

## African projects at the IPANEMA research platform for ancient materials Perspective within the *European research infrastructure for Heritage science*

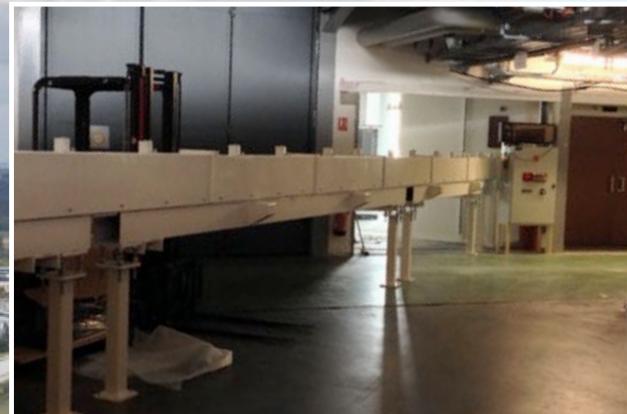
Loïc Bertrand  
**IPANEMA**, CNRS, ministère de la Culture et de la Communication  
Université Paris-Saclay, France  
Co-coordinator **ERIHS-FR**





### IPANEMA lab

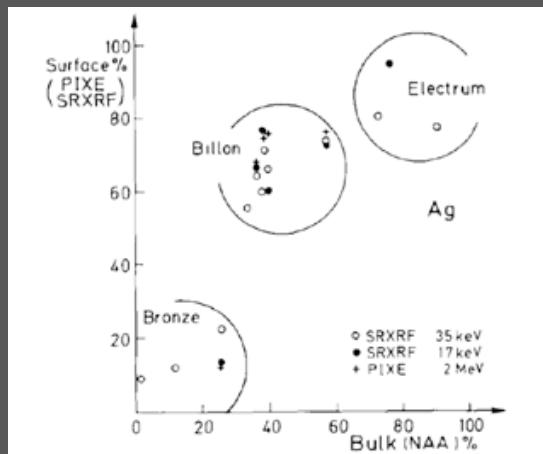
Institut photonique d'analyse  
non-destructive européen  
des matériaux anciens



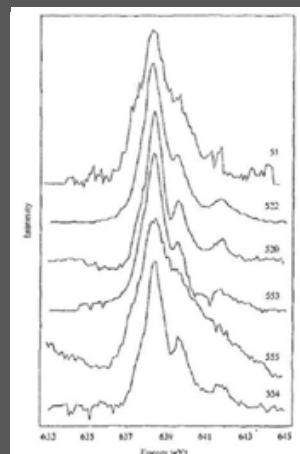
### PUMA beamline

Photons utilisés pour  
les matériaux anciens

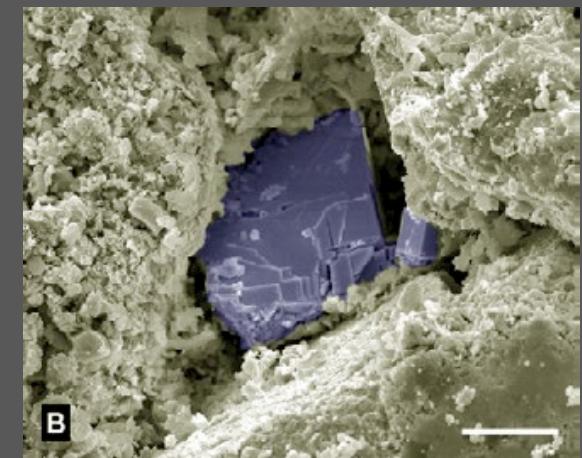




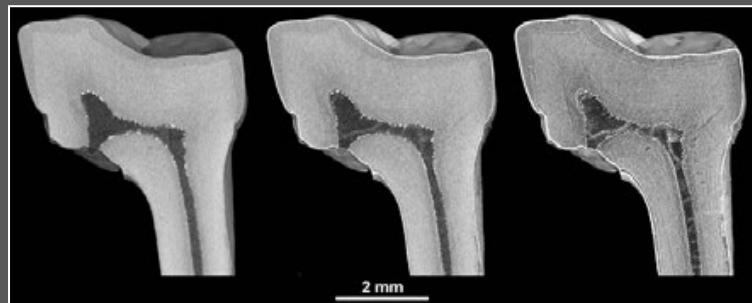
**1989** P. Chevallier (LURE, Orsay) *et al.* show that synchrotron XRF discriminates ancient Gaulish coins from their composition



**1995** P. Schofield (London NHM) *et al.* study the colour of ancient glasses by performing Fe and Mn X-ray speciation



**1999** Ph. Walter (C2RMF, Paris) *et al.* demonstrate that Egyptians mastered lead chemistry to synthesise cosmetics



**2006** P. Tafforeau (ESRF, Grenoble) *et al.* demonstrate the power of phase-contrast µCT to image palaeontological fossils



**2008** J. Dik (TU Delft) *et al.* visualise a lost Van Gogh painting by scanning a canvas painting



**2010** J.-P. Échard (Musée de la Musique, Paris) *et al.* identify the process used by A. Stradivari to finish his musical instruments



## South African rock art

St. Hoerlé, S. Mguni, D. Pearce, C. Sandt, L. Jacobson, L. Bertrand...



McGregor  
museum



AHRI

# Materials microanalysis & dating for rock art studies

Clanwilliam, 28 Sept. – 05 oct. 2008



# Materials microanalysis & dating for rock art studies

Clanwilliam, 28 Sept. – 5 oct. 2008



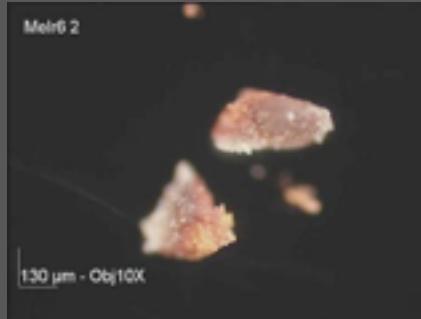
# San rock art

St. Hoerlé, D. Pearce, L. Bertrand

collaboration: SOLEIL, PACEA, Wits/RARI, C2RMF, IPANEMA

1000 BC ??? - 1920's





exfoliated flakes from Nomansland  
microsamples embedded in polyester resin



stereomicroscopy

light microscopy  
(visible, UV)

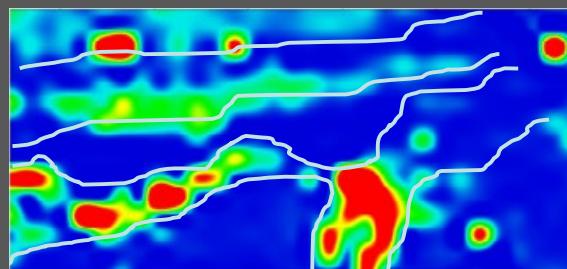


gypsum

Raman spectosc.

