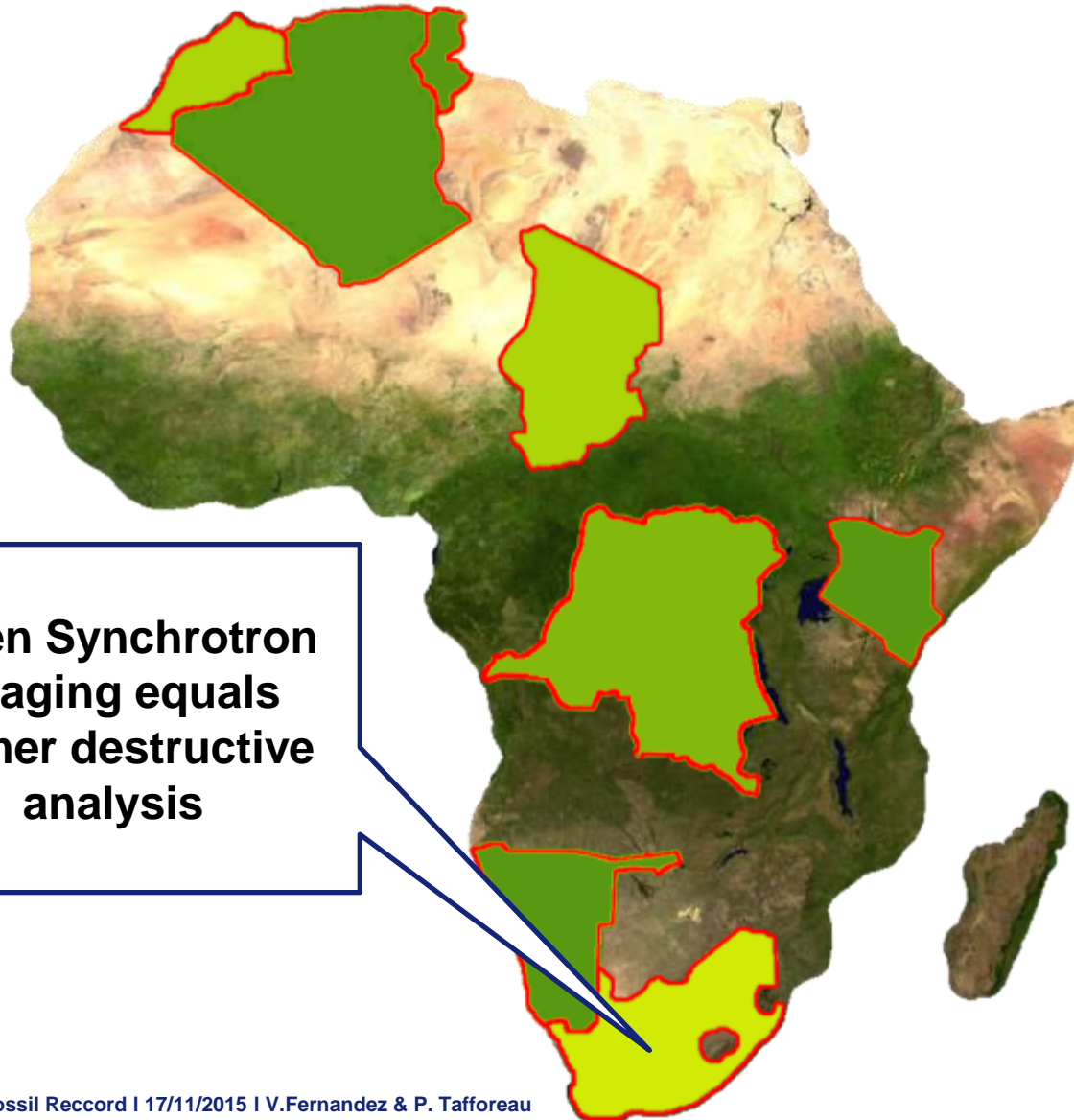








When Synchrotron
imaging equals
former destructive
analysis





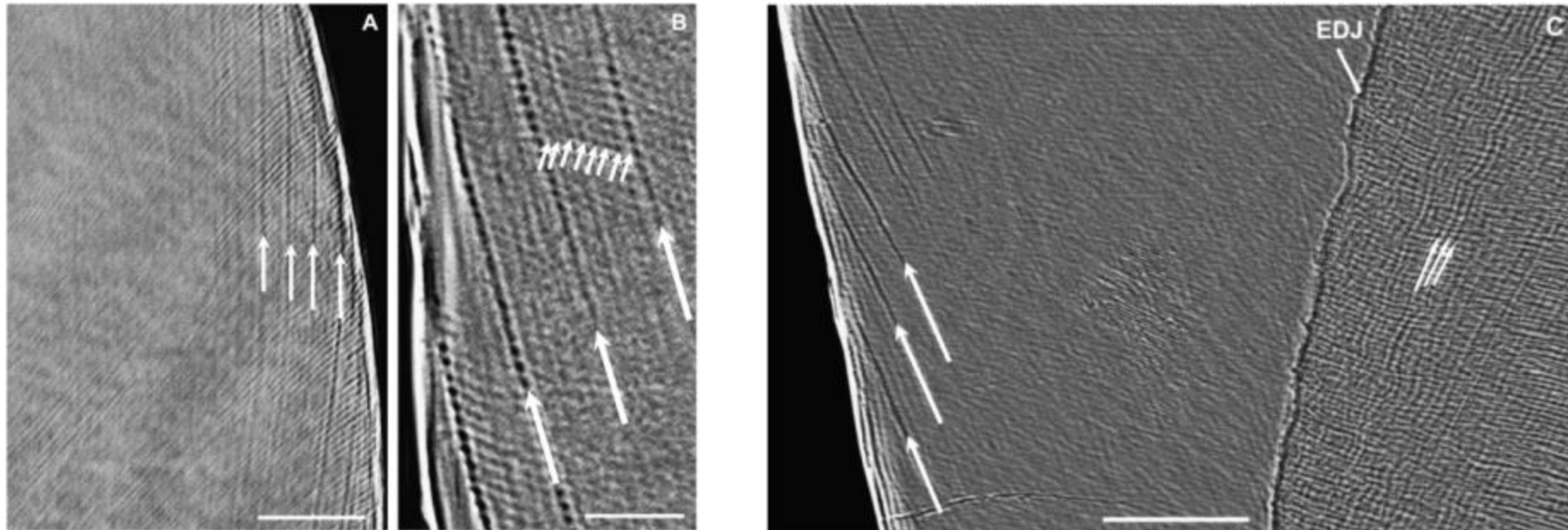
Journal of Human Evolution 54 (2008) 272–278

News and Views



Nondestructive imaging of hominoid dental microstructure using phase contrast X-ray synchrotron microtomography

Paul Tafforeau^{a,b,*}, Tanya M. Smith^c





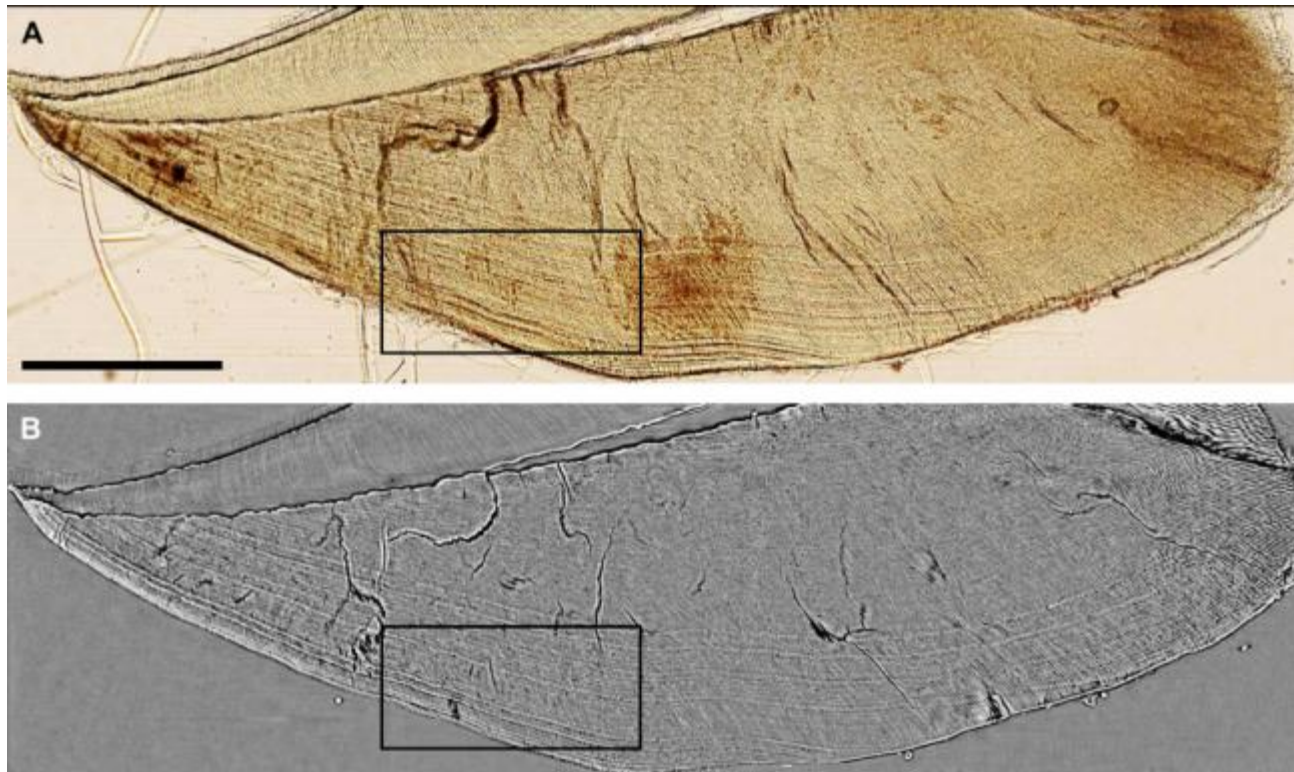
Journal of Human Evolution 54 (2008) 272–278

News and Views



Nondestructive imaging of hominoid dental microstructure using phase contrast X-ray synchrotron microtomography

Paul Tafforeau^{a,b,*}, Tanya M. Smith^c





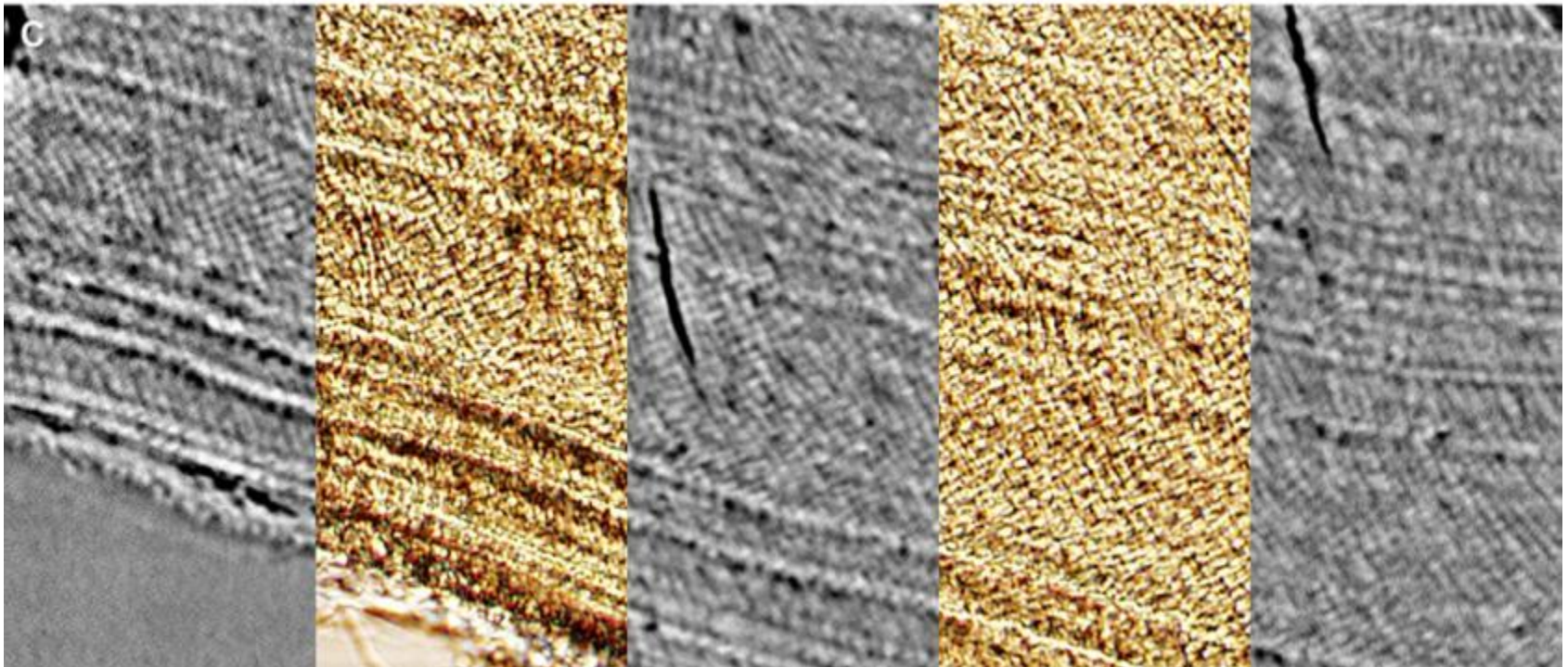
Journal of Human Evolution 54 (2008) 272–278

News and Views

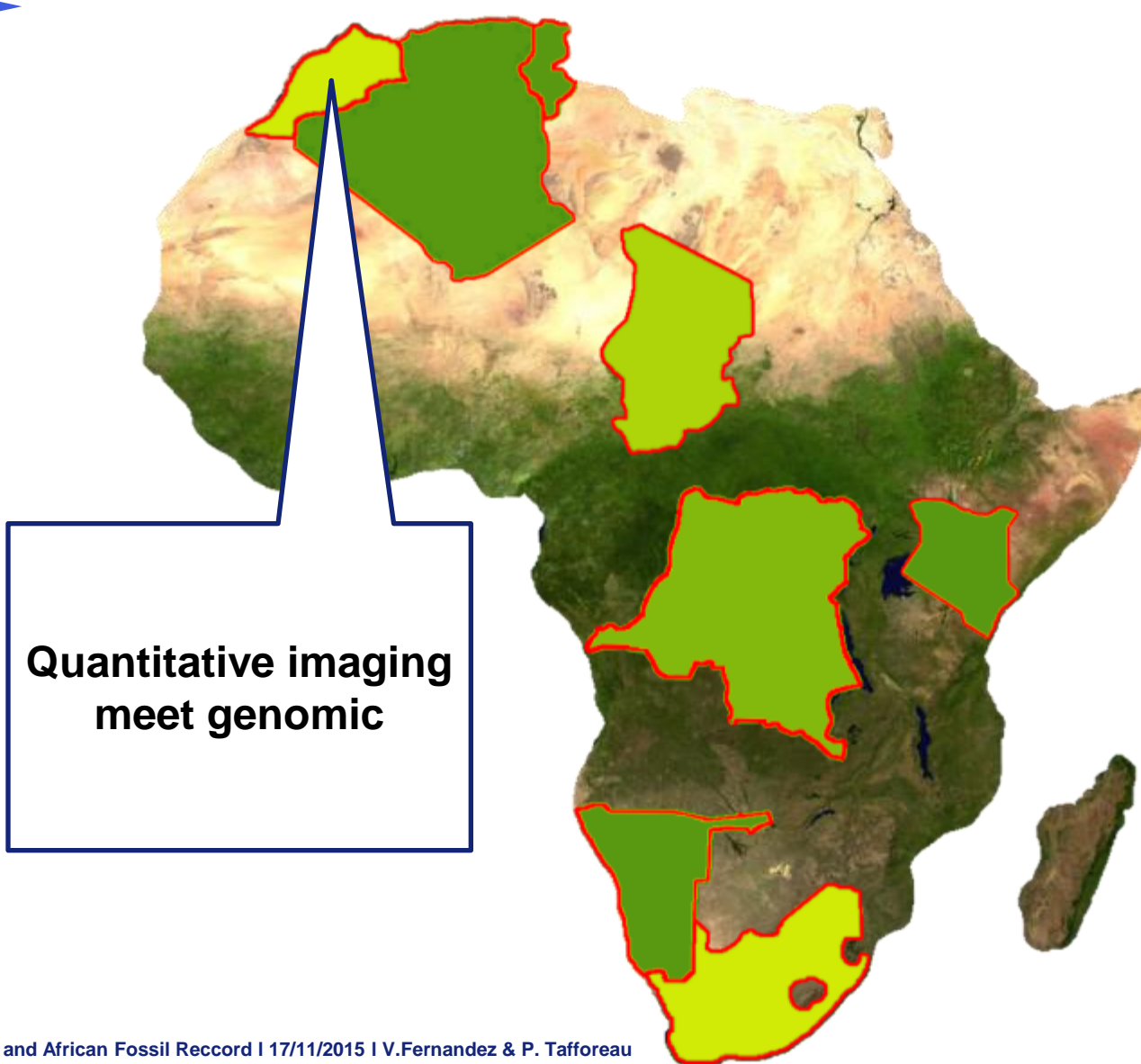
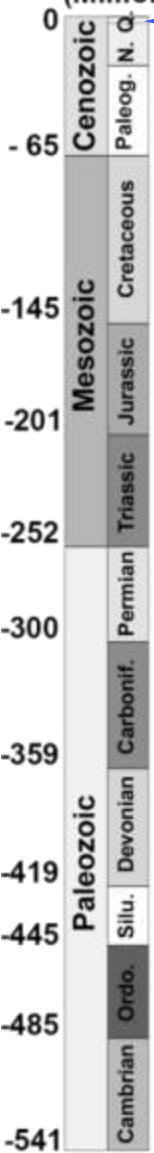


