



Contribution ID: 65

Type: **Poster Presentation**

## Atomistic simulation studies of binary $M_9S_8$ ( $M=Ir, Rh$ ) and ternary $(RuPd)_9S_8$ Pentlandite-like systems

Pentlandite (Pn) is an iron nickel sulphite with chemical formula of  $(Fe,Ni)_9S_8$  and is contained mainly in Merensky Reef (~30%) of Bushveld complex. Pn systems are known to host precious metals in solid solutions or as intergrowths. However, the concentration of the precious metals hosted in the pentlandite structure and the effect of temperature and pressure on Pn-PGEs has not been established. Therefore, the formation of the PGEs in the Pentlandite structure must be explored and could establish new forms of Pentlandite. Pentlandite structures have been studied mostly experimentally but computational studies have been scarce. Chauke et al. conducted study on stability of Cobalt pentlandite ( $Co_9S_8$ ) and Iron Nickel Pentlandite ( $(Fe,Ni)_9S_8$ ) using first principle density functional theory. Moreover, Mehlape investigated various forms of cobalt Pentlandite mineral, ( $Co_9S_8$ ) at different temperatures, using classical atomistic simulation methods and found that the melting temperature of  $Co_9S_8$  was 1300K. In this study, we derived atomic potentials for binary  $M_9S_8$  ( $M=Ir, Rh$ ) and ternary  $Ru_5Pd_4S_8$  and  $Ru_5Pd_4S_8$  Pentlandite-like systems, which produced the elastic constants that are in good agreement with ab-initio density functional theory (DFT) results and further conducted the classical atomistic simulation on binary  $M_9S_8$  ( $M=Ir, Rh$ ) and ternary  $Ru_5Pd_4S_8$  and  $Ru_5Pd_4S_8$  and found that the melting temperature for binary  $M_9S_8$  ( $M=Ir, Rh$ ) and ternary  $(RuPd)_9S_8$  Pn-like systems 1800K and 1500K respectively.

### Apply to be considered for a student ; award (Yes / No)?

Yes

### Level for award;(Hons, MSc, PhD, N/A)?

PhD

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**Session Classification:** Poster Session

**Track Classification:** Track A - Physics of Condensed Matter and Materials