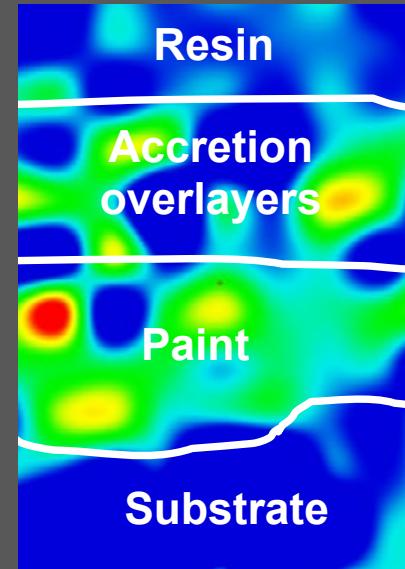
SEM-EDX

laboratory and  
synchrotron FT-IR

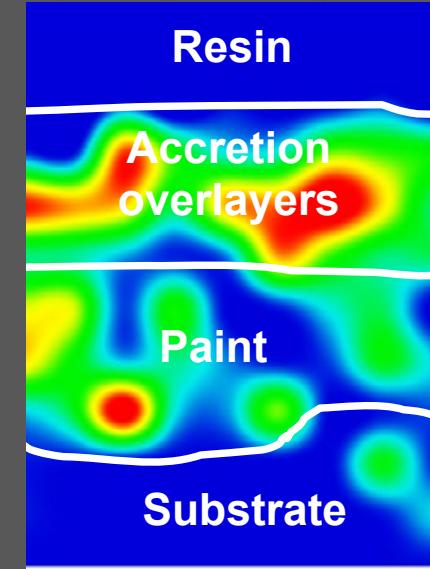


Ca oxalate

20 μm



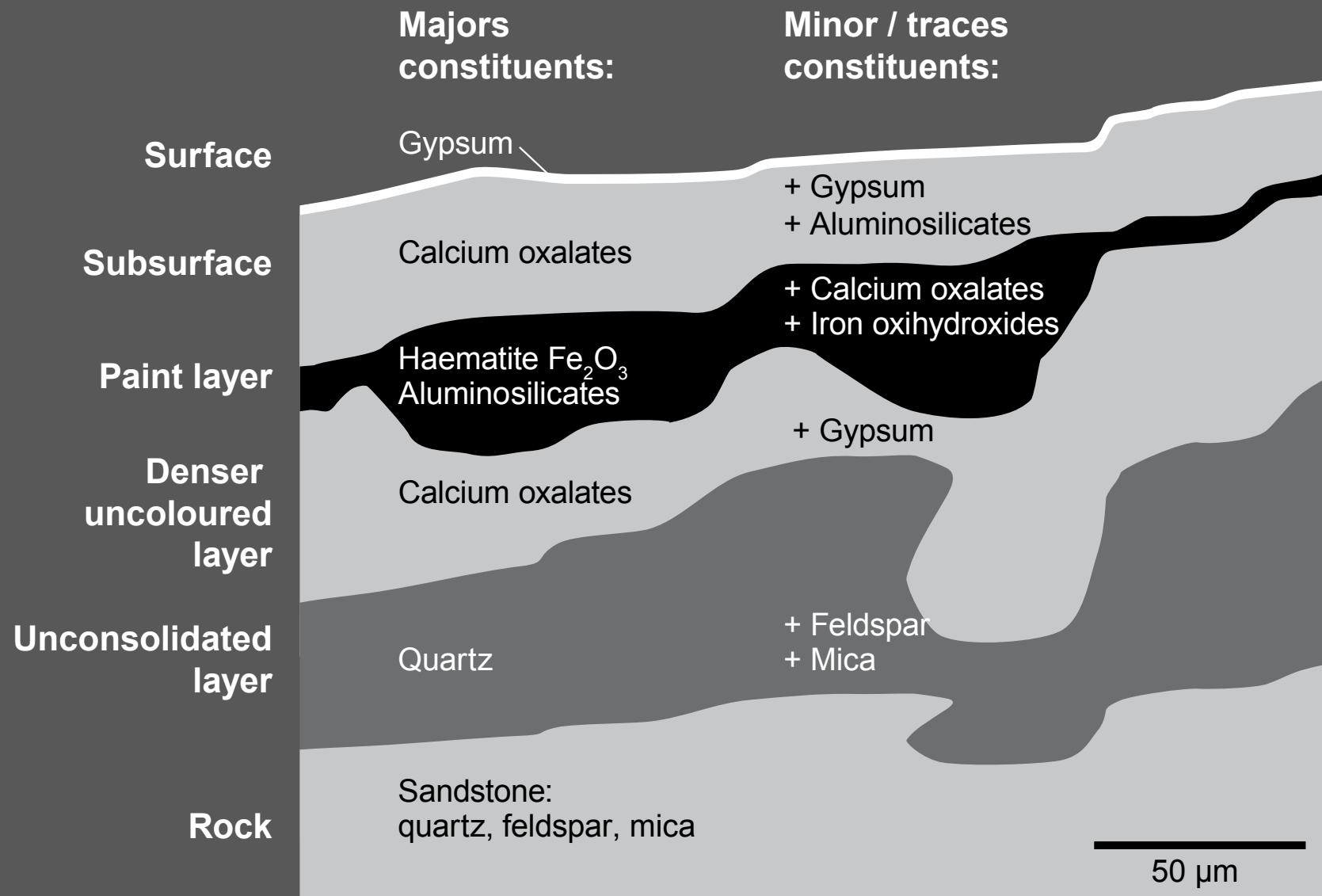
Fe oxyhydroxydes



Ca oxalate



SMIS  
μFTIR refl., 128 sc, 4 cm<sup>-1</sup>  
(12 μm)<sup>2</sup> - step 10 μm



- S. Hoerlé et al. South Afr. Archaeol. Bull., 65(192):221–224, 2010.
- S. Hoerlé et al., *Imaging the layered fabric of paints from Nomansland rock art (South Africa)*, Archaeometry, in press.