Nondestructive imaging of hominoid dental microstructure using phase contrast X-ray synchrotron microtomography

Paul Tafforeau^{a,b,*}, Tanya M. Smith^c



Age
(Million years)

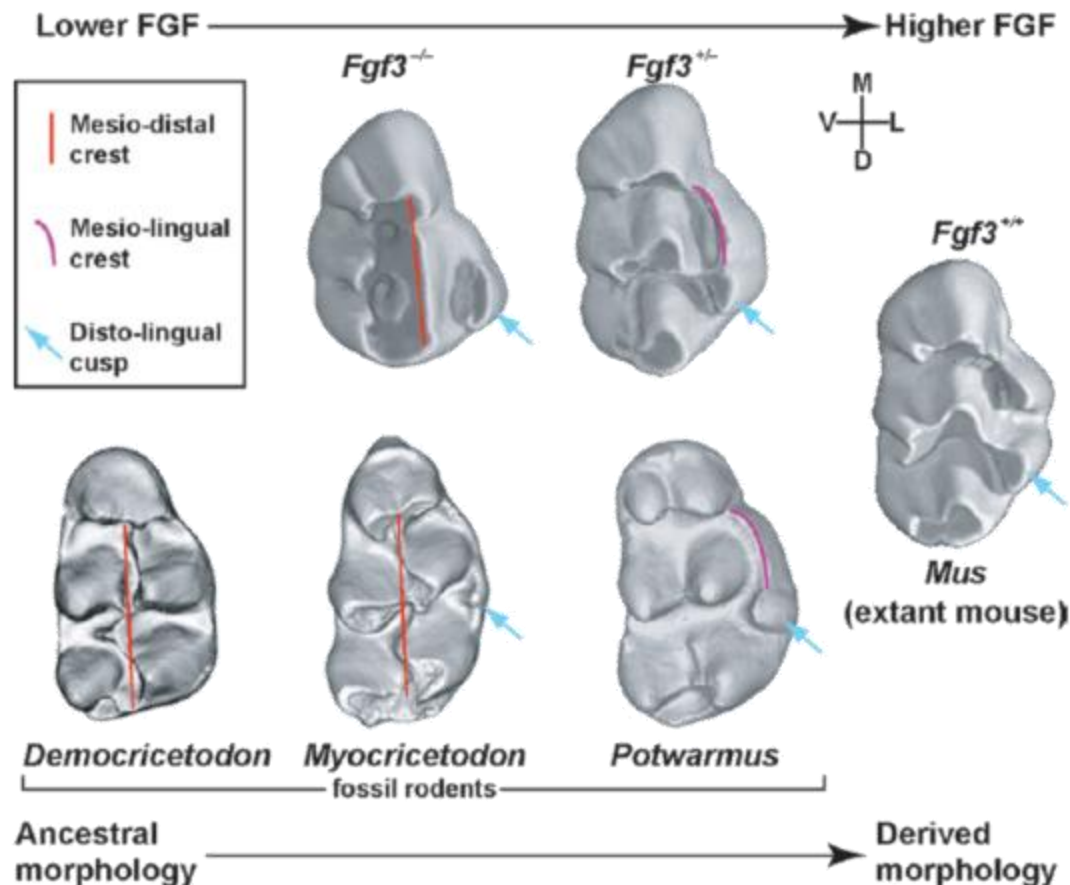


Modulation of *Fgf3* dosage in mouse and men mirrors evolution of mammalian dentition

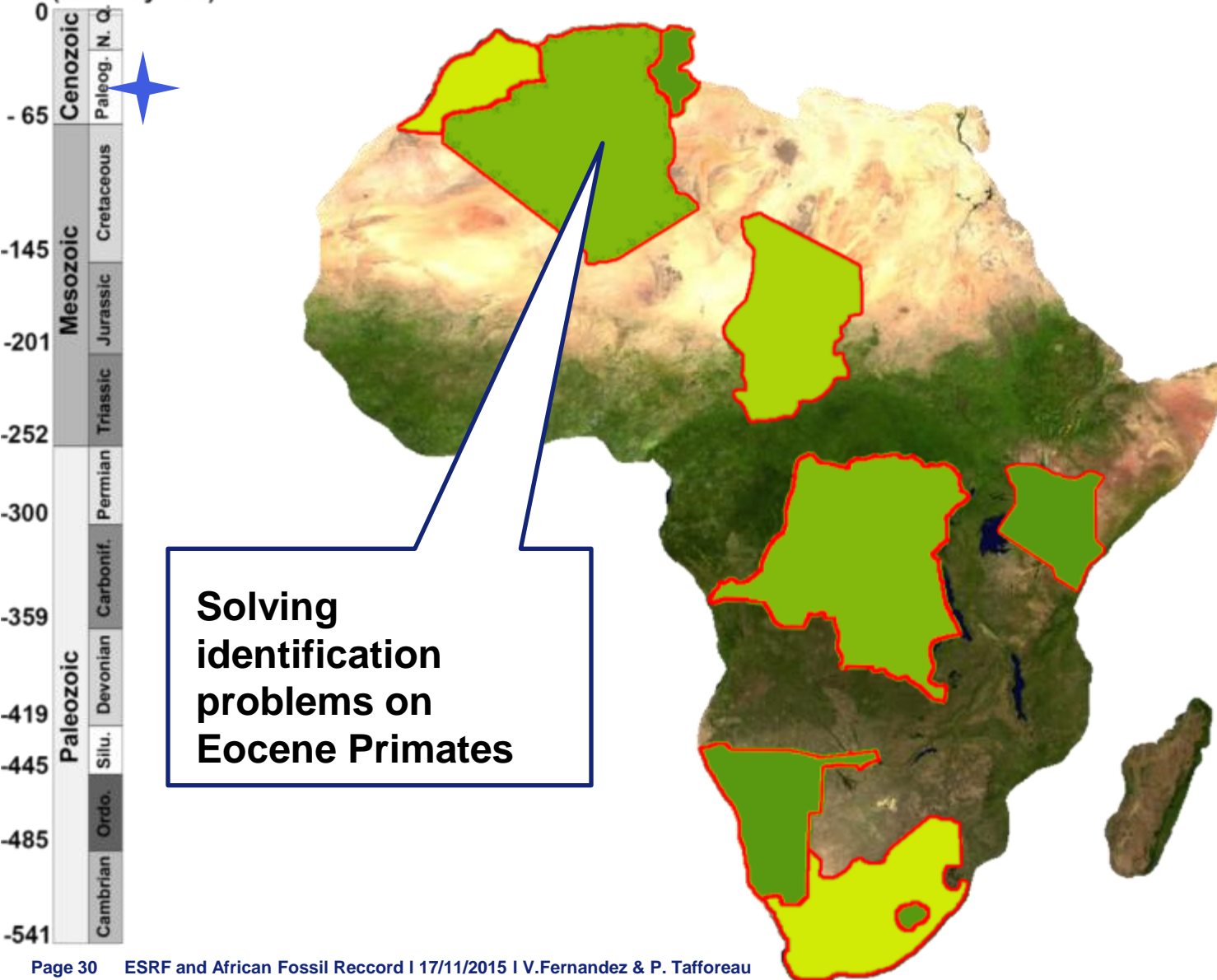
Cyril Charles^a, Vincent Lazzari^{b,1}, Paul Tafforeau^c, Thomas Schimmang^d, Mustafa Tekin^e, Ophir Klein^{a,2,3}, and Laurent Viriot^{f,2,3}

PNAS

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America

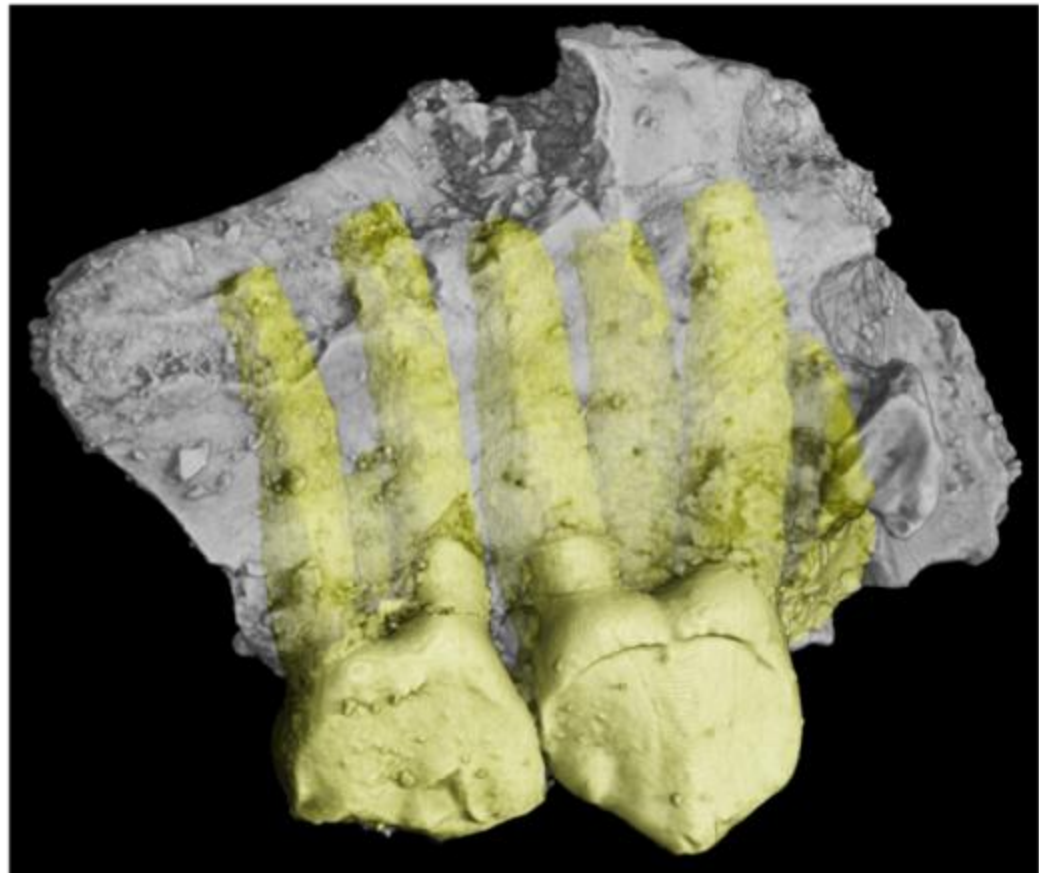


Age
(Million years)

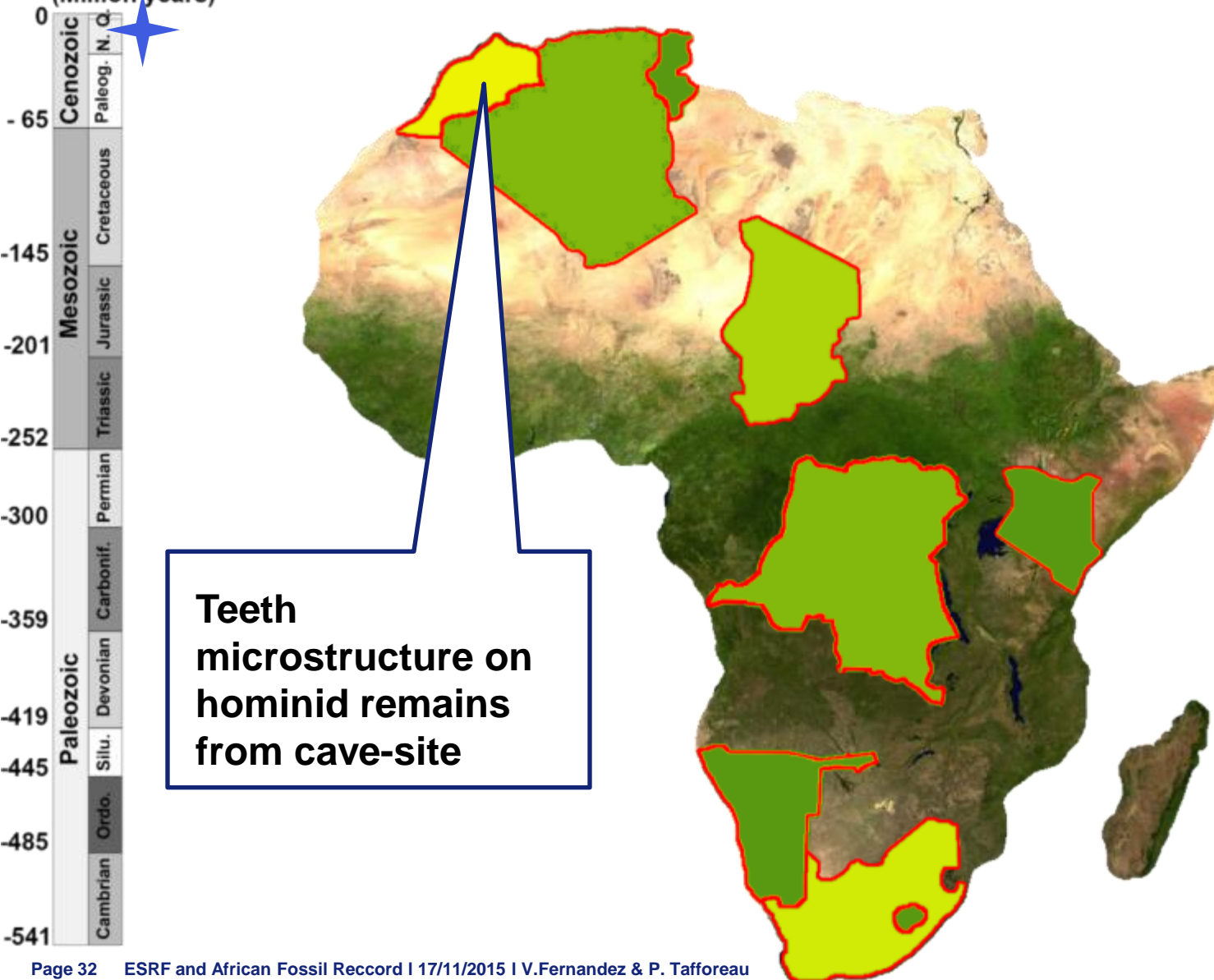


Anthropoid versus strepsirrhine status of the African Eocene primates *Algeripithecus* and *Azibius*: craniodental evidence

R. Tabuce, L. Marivaux, R. Lebrun,
M. Adaci, M. Bensalah, P.H. Fabre,
E. Fara, H. Gomes Rodrigues,
L. Hautier, J.-J. Jaeger, V. Lazzari,
F. Mebrouk, S. Peigné, J. Sudre,
P. Tafforeau, X. Valentin &
M. Mahboubi



