



Contribution ID: 108

Type: Oral Presentation

## The development of a general purpose Processing Unit for the upgraded electronics of the ATLAS detector Tile Calorimeter

*Tuesday, 8 July 2014 14:00 (20 minutes)*

**Abstract content**   
 (Max 300 words)   
 [http://events.saip.org.za/getFile.py/a?target=\\_blank](http://events.saip.org.za/getFile.py/a?target=_blank)   
 **Formatting & Special chars**

Modern Big Science projects such as the Large Hadron Collider at CERN generate enormous amounts of raw data which presents a serious computing challenge. After planned upgrades in 2022, the data output from the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter will increase by 200 times to over 40 Tb/s! ARM processors are common in mobile devices due to their low cost, low energy consumption and high performance. It is proposed that a cost-effective, high data throughput Processing Unit (PU) can be developed by using several consumer ARM processors in a cluster configuration to allow aggregated processing performance and data throughput while maintaining minimal software design difficulty for the end-user. This PU could be used for a variety of high-level functions on the high-throughput raw data such as spectral analysis and histograms to detect possible issues in the detector at a low level. High-throughput I/O interfaces are not typical in consumer ARM System on Chips but high data throughput capabilities of greater than 20 Gb/s per PU is feasible via the novel use of PCI-Express as the I/O interface to the ARM processors. An overview of the PU is given and the results for performance and throughput testing of Freescale Semiconductor i.MX6 quad-core ARM Cortex-A9 processors are presented.

**Apply to be considered for a student award (Yes / No)?**

Yes

**Level for award (Hons, MSc, PhD)?**

MSc

**Main supervisor (name and email) and his / her institution**

Bruce Mellado, Wits, [bruce.mellado@wits.ac.za](mailto:bruce.mellado@wits.ac.za)

**Would you like to submit a short paper for the Conference Proceedings (Yes / No)?**

Yes

**Primary author:** Mr COX, Mitchell (University of the Witwatersrand)

**Presenter:** Mr COX, Mitchell (University of the Witwatersrand)

**Session Classification:** NPRP

**Track Classification:** Track B - Nuclear, Particle and Radiation Physics