# **Morphology, exceptional preservation and taxonomy of Cretaceous fossils from Morocco**

P. Gueriau, C. Mocuta, L. Bertrand

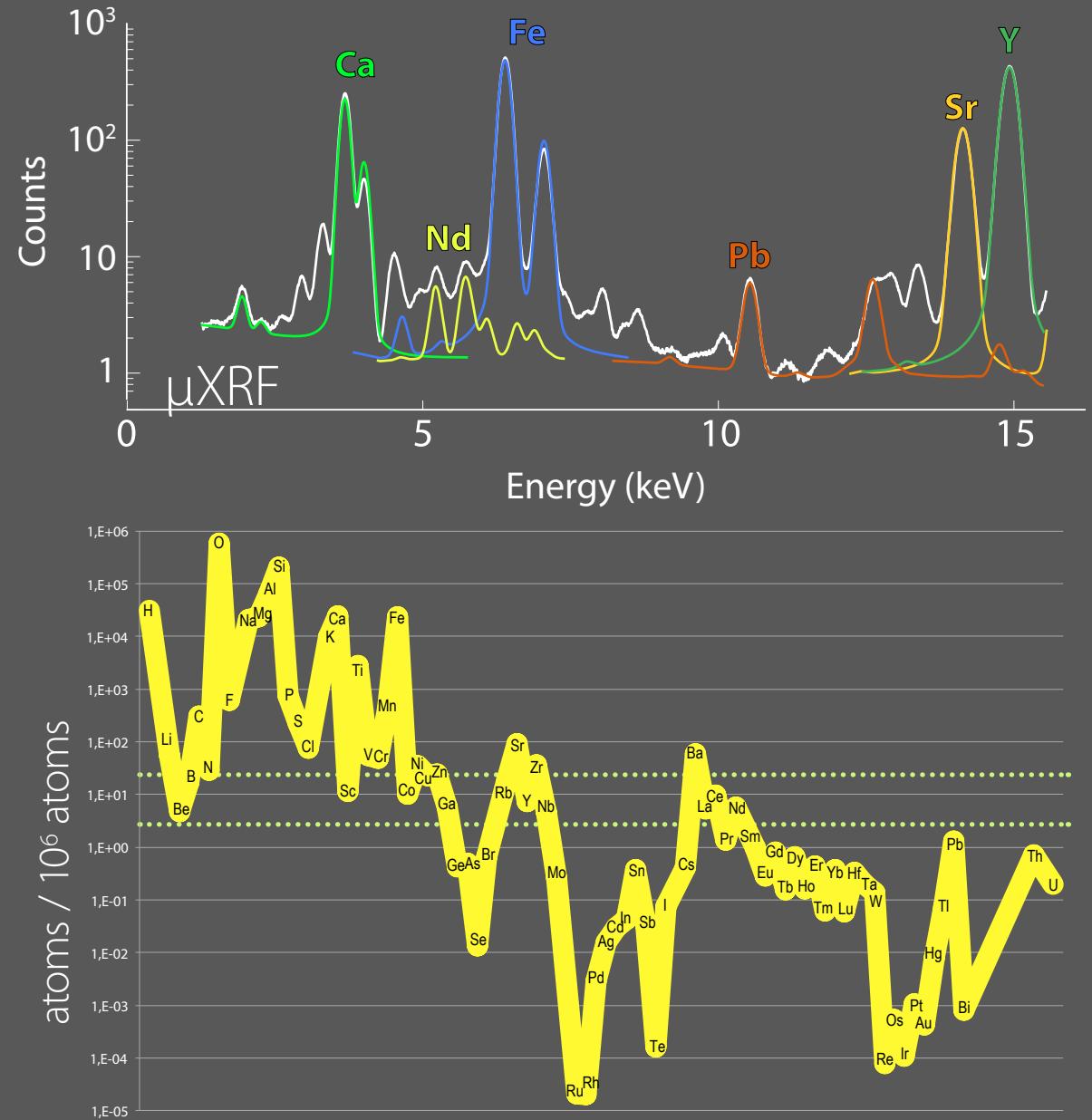
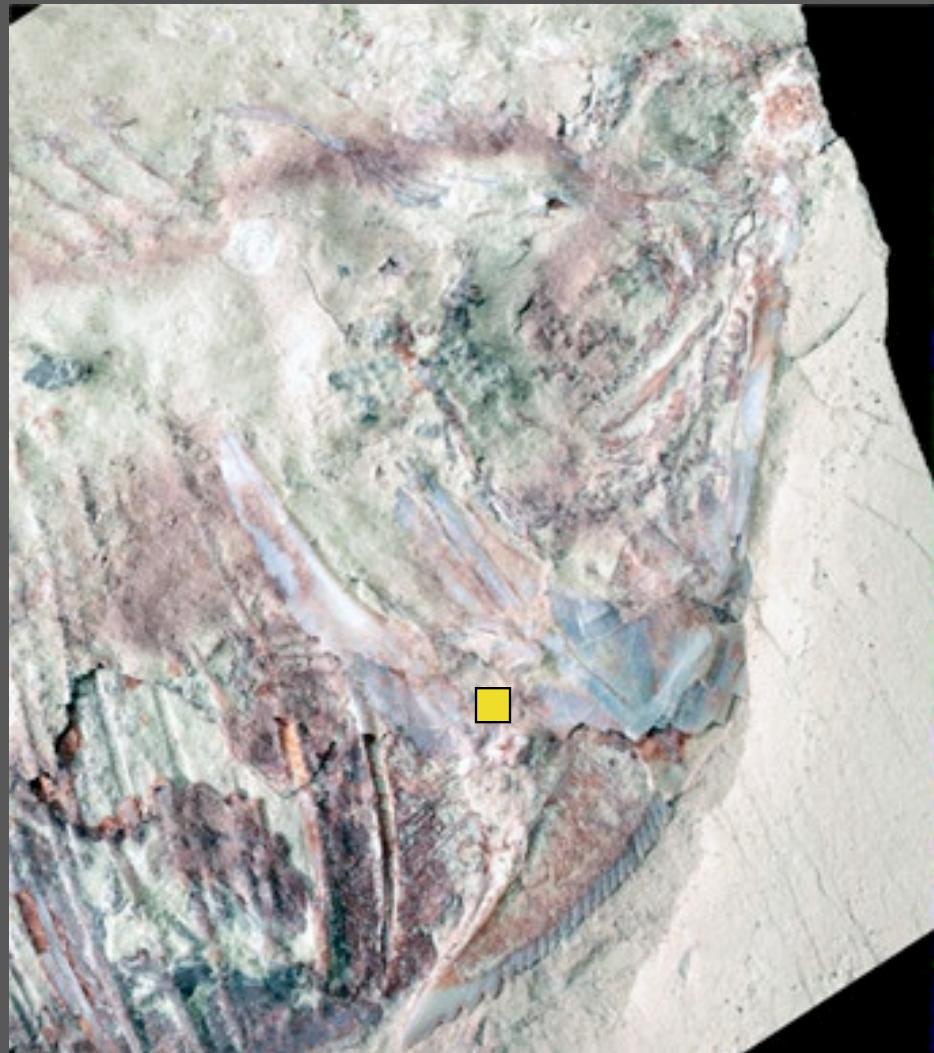
collaboration: MNHN Paris, IPANEMA, SOLEIL, DOT, SLAC Stanford