Age
(Million years)





Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

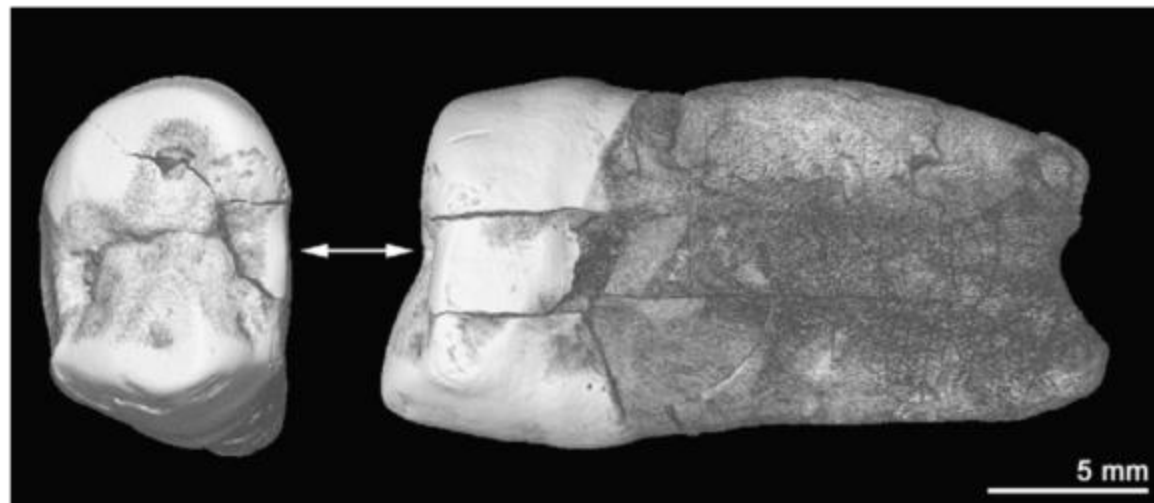
Quaternary International

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/quaint

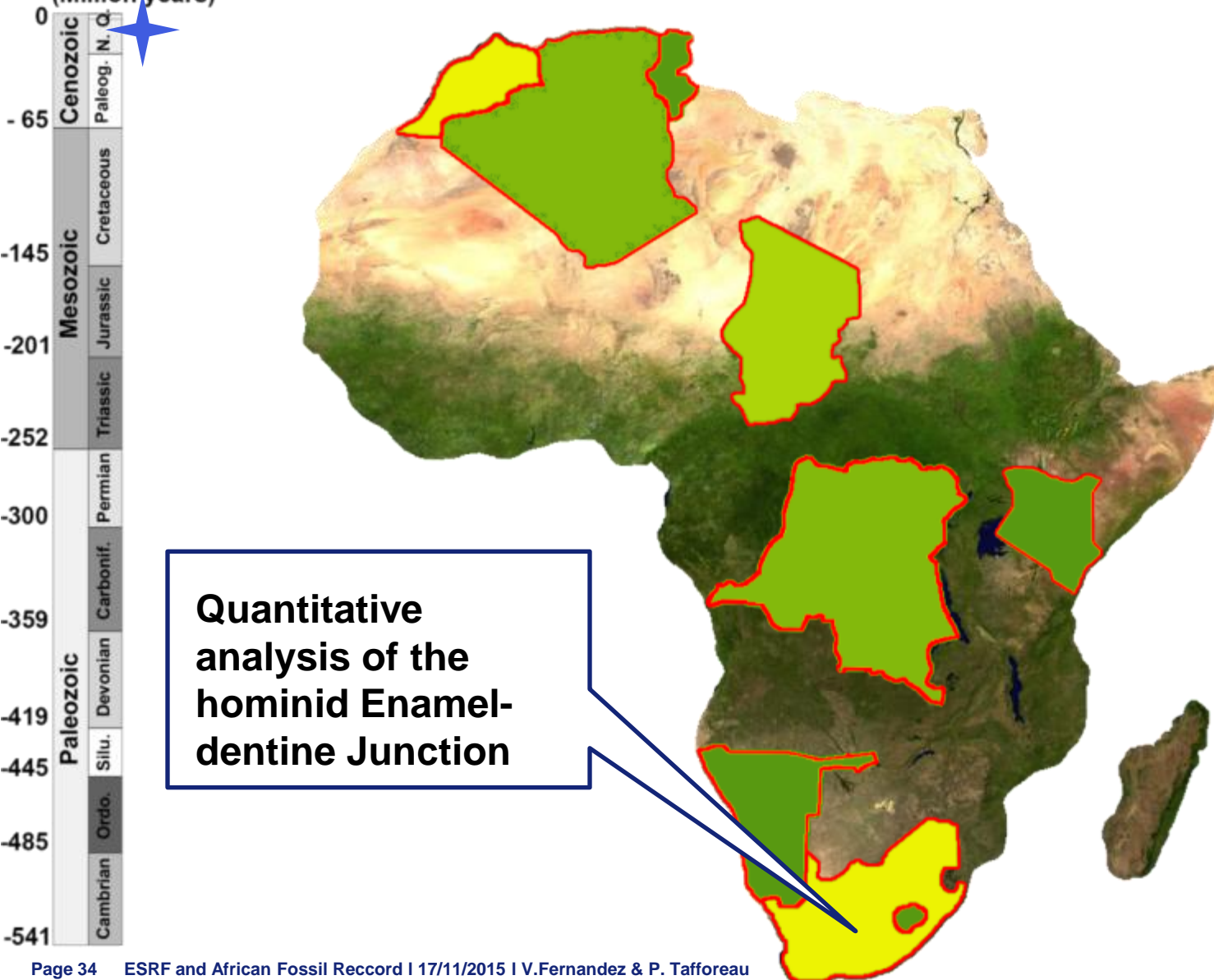


Hominid Cave at Thomas Quarry I (Casablanca, Morocco): Recent findings and their context

Jean-Paul Raynal^{a,c,*}, Fatima-Zohra Sbihi-Alaoui^b, Abderrahim Mohib^b, Mosshine El Graoui^b, David Lefèvre^c, Jean-Pierre Texier^a, Denis Geraads^d, Jean-Jacques Hublin^e, Tanya Smith^{e,f}, Paul Tafforeau^{g,h}, Mehdi Zouak^b, Rainer Grünⁱ, Edward J. Rhodes^j, Stephen Egginsⁱ, Camille Daujeard^a, Paul Fernandes^a, Rosalia Gallotti^k, Saïda Hossini^l, Alain Queffelec^a

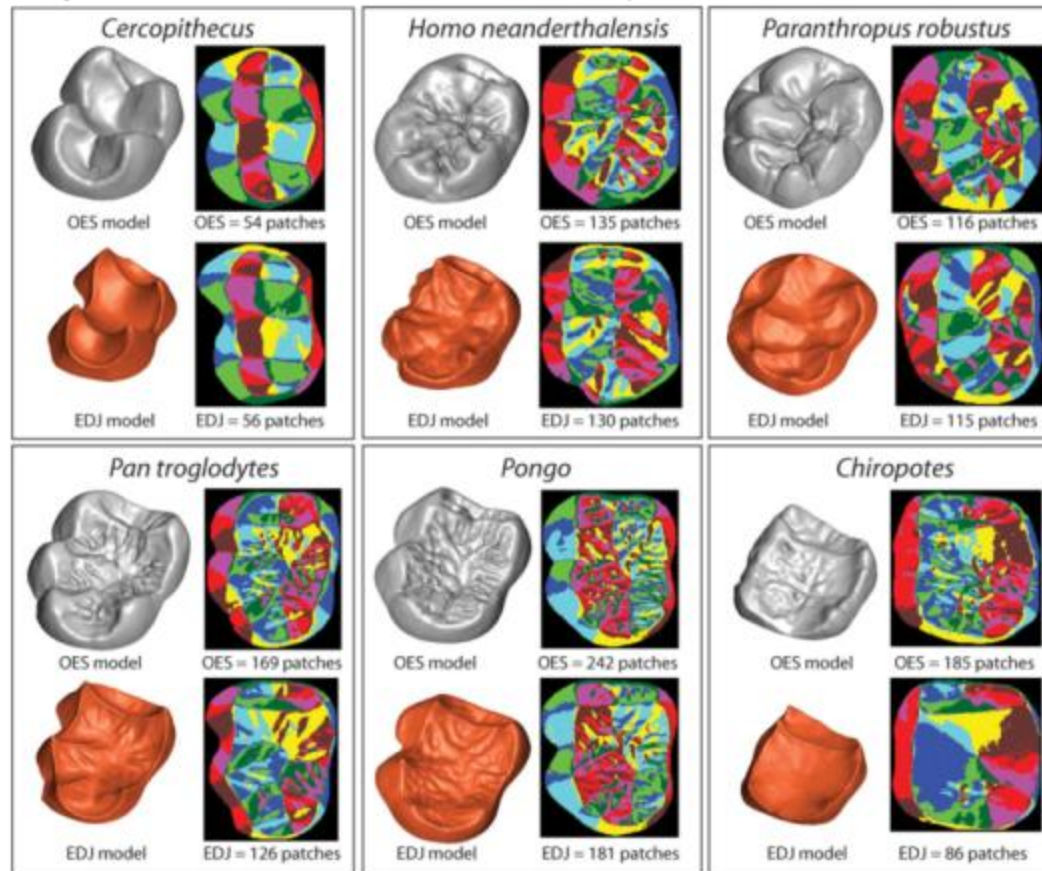


Age
(Million years)

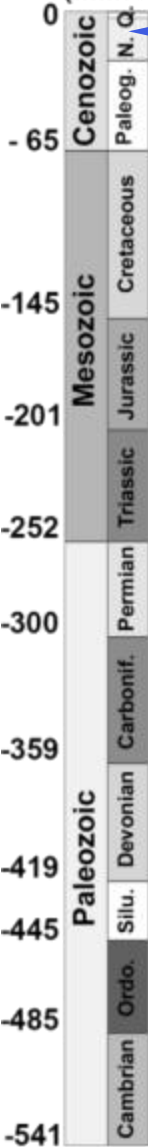


Brief Communication: Contributions of Enamel-Dentine Junction Shape and Enamel Deposition to Primate Molar Crown Complexity

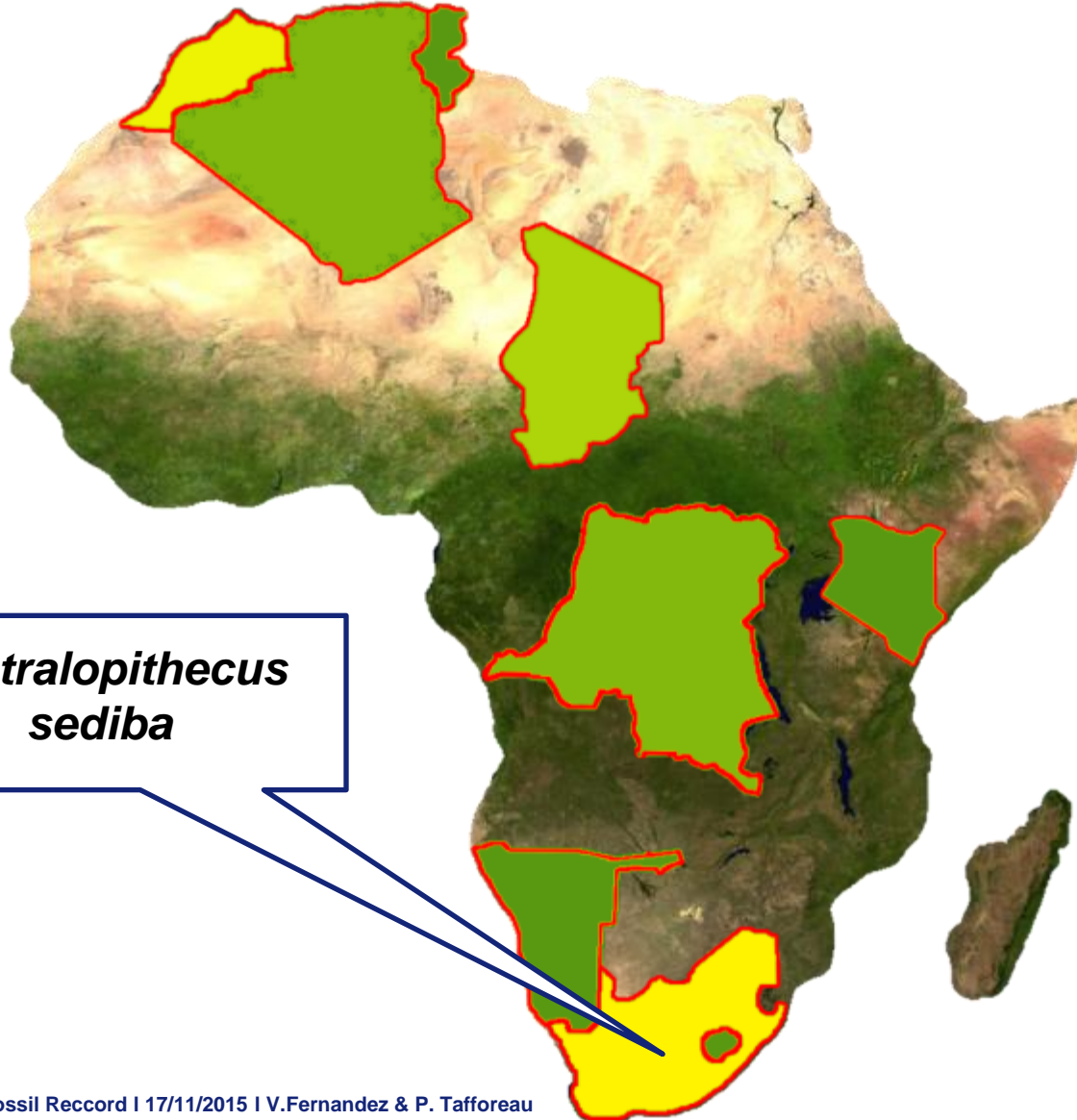
Matthew M. Skinner,^{1*} Alistair Evans,² Tanya Smith,^{1,3} Jukka Jernvall,^{4,5} Paul Tafforeau,⁶ Kornelius Kupczik,¹ Anthony J. Olejniczak,^{1,7} Antonio Rosas,⁸ Jakov Radović,⁹ J. Francis Thackeray,¹⁰ Michel Toussaint,¹¹ and Jean-Jacques Hublin¹



Age
(Million years)



*Australopithecus
sediba*



REPORTS

The Endocast of MH1, *Australopithecus sediba*



Science 333, 1402 (2011);

Kristian J. Carlson,^{1,2*} Dietrich Stout,³ Tea Jashashvili,^{1,4,5} Darryl J. de Ruiter,^{1,6} Paul Tafforeau,⁷
Keely Carlson,⁶ Lee R. Berger^{1,8}



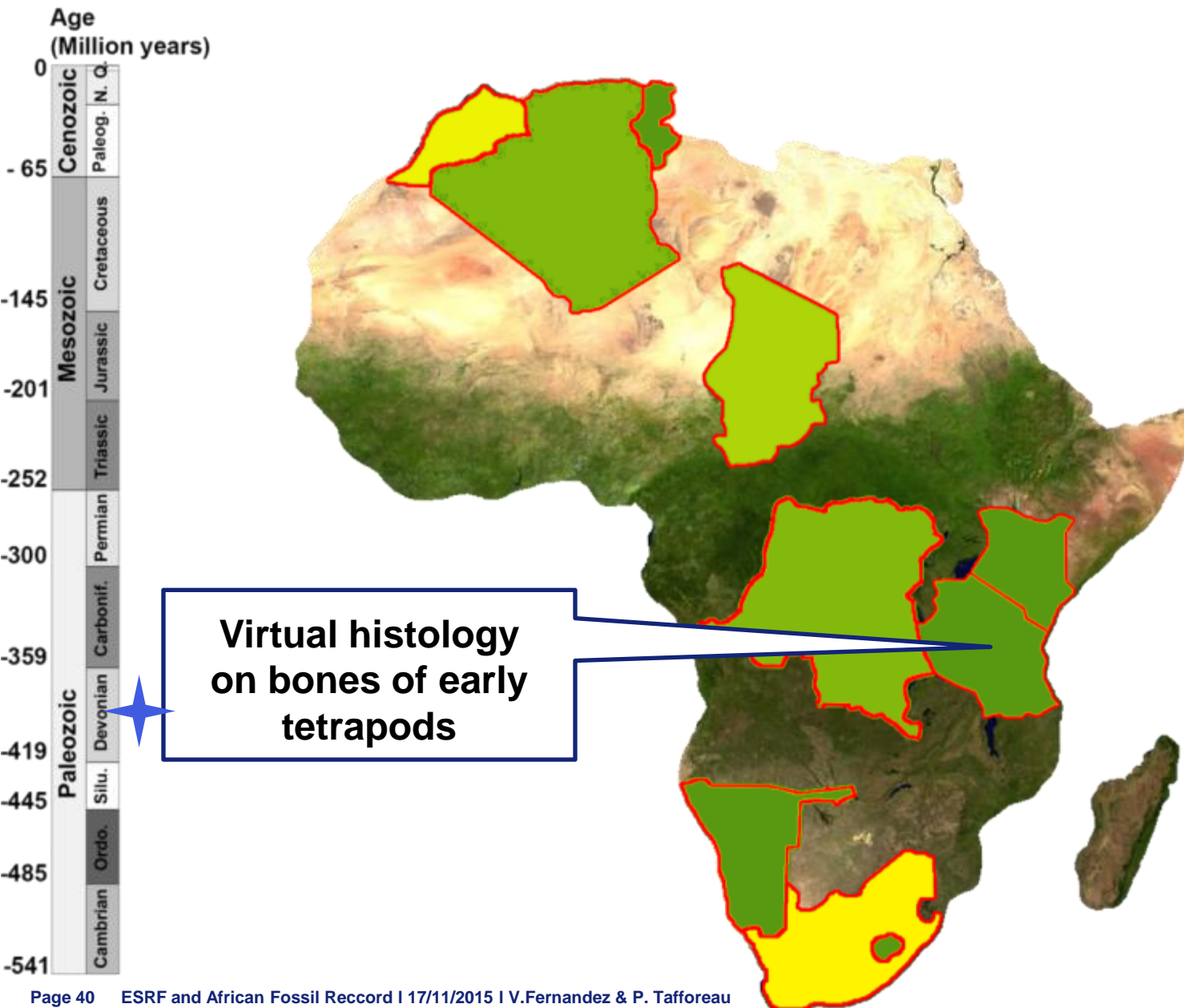




From the collaboration between South Africa and the ESRF, I was able to join the Evolutionary Studies Institute at the Witwatersrand University (Johannesburg, South Africa) for 2 years post-doc

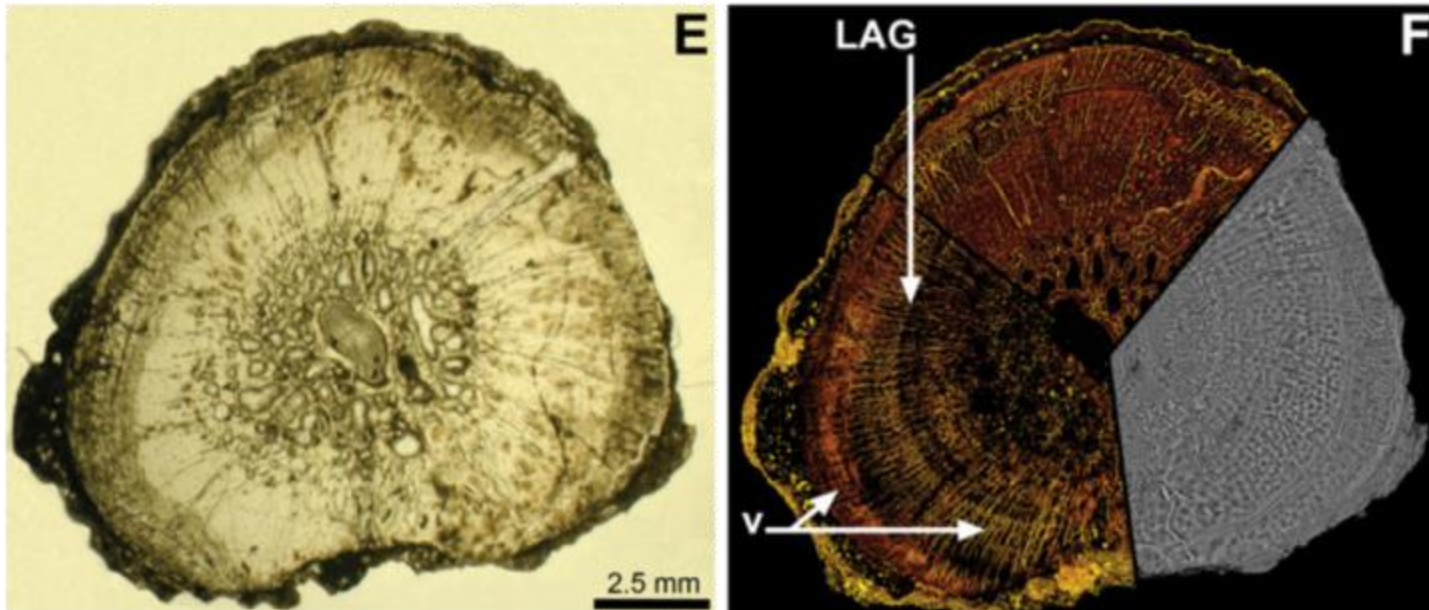


CENTRE OF  **XCELLENCE**
PALAEOSCIENCES

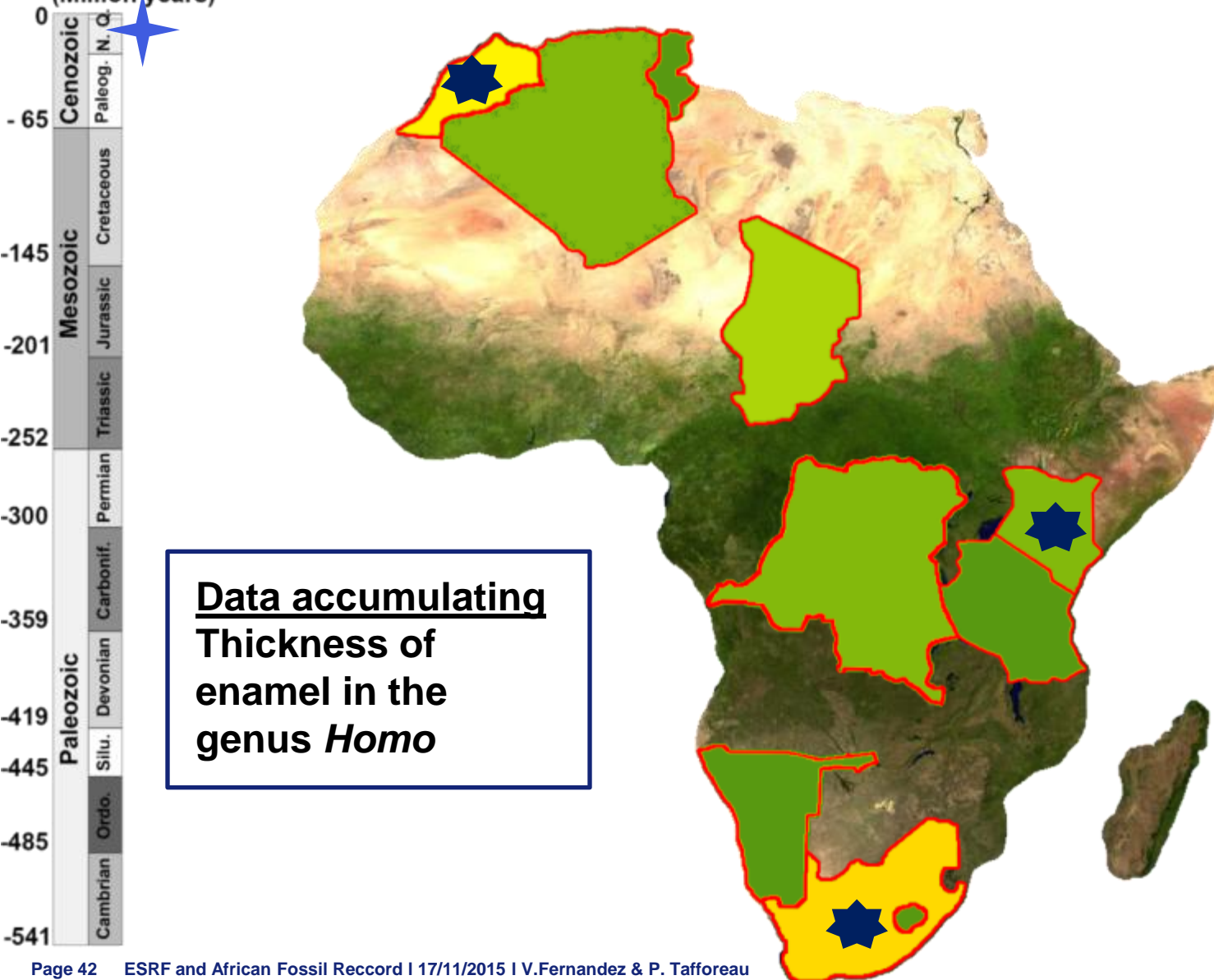


Three-Dimensional Synchrotron Virtual Paleohistology: A New Insight into the World of Fossil Bone Microstructures

Sophie Sanchez,^{1,2,*} Per E. Ahlberg,² Katherine M. Trinajstić,^{3,4} Alessandro Mirone,¹
and Paul Tafforeau¹

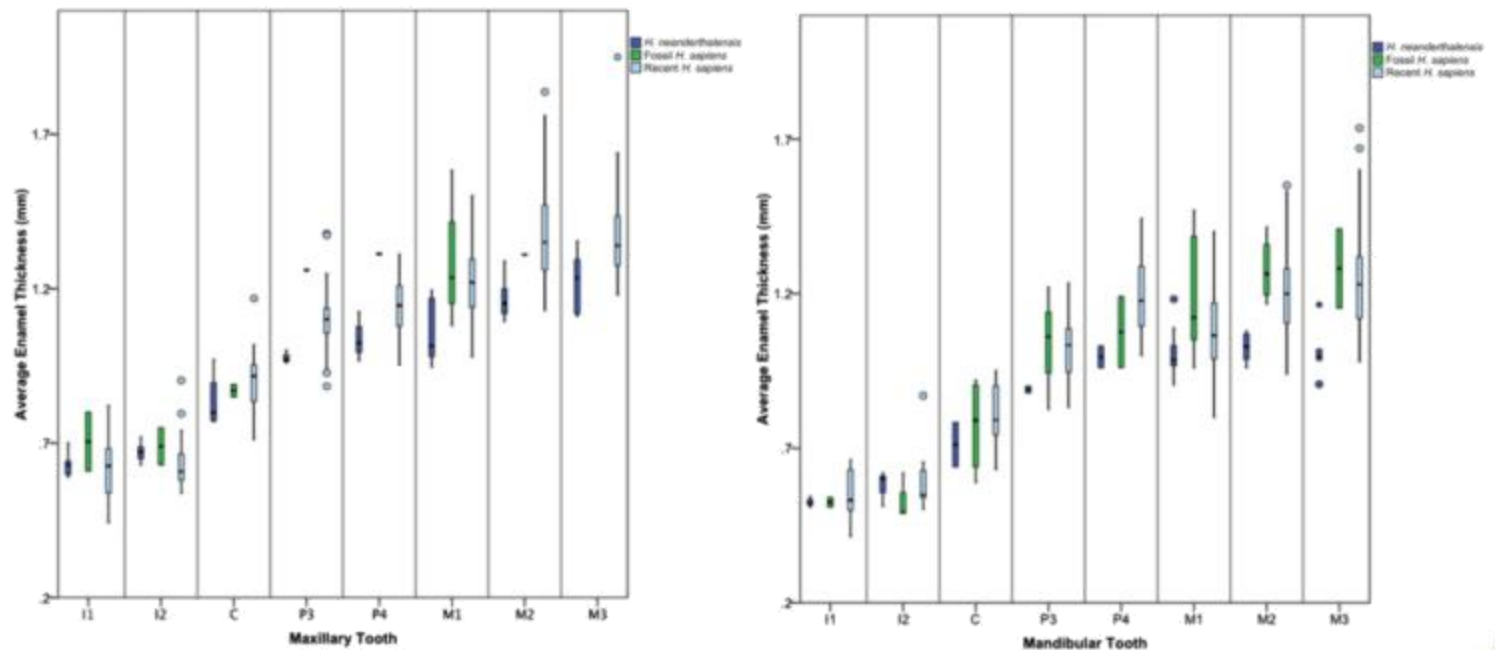


Age
(Million years)