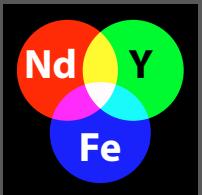
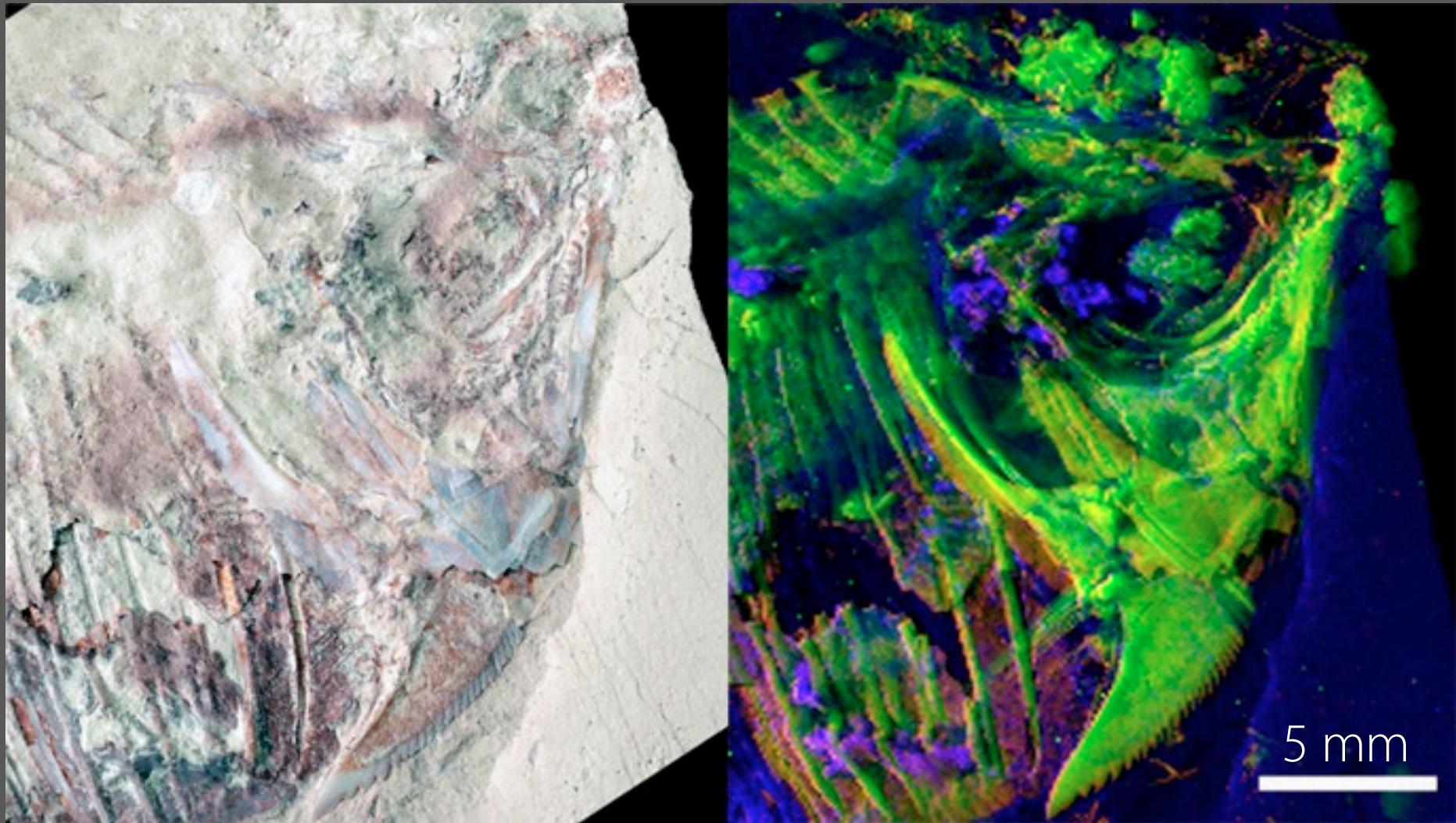


Fossils from Djebel Oum Tkout  
Southern Morocco  
Konservat-Lagerstätten  
Upper Cretaceous (c. 100 Ma)

Members of the field campaign team: Nour-Eddine Jalil (BioDecos, Department of Earth Sciences, Cadi Ayyad University, Marrakesh, Morocco; CR2P), Abdelilah Tourani, Fatima Khaldoune (BioDecos), Paulo M. Brito, Bouziane Khaloufi (Departamento de Zoologia, Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil) and Hélène Bourget (Museum of Natural History of Marrakesh, Cadi Ayyad University, Marrakesh, Morocco).



adapted from "Abundance of elements in crustal rocks",  
Chemistry of the Elements, N. N. Greenwood, A. Earnshaw, 1998



- P. Gueriau *et al.* PLoS ONE, **9**(1):e86946, 2014.
- P. Gueriau, L. Bertrand. Microsc. Today, **23**(3):2–6, 2015.
- P. Gueriau *et al.* Anal. Chem., **87**(17):8827--8836, 2015.