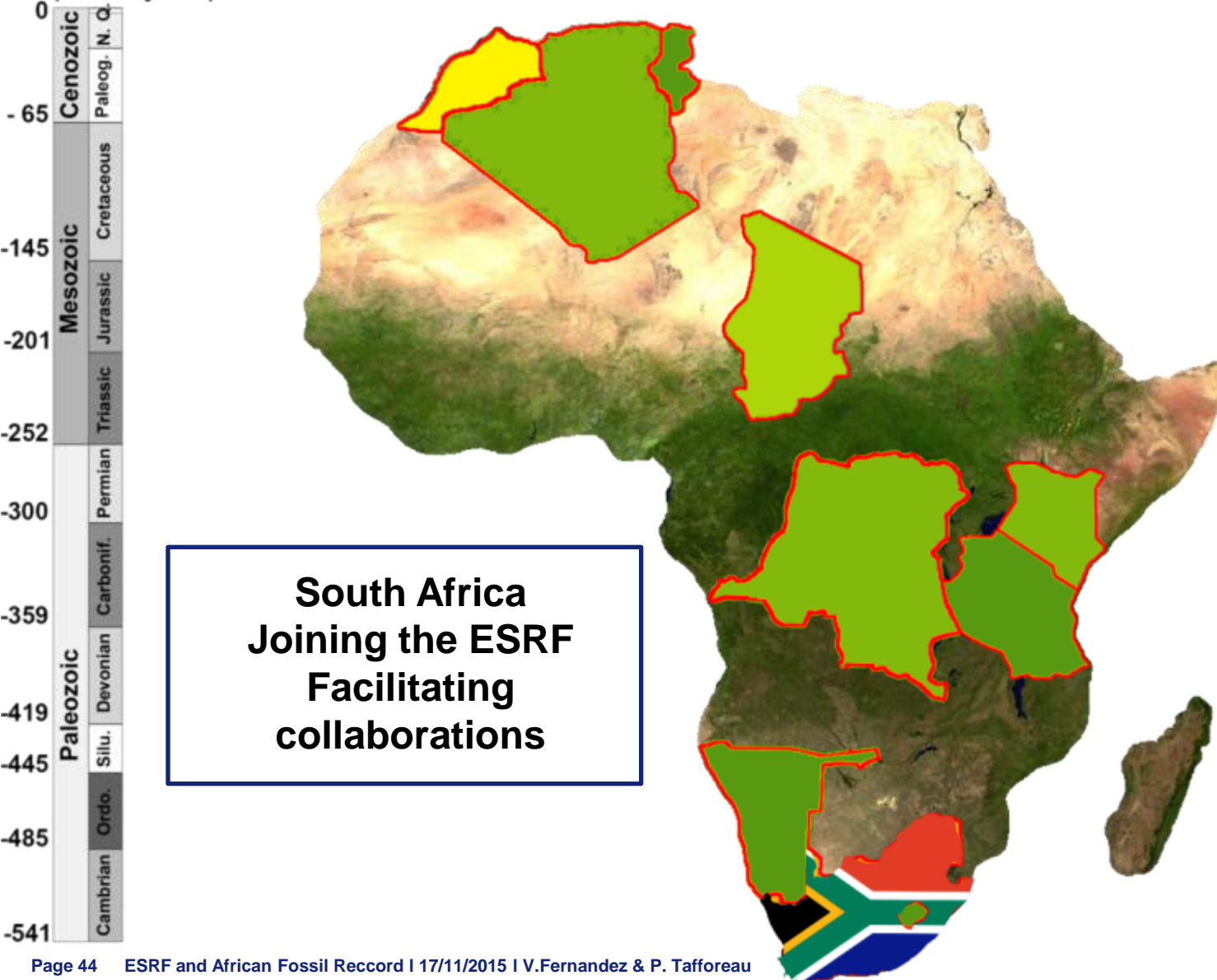


Variation in enamel thickness within the genus *Homo*

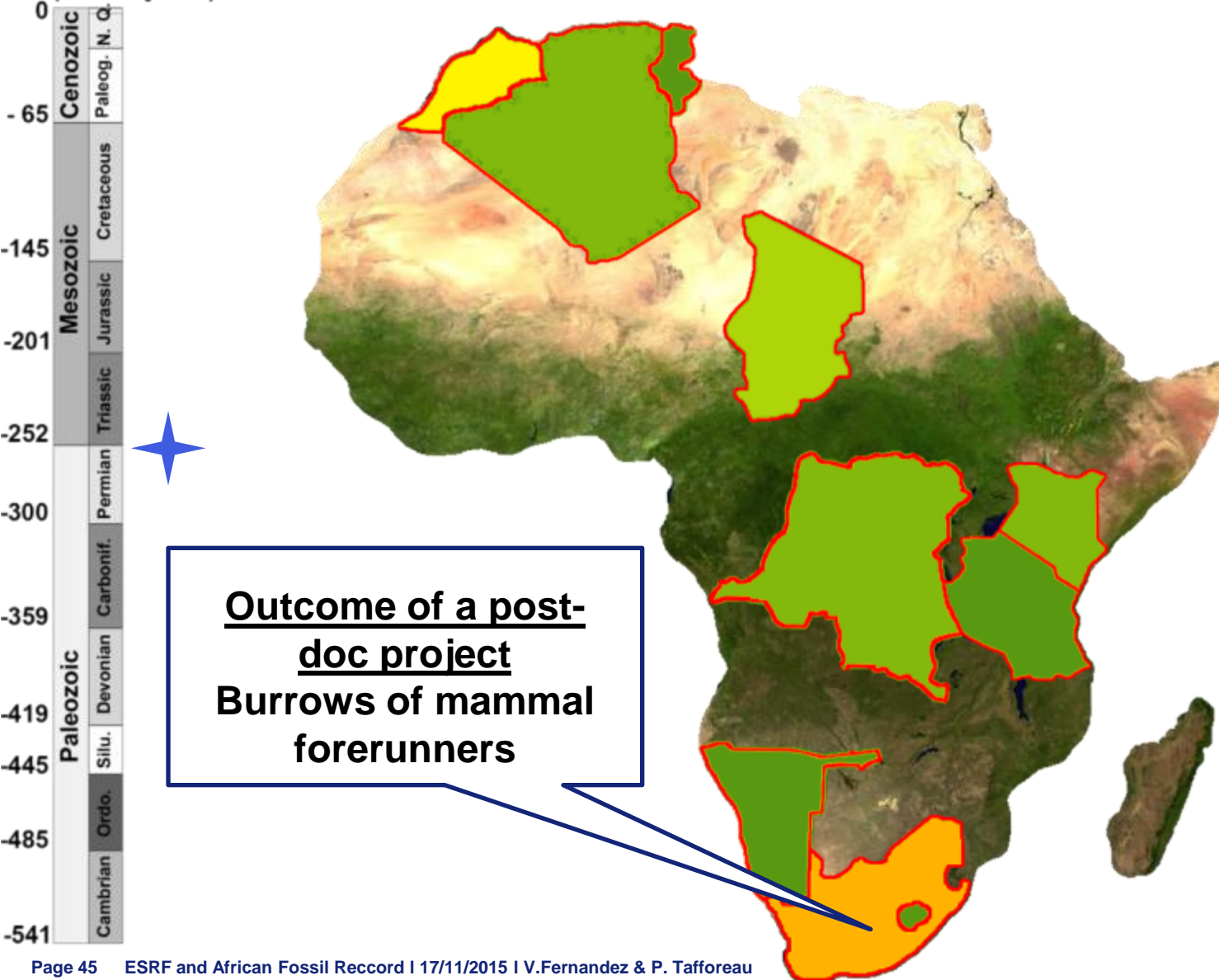
Tanya M. Smith^{a,b,*}, Anthony J. Olejniczak^b, John P. Zermeno^a, Paul Tafforeau^c, Matthew M. Skinner^b, Almut Hoffmann^d, Jakov Radović^e, Michel Toussaint^f, Robert Kruszynski^g, Colin Menter^h, Jacopo Moggi-Cecchiⁱ, Ulrich A. Glasmacher^j, Ottmar Kullmer^k, Friedemann Schrenk^l, Chris Stringer^g, Jean-Jacques Hublin^b



Age
(Million years)



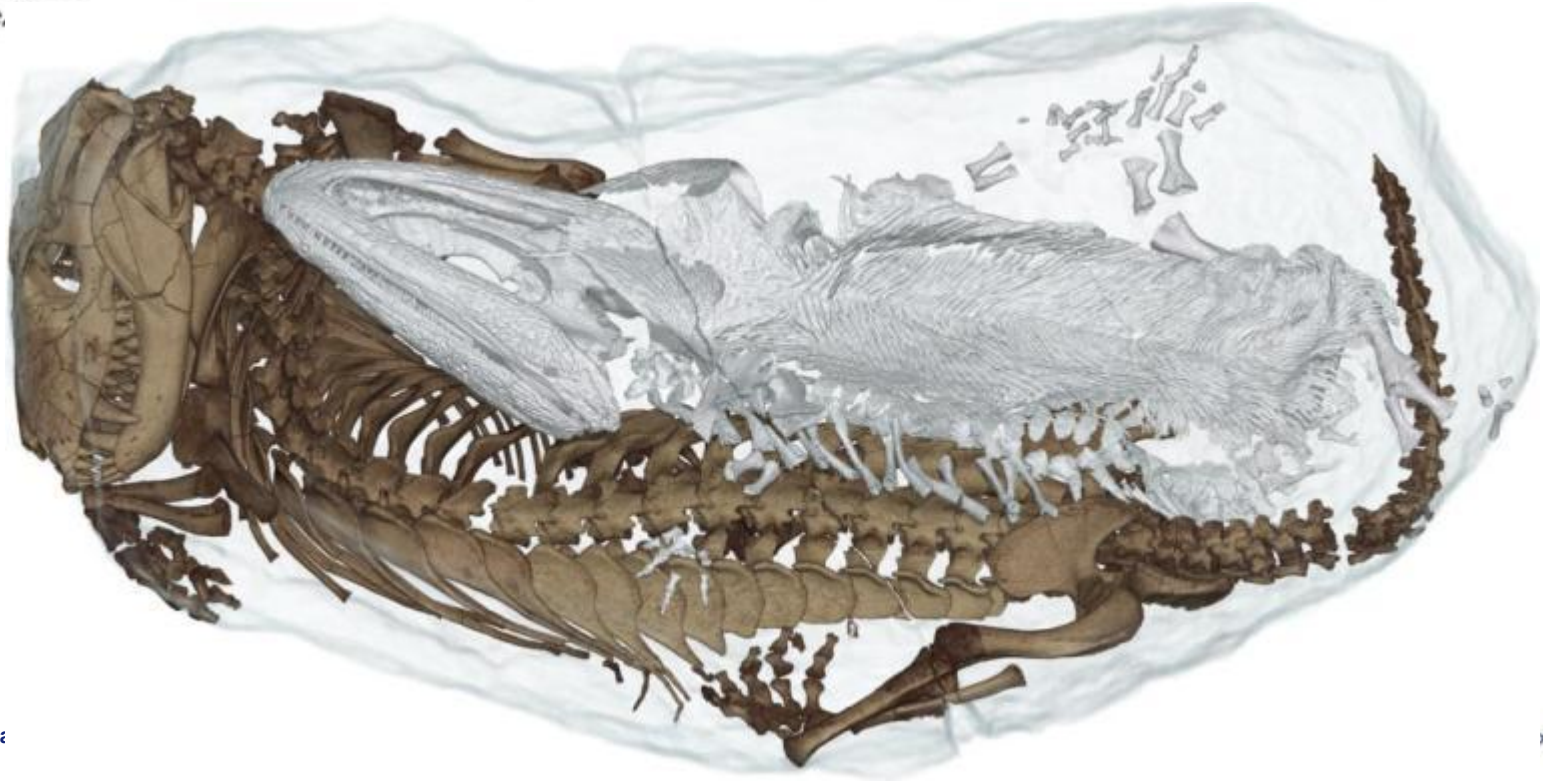
Age
(Million years)



Synchrotron Reveals Early Triassic Odd Couple: Injured Amphibian and Aestivating Therapsid Share Burrow

Vincent Fernandez^{1*}, Fernando Abdala¹, Kristian J. Carlson^{1,2}, Della Collins Cook², Bruce S. Rubidge¹, Adam Yates^{1,3}, Paul Tafforeau⁴

1 Evolutionary Studies Institute, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Gauteng, South Africa, **2** Department of Anthropology, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, United States of America, **3** Museum of Central Australia, Araluen Cultural Precinct, Alice Springs, Northern Territory, Australia, **4** European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, Grenoble,





Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology

Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology 33(6):1408–1431, November 2013
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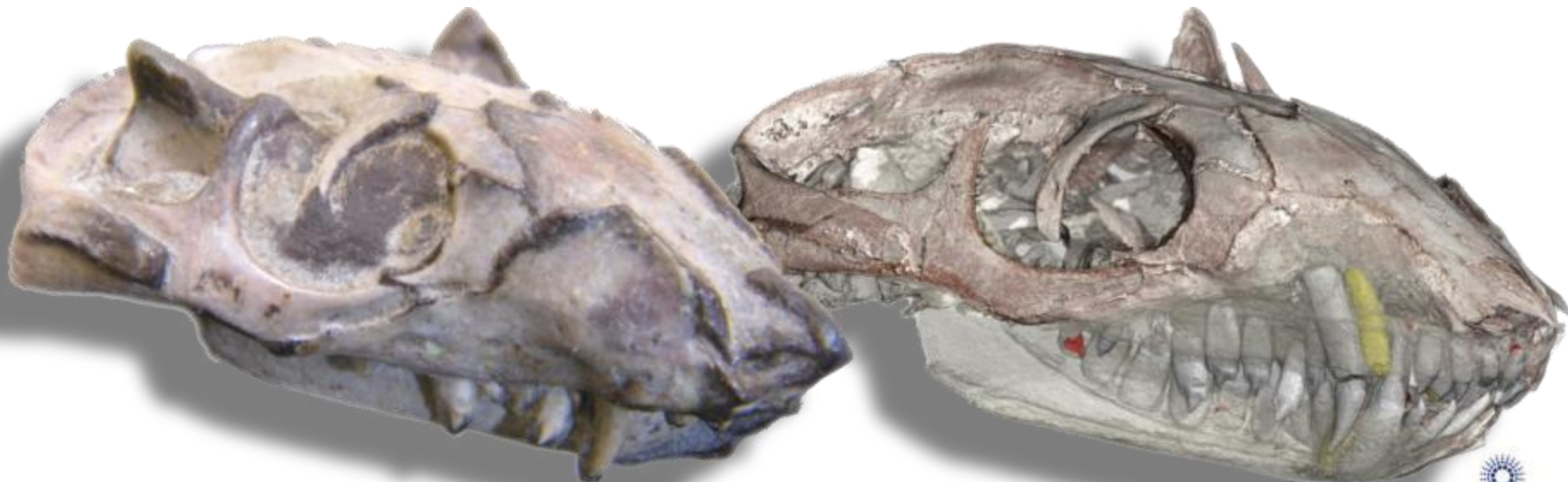
Ontogeny of the Early Triassic cynodont *Thrinaxodon liorhinus* (Therapsida): dental morphology and replacement

FERNANDO ABDALA,^{*1} SANDRA C. JASINOSKI,² and VINCENT FERNANDEZ^{1,3}

¹Evolutionary Studies Institute and School of Geosciences, University of the Witwatersrand, Private Bag 3, WITS 2050, Johannesburg, South Africa; National Research Foundation, Centre of Excellence: Palaeosciences, nestor.abdala@wits.ac.za;

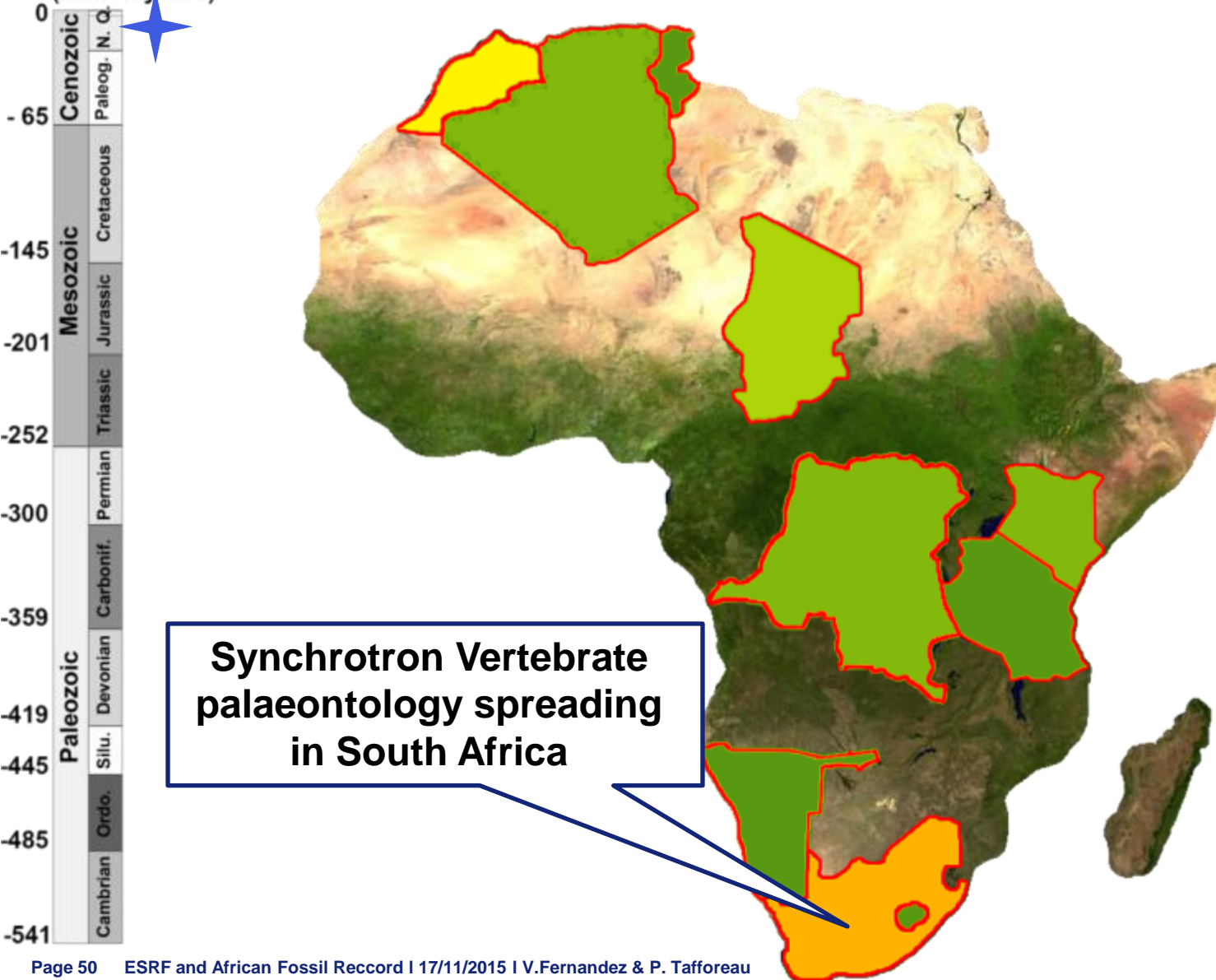
²Department of Zoology, University of Cape Town, Private Bag X3, Rondebosch, South Africa 7701; Centre for Research in Computational and Applied Mechanics, University of Cape Town, Private Bag X3, Rondebosch, South Africa 7701, sandra_jas@hotmail.com;

³European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, 6 Rue Jules Horowitz, BP 220, 38043 Grenoble Cedex, France, vinfernand@gmail.com





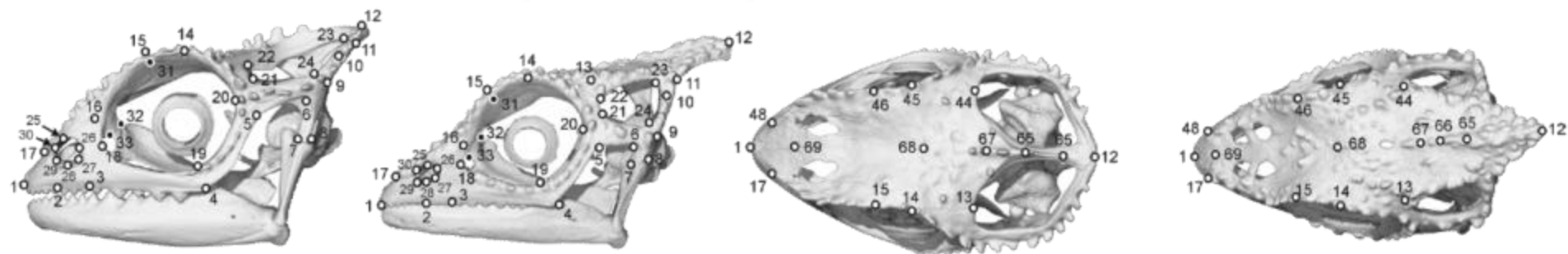
Age
(Million years)





Morphometric analysis of chameleon fossil fragments from the Early Pliocene of South Africa: a new piece of the chamaeleonid history

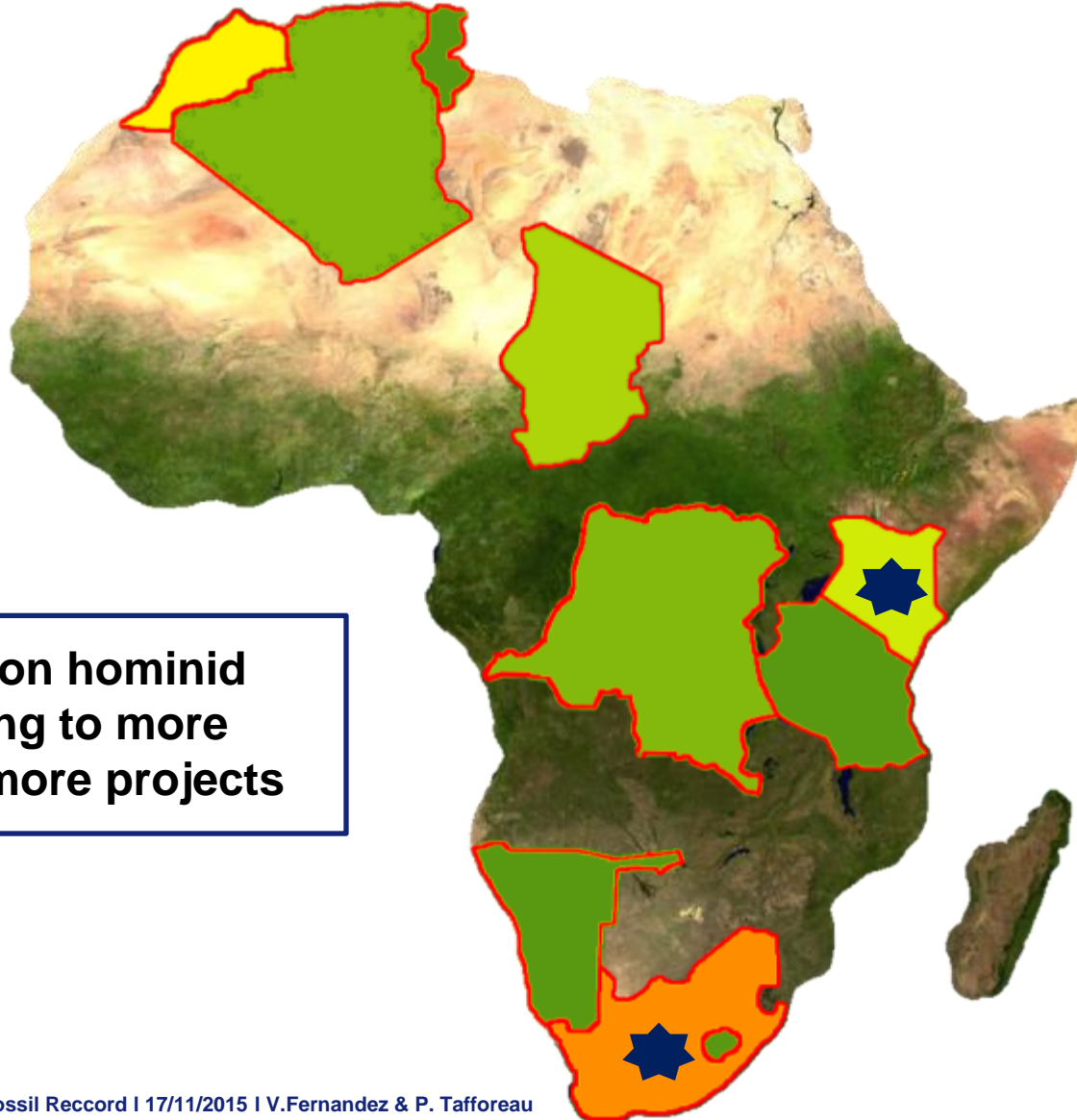
Alexis Y. Dollion • Raphaël Cornette • Krystal A. Tolley •
Renaud Boistel • Adelaïde Euriat • Elodie Boller •
Vincent Fernandez • Deano Stynder • Anthony Herrel



Age
(Million years)

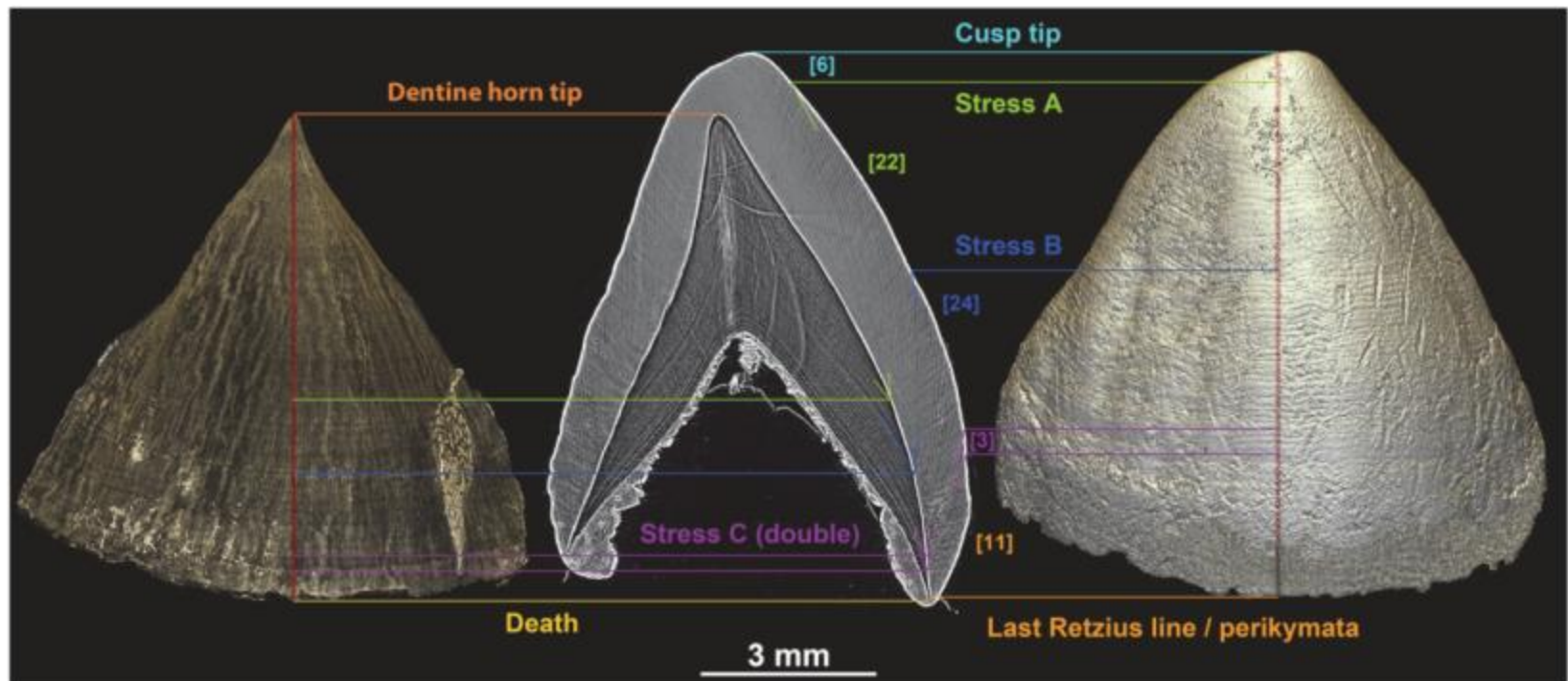


Data on hominid
leading to more
and more projects



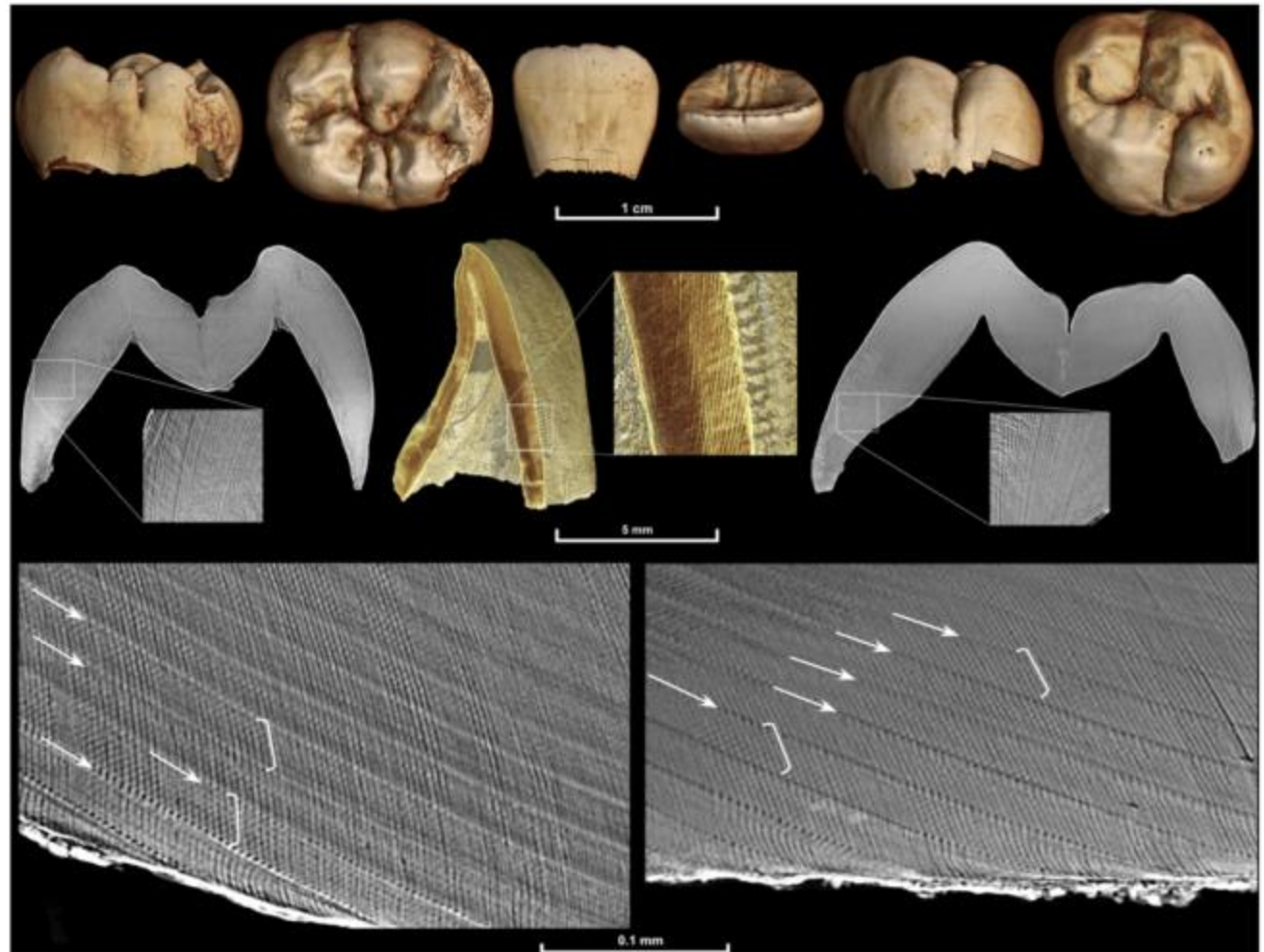
Accessing Developmental Information of Fossil Hominin Teeth Using New Synchrotron Microtomography-Based Visualization Techniques of Dental Surfaces and Interfaces

Adeline Le Cabec^{1,2,3*}, Nancy Tang^{2,4}, Paul Tafforeau^{1*}



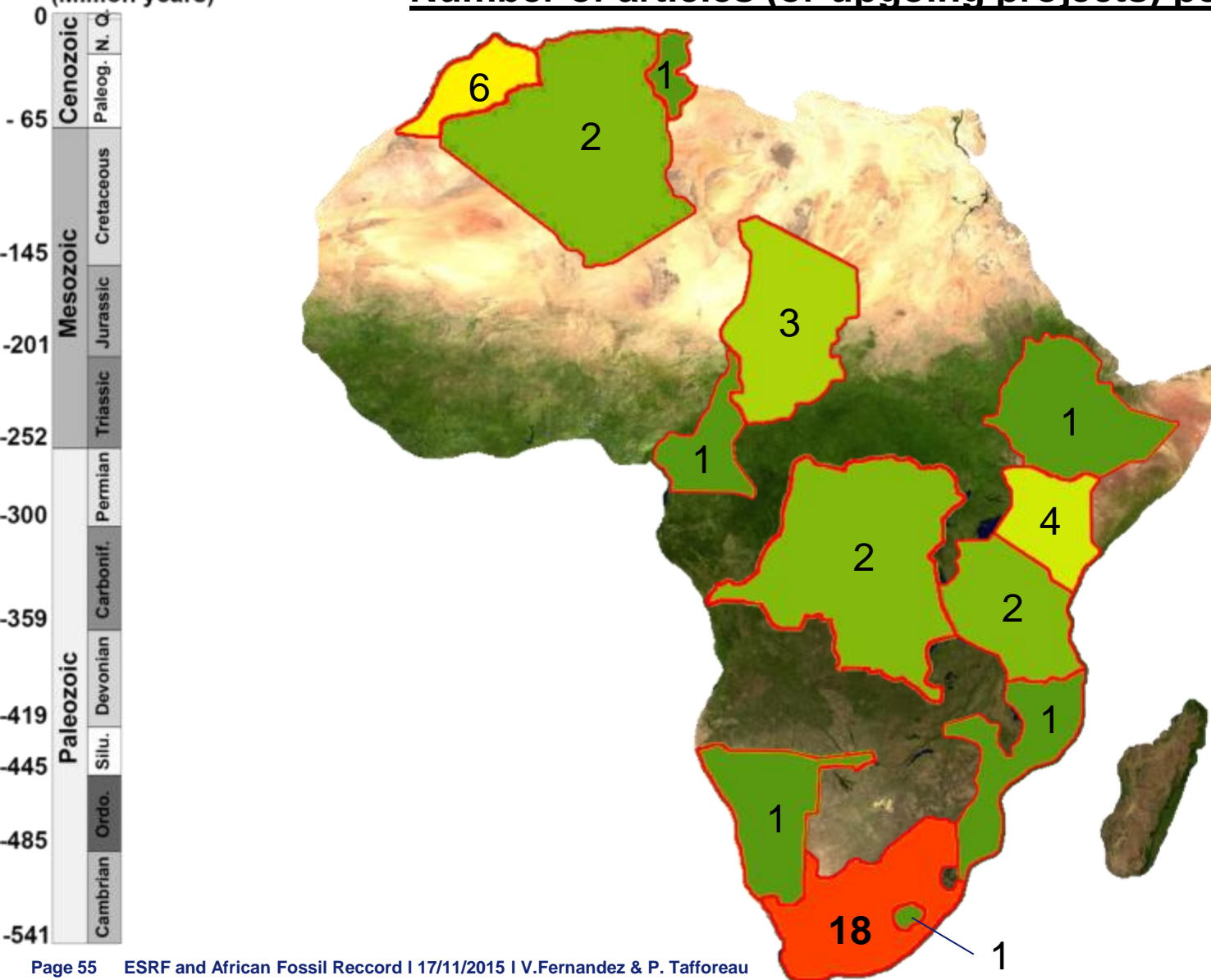
Dental Ontogeny in Pliocene and Early Pleistocene Hominins