Le Monde

**Paléontologie  
Des terres rares  
pour mieux voir les fossiles**

Des chercheurs français (Muséum national d'histoire naturelle, université Pierre-et-Marie-Curie, CNRS) ont mis au point une nouvelle technique d'imagerie



**lute**, Laux Maler (1485-1552)  
Bologna, 16th c.  
Musée de la musique, Paris,  
inv. num. E.2005.3.1

one of the earliest surviving  
Italian lutes

J.-P. Échard, M. Thoury, M. Réfrégiers, L. Bertrand  
collaboration: Musée de la musique, IPANEMA, SOLEIL



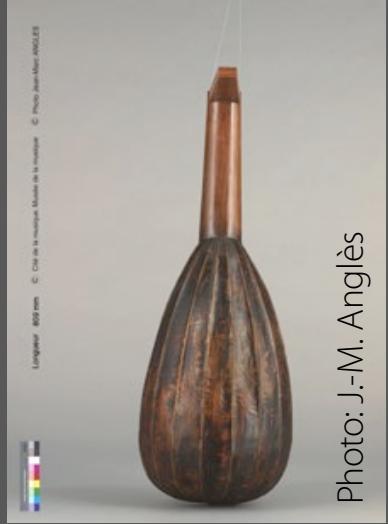
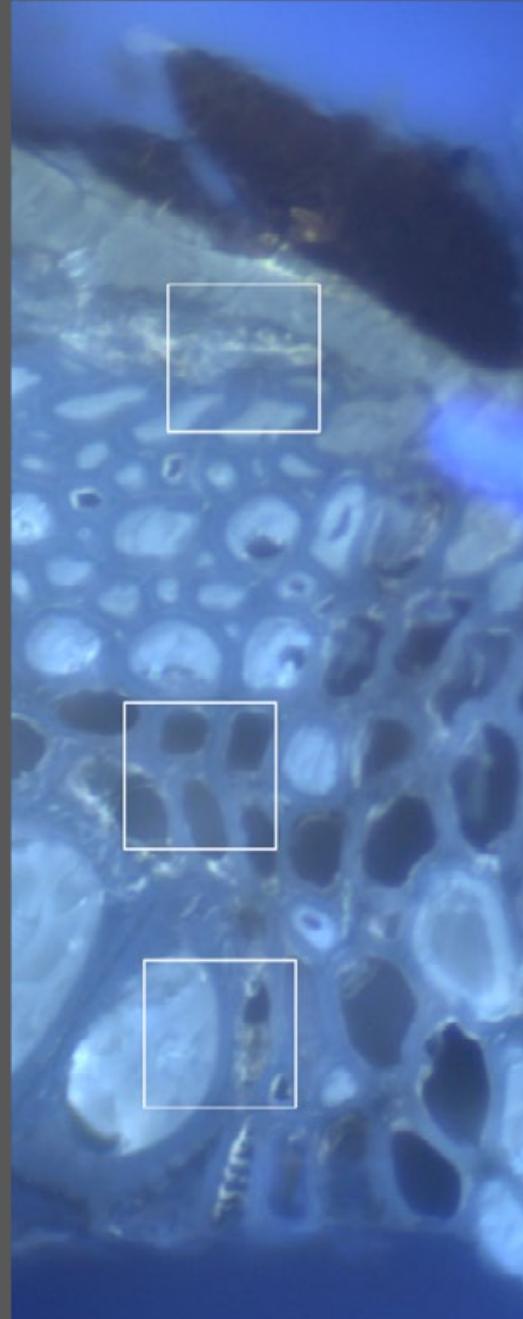


Photo: J.-M. Anglès

epiluminescence  
365 nm exc. (Hg)



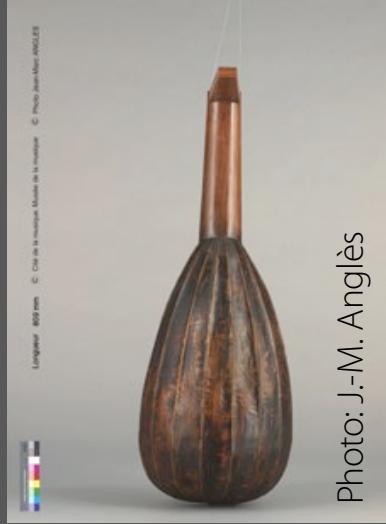
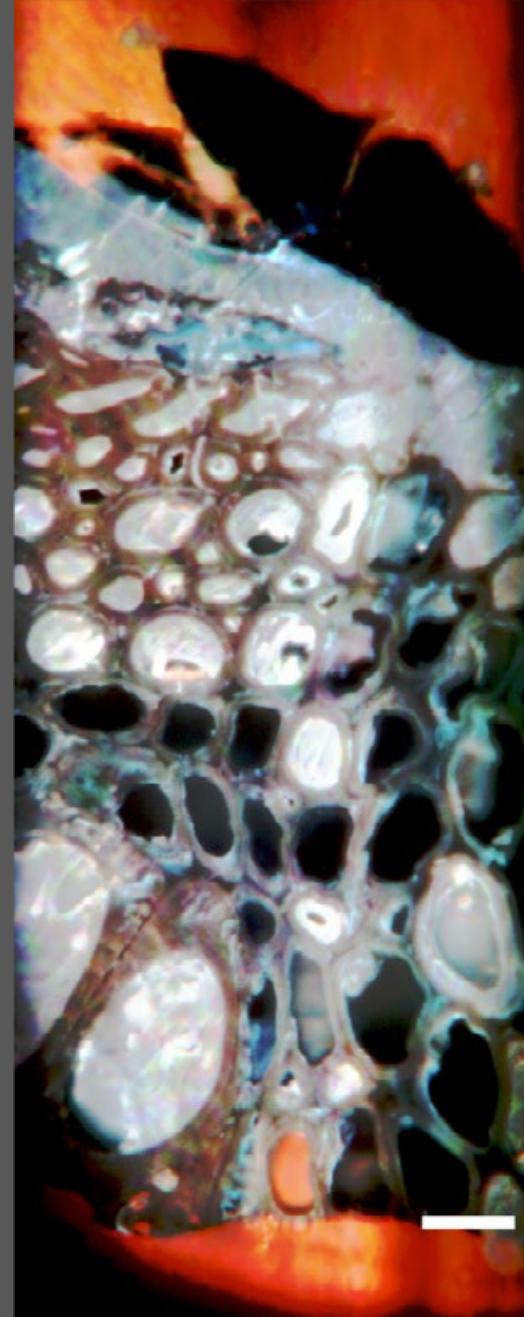


Photo: J.-M. Anglès

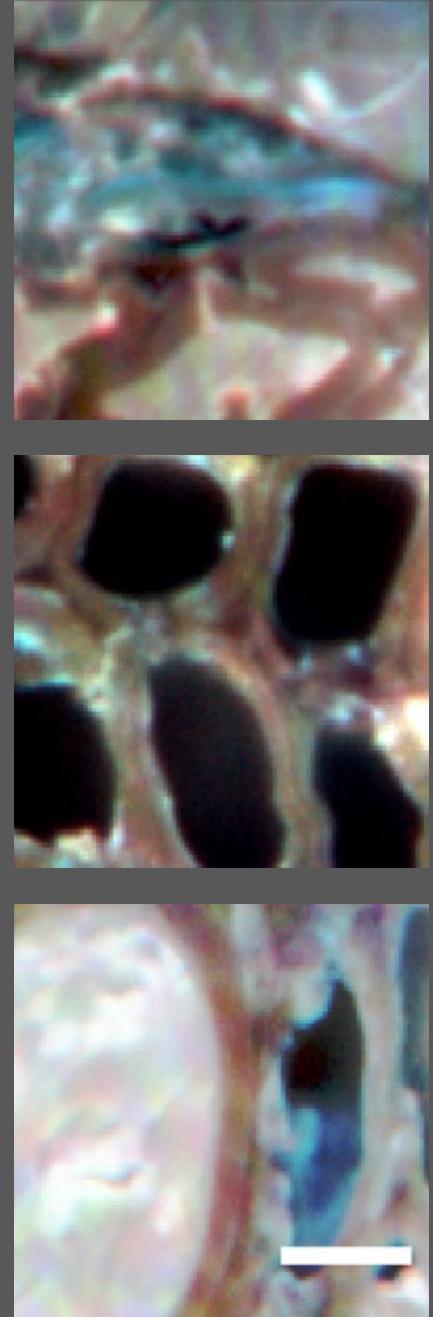
light microscopy, Py-GC/MS:  
upper layer: drying oil + diterpenic  
Pinaceae resin  
lower layer: drying oil  
ash wood (*Fraxinus* sp.)

UV full-field luminescence imaging  
@ SOLEIL DISCO Telemos  
275 nm exc. / 380, 465, 500 nm em.  
313 nm proj. pixel size

► J.-P. Échard *et al*, Analyst, **140**(15):5344–5353, 2015.



40 µm



20 µm

# Historical archive documents from South Africa and Timbuktu

K. Dzinavatonga, M. Thoury,  
L. Bertrand

collaboration: North-West Univ.,  
Ntl Library of South Africa, IPANEMA

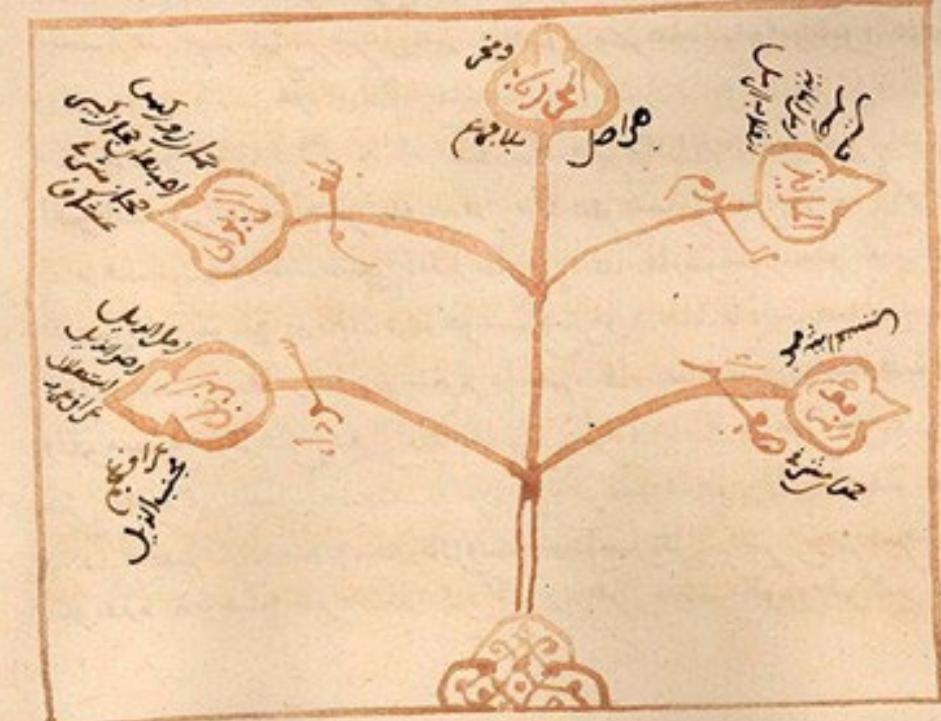
Part of the Material Science  
Innovation and Modeling research  
focus area

Microscopic and spectroscopic  
techniques to analyse historical  
documents

Collaboration with the Preservation  
unit of the National Library of South  
Africa