T.M. Smith, P. Tafforeau,
A. Le Cabec, A. Bonnin,
A. Houssaye, J. Pouech,
J. Moggi-Cecchi,
F. Manthi, C. Ward,
M. Makaremi &
C.G. Menter



Number of articles (or upgoing projects) per country

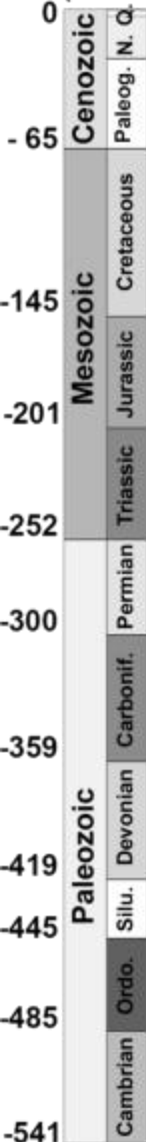
Age
(Million years)



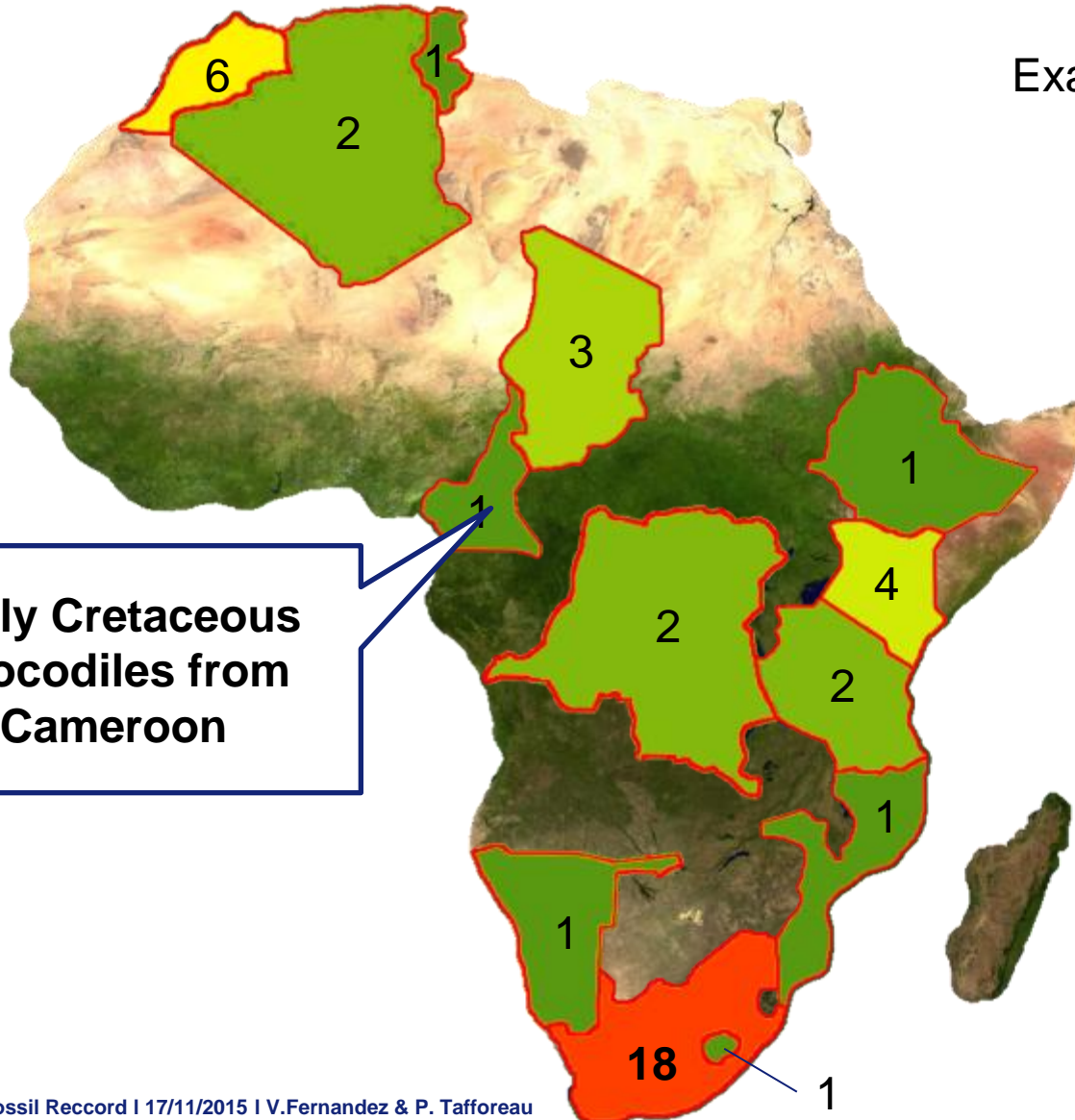
Number of articles or (ongoing) projects per country

Example of ongoing projects

Age
(Million years)



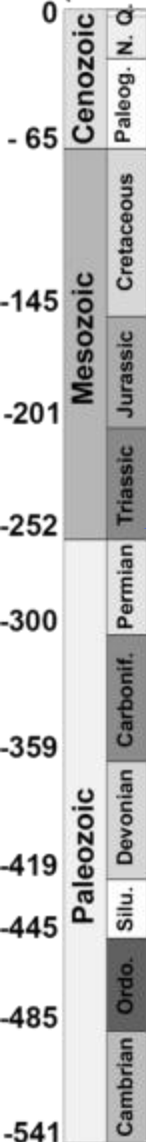
Early Cretaceous
Crocodiles from
Cameroon



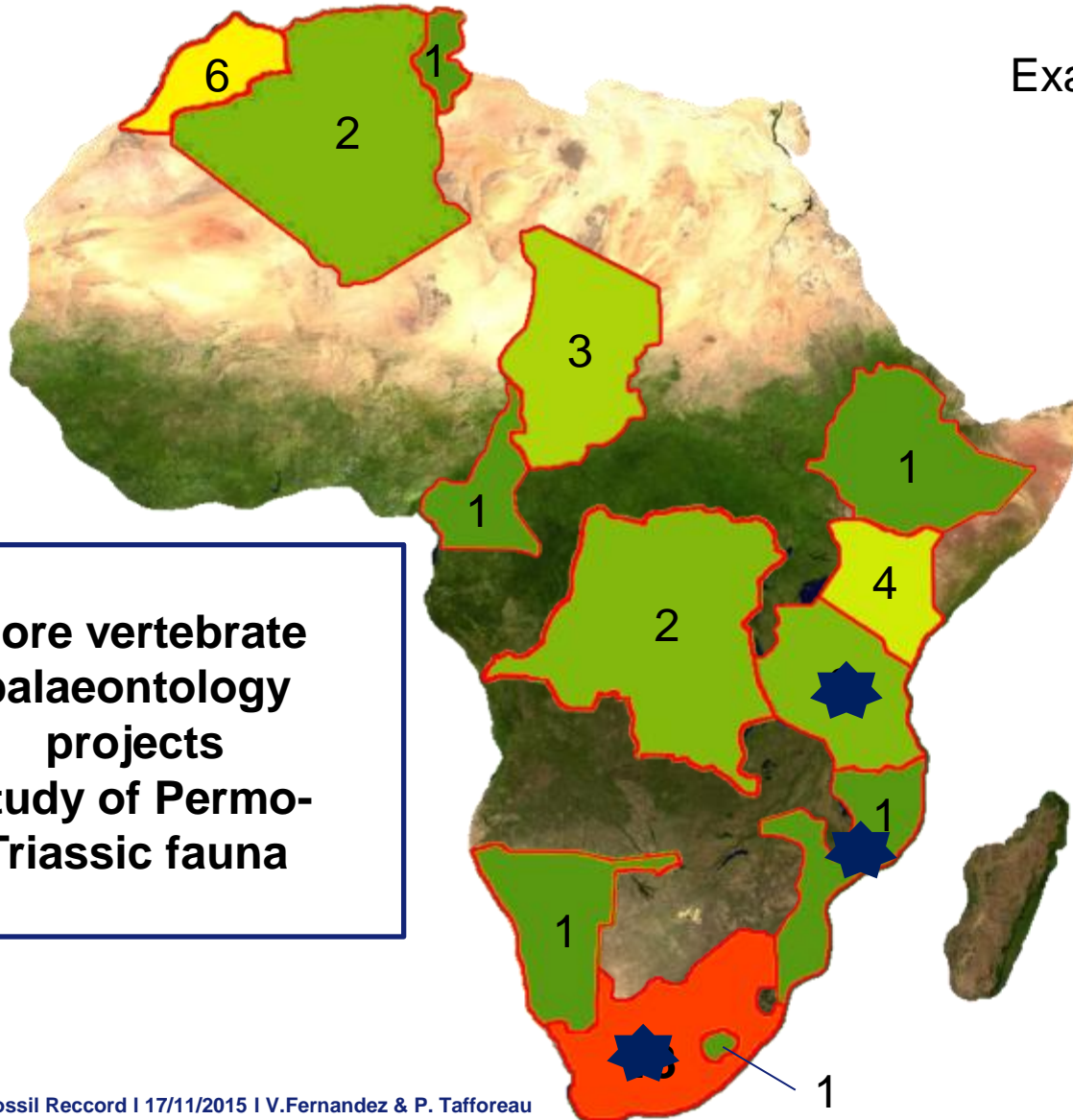
Number of articles (or upgoing projects) per country

Example of ongoing projects

Age
(Million years)



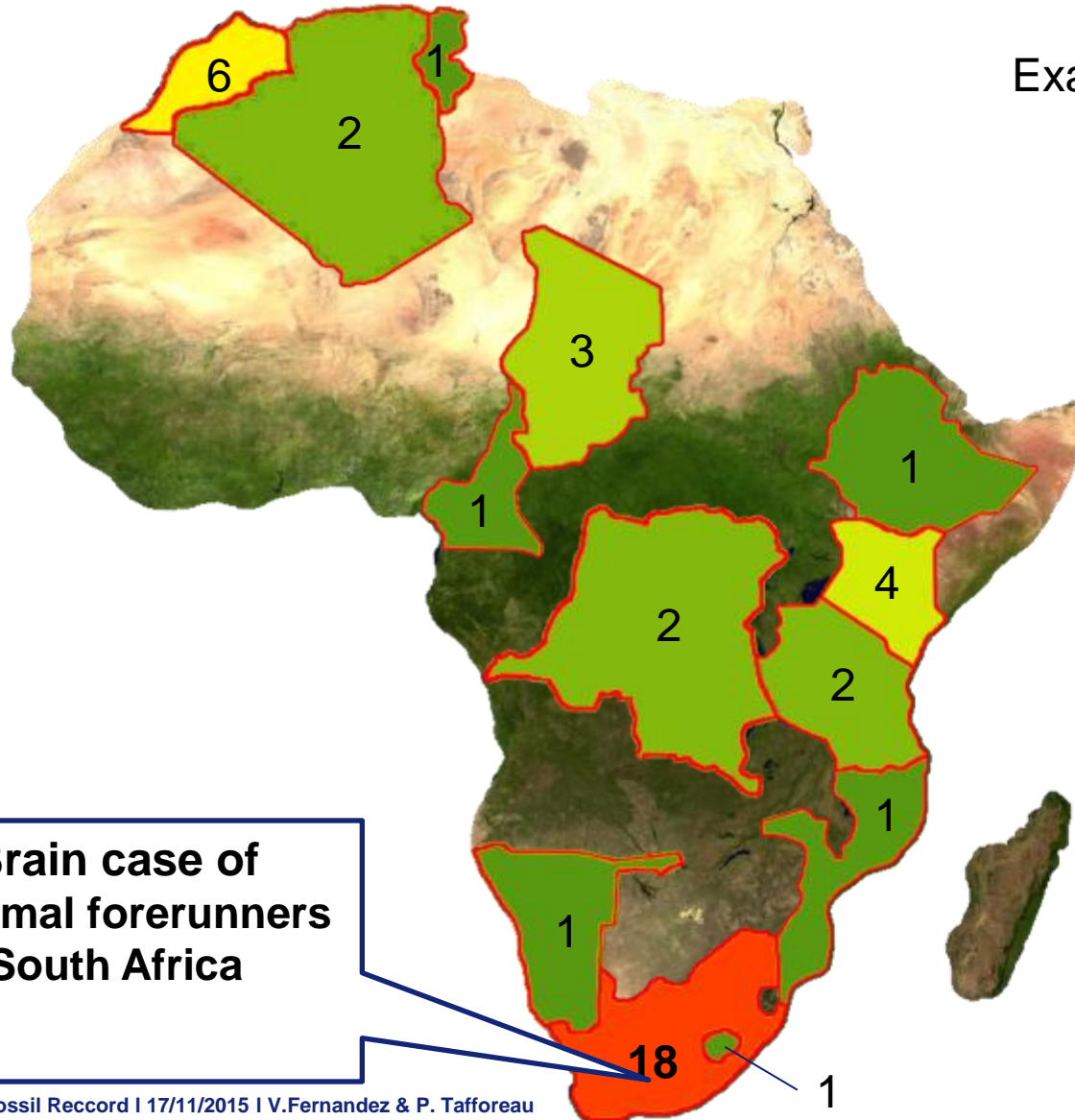
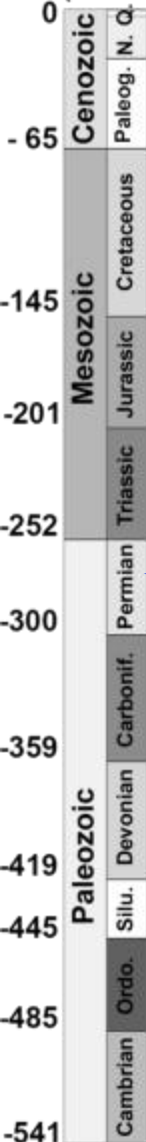
More vertebrate
palaeontology
projects
Study of Permo-
Triassic fauna



Number of articles or (ongoing) projects per country

Example of ongoing projects

Age
(Million years)