بارعة ارج وهم حم بالله الذي يلهم المفهوم والحكمة للحسبير وهو مواله والجيم للخالق والوال، لعل ملوكه وعمر اجهد ولذلك عدهم ايجي وفلا جهد في تبيينه في اوضاع ما اعد من الشجر على اختلاف اجناسها فغير اصحاب رواياته اصحاب اصولها الضموم ومانبعها وهي رائحة الاربع نسخة عشرة وعند كل مزارع اصواتها هي اذن برقة والطيبة والمن ملوك ولم يتيق عن امثالهم مسأله الغريبة الحقيقة بالطبع عز الدين الزيلك وغير سلطان برقة في اعيانها ودعائنا في عجم وعيب الله ما در وصومان برقة واستعمال الدليل والستار في عز الدين زيلك وغير عزيز العباس رواياتها المشتركة والعنابة والخطير والاصدق والذئب والذئب المتناثر عز الدين زيلك وهم سلطان العانية والاعتاب لازم والحسبير وان صر الدبيج عم الاصح تلاده وعم عينيه الحسبر والمشتركة وحسبر ملوكه وايل الدوسار حبات زيلك ولهذه اصواتها الرائعة وما ينبع منها انفلو بالصبايع الاربع انتراية والمالبة والذئب والذئب انتراية وبالطبع عز الدين زيلك وذكر كل من ينبع من حم وفروعه حم والغريبة المحرّقة عز الدين زيلك وان اغلب عز الدين زيلك انتراية انتراية انتراية انتراية واعياد عز الدين زيلك كده ايل عز الدين زيلك وعده حم والاغياب عز الدين زيلك وعده حم وفروعها اصواتها القبور وهي وعده مثلا على صوره شيخ بدهن بدان الدكان صار ومانبع عن صنم عيانا وفروعها صوره زالك



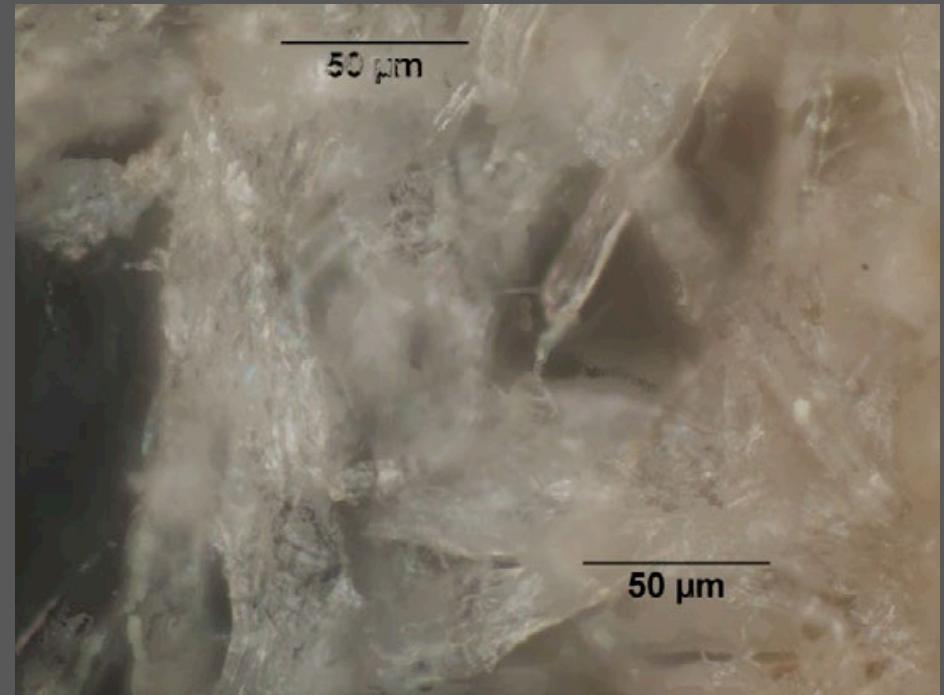
179

Investigation of the **manufacturing technologies** used to produce historical documents in the southern African region

**Chemical composition and degradation pathways** of African historical documents

**Ink, fibre and sizing** analysis of African historical documents

Collaboration with institutions that deal with archaeological objects for resource sharing



**Research stay** of Kaitano Dzinavatonga to work on proposals, start preparing samples and perform preliminary tests



## **European Commission's support to Heritage sciences**

Through FP5, FP6 and FP7 more than 70 projects dedicated to tangible heritage have been funded

A strong and lively transdisciplinary infrastructure is being created since 1999:  
LabS-TECH, EU-ARTECH, CHARISMA, IPERION CH

... towards a dedicated European legal entity

# ERIHS – European research infrastructure on Heritage science

*"the CERN of ancient materials"*

Access to European resources

Methodological research



## ARCHLAB

Scientific archives



## FIXLAB

Synchrotron  
Ion beam  
Neutron  
Lasers  
Dating



## MOLAB

Mobile units



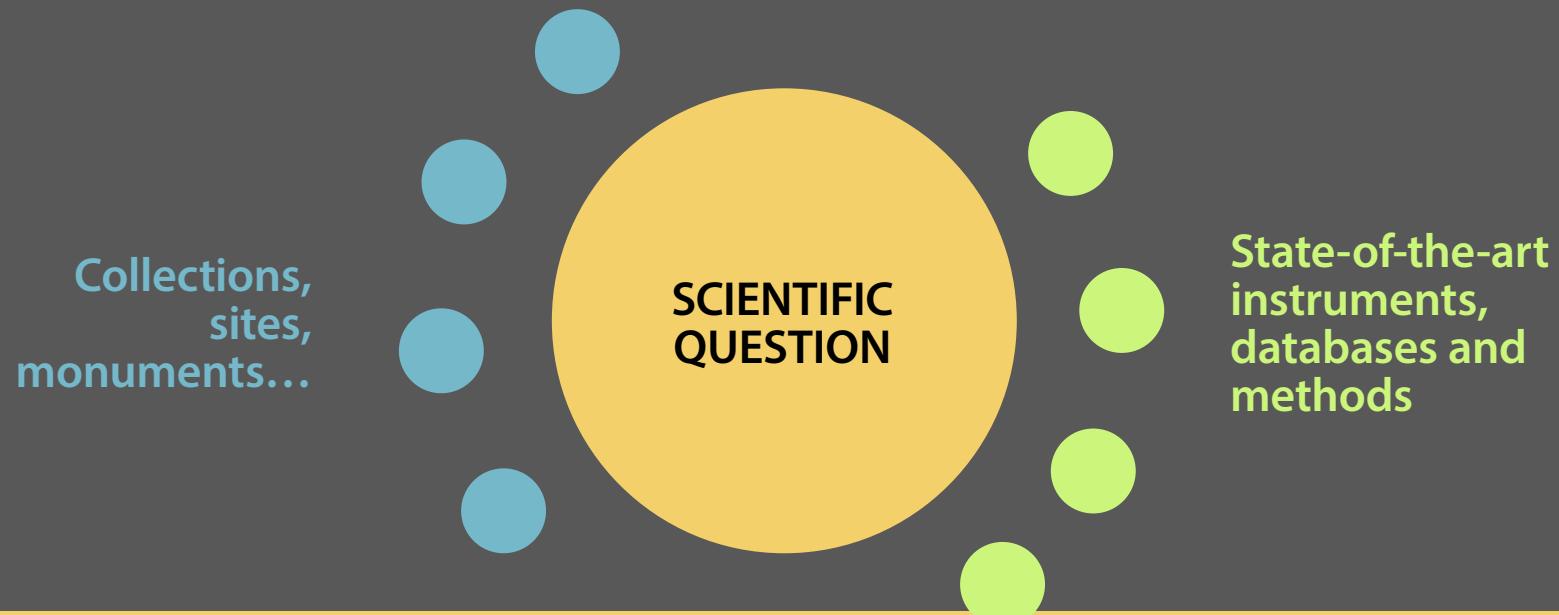
## DATAPOLE



# Collaborative revolution around the artefact



Access of *ad hoc* **interdisciplinary teams** constituted of specialists from **ancient materials** (archaeology, art history, conservation, curation, palaeontology, history), **instrumentation and material sciences** (physics, physico-chemistry, chemistry, biology, environment) and **data** (signal processing, statistics, representation)





Focus on **medium-term**  
international projects



Increased **access**  
and **support**



**Simplified access**

e.g. online directory, submission portal

**Interoperability**  
of resources



Optimized **data**  
handling and sharing

**Quality** assessment  
from user feedbacks



**Sustainability**



Focus on **medium-term**  
international projects



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e.g. online directory, submission portal

**Interoperability**  
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Optimized **data**  
handling and sharing

**Quality** assessment  
from user feedbacks



**Sustainability**

Significant  
**methodological**  
**development**

# From a European to a Global Research Infrastructure

12 European Member States  
G8 – GSO



## Paris & Paris-East

Portable instrumentation  
Ion beam analysis  
Laser  
Archives

## Saclay

Synchrotron  
Data processing  
Humanities

université  
PARIS-SACLAY

FR



ES

PT

IT

NL

GR

DE

CZ

HU

CY

GR

National  
consortia  
under  
construction



# European (and international) access programme is already open!



4 **large-scale** facilities

ion beam facilities (AGLAE, Atomki)  
synchrotron (SOLEIL)  
neutron (BNC)

1 **mobile** laboratory

10 scientific **archive** centres

**2 calls per year (September and February)**

Users are invited to contact the facilities at

**<http://www.iperionch.eu>**



IAEA Technical meeting

# INVESTIGATING HERITAGE MATERIALS WITH SAFER ION AND PHOTON BEAM EXPERIMENTS

7 - 10 December 2015  
C2RMF, Palais du Louvre, Paris, France

## TOPICS

- Discuss radiation damage possibly induced in heritage objects during experiments and its recovery
- Review the present knowledge on damage formation and the currently retained solutions to minimize them
- Suggest safer procedures, improved monitoring practices and mitigation strategies
- Provide guidelines to the scientific community and foster future collaborations in the framework of the IAEA



conception graphique : Vanessa Fourrier | ©C2RMF/Magnier/Fourrier



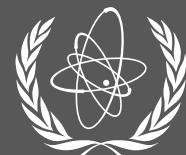
further information:  
[iaea.org](http://iaea.org)  
[c2rmf.fr](http://c2rmf.fr)  
[ipanema.cnrs.fr](http://ipanema.cnrs.fr)

contact:  
[aliz.simon@iaea.org](mailto:aliz.simon@iaea.org)  
[thomas.calligaro@culture.gouv.fr](mailto:thomas.calligaro@culture.gouv.fr)  
[loic.bertrand@synchrotron-soleil.fr](mailto:loic.bertrand@synchrotron-soleil.fr)

# Investigating heritage materials with safer ion and photon beam experiments

International Technical Meeting  
7-10 Dec 2015, C2RMF  
Palais du Louvre, Paris

radiation damage  
physical response of materials  
damage mitigation  
monitoring and procedures  
guidelines



**IAEA**  
International Atomic Energy Agency

CENTRE DE  
RECHERCHE  
ET DE  
RESTAVRATION  
DES MUSÉES  
DE FRANCE

IPANEMA

ARCHAEOLOGY  
CONSERVATION SCIENCES  
PALAEONTOLOGY  
PALAEO-ENVIRONMENTS

ANCIENT MATERIALS  
RESEARCH PLATFORM



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ARCHAEOLOGY  
CONSERVATION SCIENCES  
PALAEONTOLOGY  
PALAEO-ENVIRONMENTS

ANCIENT MATERIALS  
RESEARCH PLATFORM



## Save the Date: September 6-9, 2016

Art Institute of Chicago, Millennium Room, 111 S Michigan Ave, Chicago

Hosted by the Northwestern University /Art Institute of Chicago  
Center for Scientific Studies in the Arts (NU-ACCESS)

### Preliminary Deadlines:

Online Early Registration: February 1, 2016

Abstract Submission: April 1, 2016

Notification of Abstract Acceptance: June 1, 2016

We welcome paper submissions from archaeological scientists, conservation scientists, geochemists, paleontologists, material scientists, and researchers from all disciplines with experience applying analytical techniques in large-scale research facilities to address questions about our cultural heritage.

For more details, visit: <http://sites.northwestern.edu/sr2a/>

M. Thoury, S. X. Cohen, P. Gueriau, S. Hœrlé\*, S. Schöder – IPANEMA



All international collaborators mentioned along the presentation

C. Sandt, P. Dumas – SMIS beamline, SOLEIL

M. Réfrégiers, F. Jamme – DISCO beamline, SOLEIL

C. Mocuta, D. Thiaudière, S. Réguer – DIFFABS beamline, SOLEIL



IPANEMA is a member of the PATRIMA regional network (Agence nationale de la recherche) and of the IPERION CH infrastructure consortium of the European Commission (Horizon2020)

# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