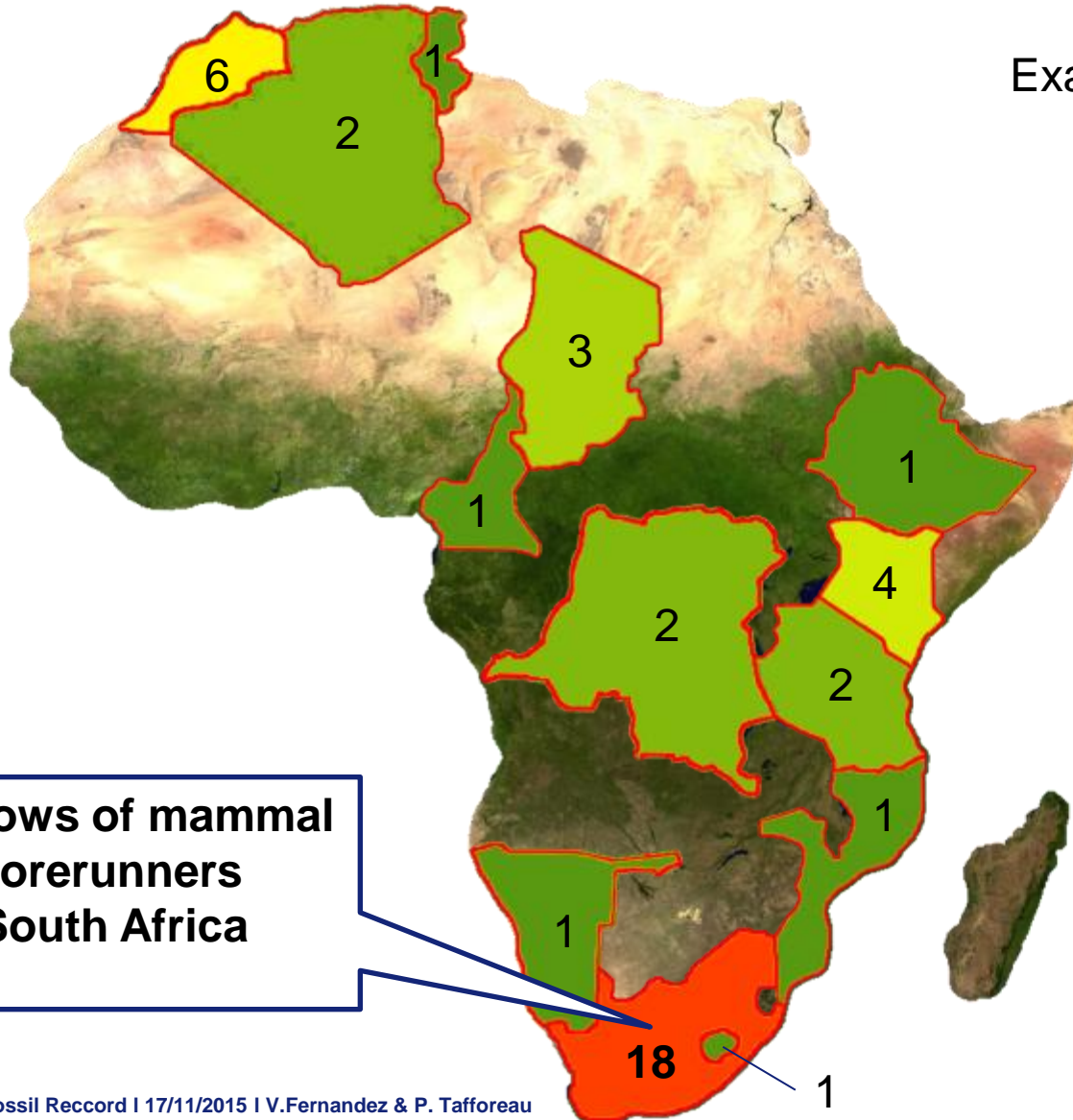
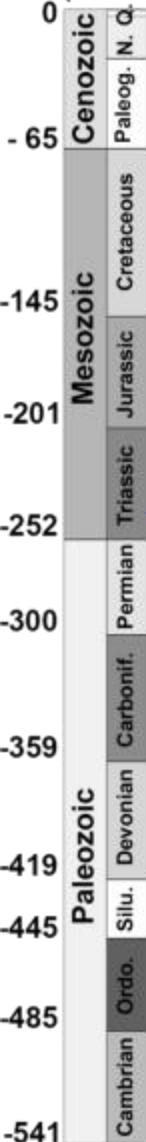


Brain case of
mammal forerunners
South Africa

Number of articles or (ongoing) projects per country

Example of ongoing projects

Age
(Million years)

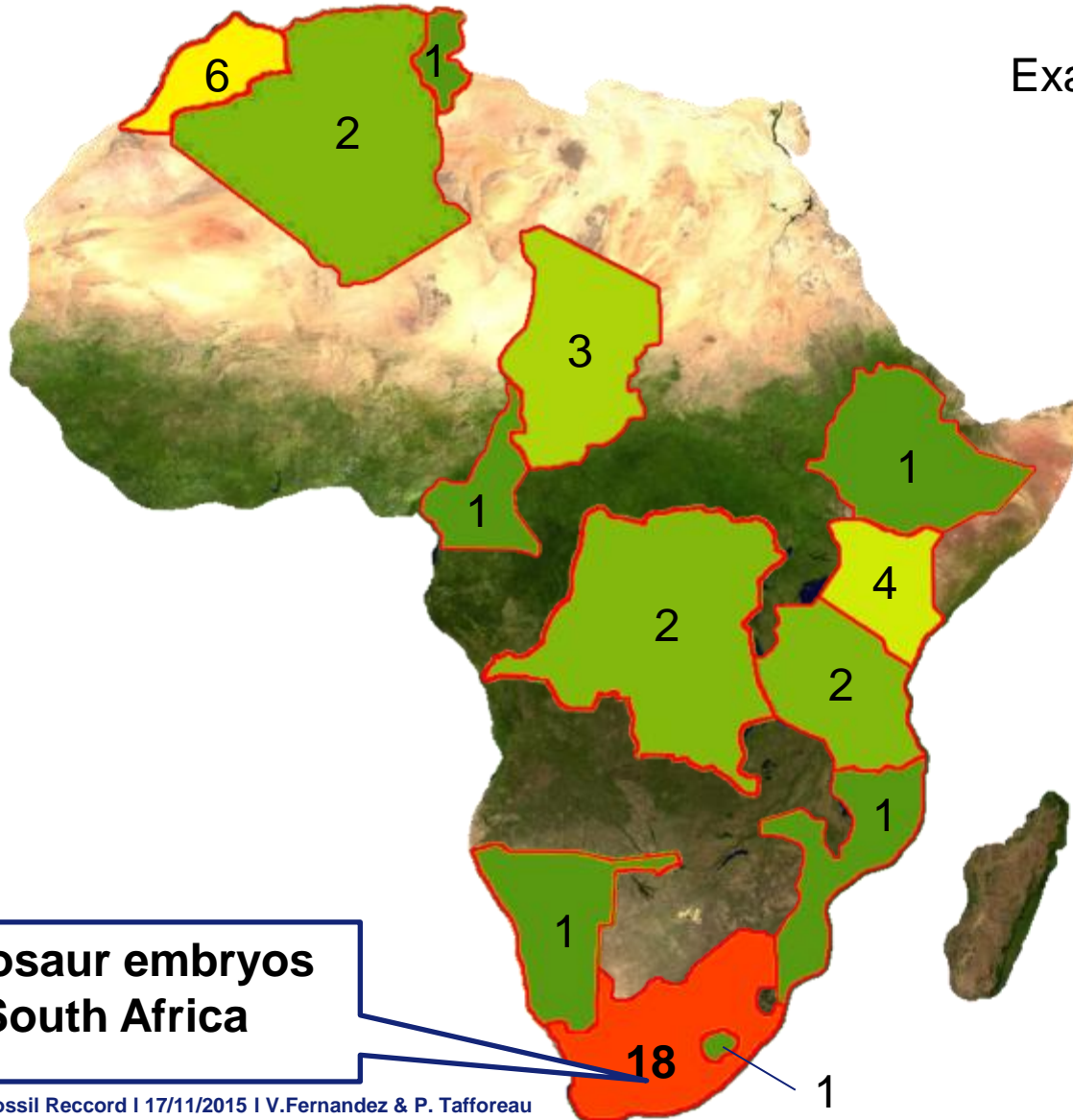
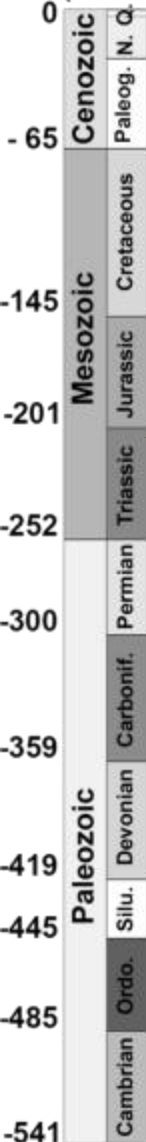


Burrows of mammal forerunners
South Africa

Number of articles or (ongoing) projects per country

Example of ongoing projects

Age
(Million years)



Dinosaur embryos
South Africa

Dinosaur eggs get ready to hatch their secrets – 200 million years later

June 22, 2015 6:40am SAST



One of Kitching's original find of eggs, after being prepared by Diane Scott. Supplied

CT scans come to the rescue

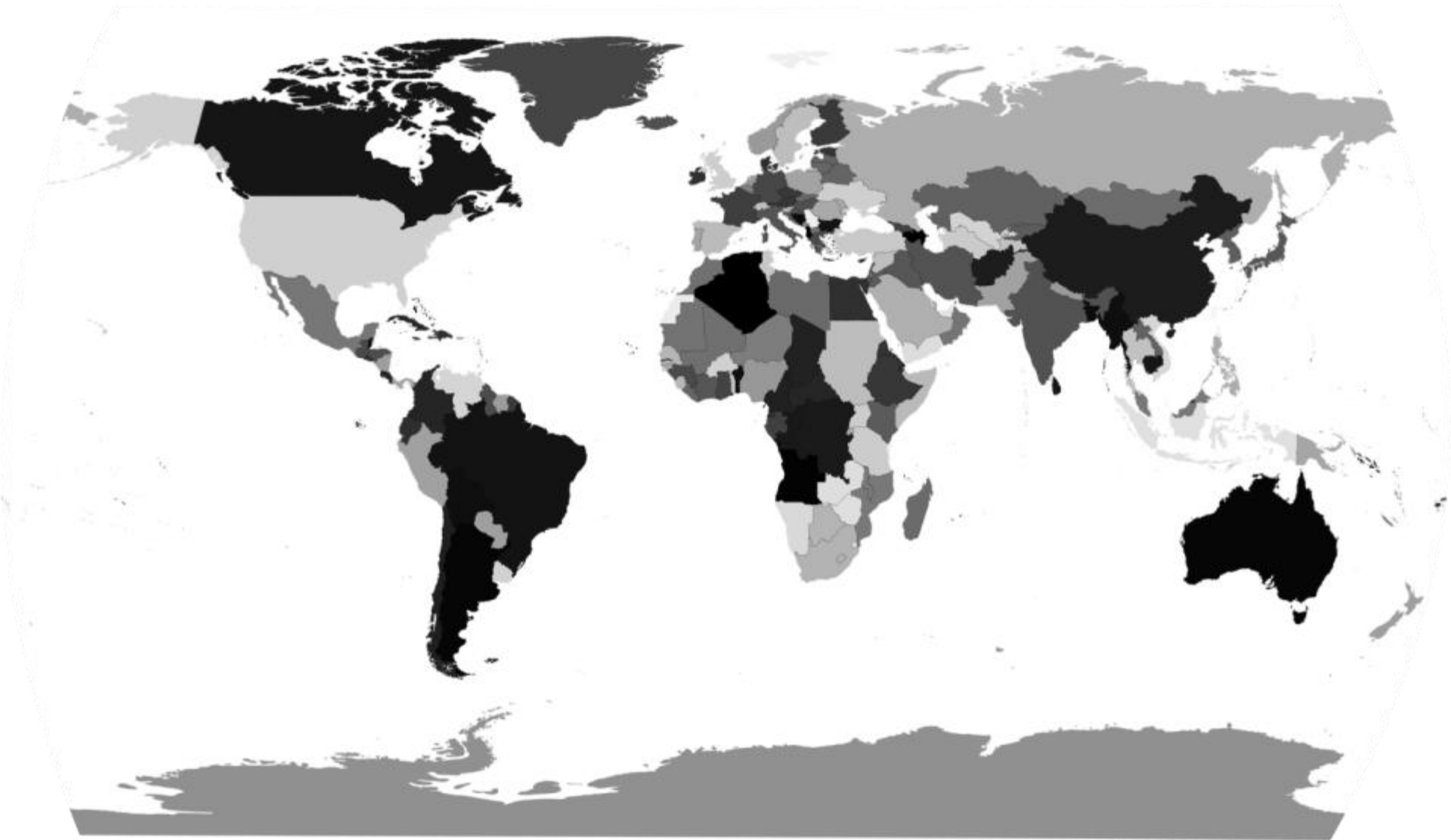
The solution to all of these problems lies in CT scanning the specimen. The x-ray resolution needed to study the embryos is so high (six microns, or .006mm) that only a few facilities in the world are capable of performing the study.

In late 2014, a team of us put together a winning proposal to scan the eggs at the [European Synchrotron Radiation Facility](#) in Grenoble. At the facility, a huge ring of electrons (almost a kilometre in circumference) travelling at .99% of the speed of light continuously generates beams of high-energy X-rays. These beams can be harnessed with great precision to peer through rocks and image the fossils inside.



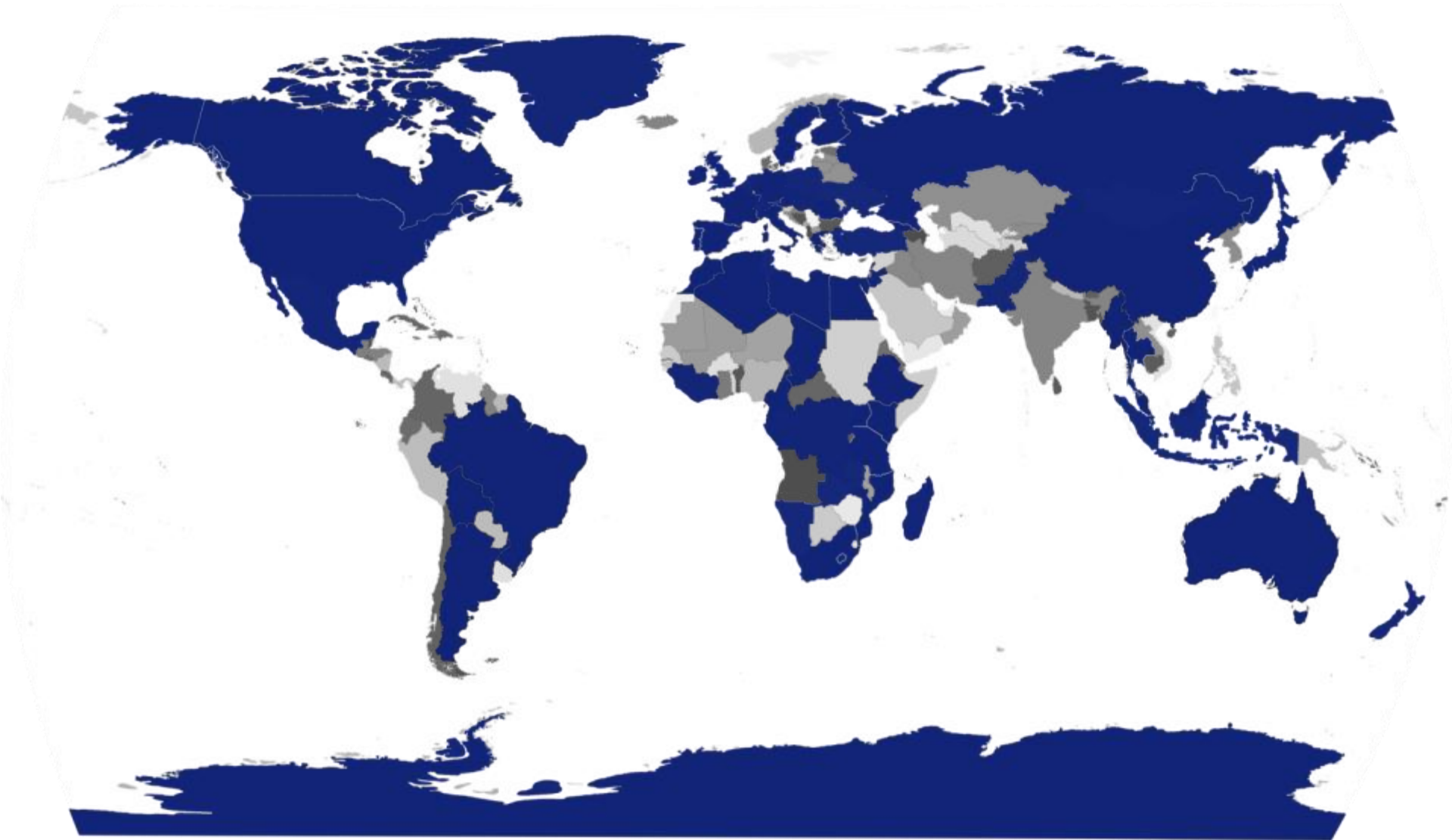
The European Synchrotron Radiation Facility in Grenoble. Jonath Chabre

A WORLDWIDE COMMUNITY



A WORLDWIDE COMMUNITY

In Blue: country from which material was scanned for palaeontological studies



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



And also ID17
and BM05

The African Light
Source Conference
and Workshop



CENTRE OF  XCELLENCE
PALAEOSCIENCES



science
& technology

Department:
Science and Technology
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Thank you for your attention