

# Science for Development at Honours Level

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# Science for Development



On January 30-31 2020, the first Science 4 Development workshop was jointly hosted by the International Science Council's (ISC) Regional Office for Africa (ROA) and the International Astronomical Union's (IAU) Office of Astronomy for Development (OAD), both supported by the Department of Science and Innovation and the National Research Foundation.

Proposal for a Science for Development course at Honours level at the University of the Western Cape.



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# BSc Hons Physical Science at UWC

Physics Hons 1980s  
- 2004

**2004**  
MANUS/MatSci:  
UWC, Uni Zululand,  
iThemba LABS

2010 First  
Research Chair  
in Astrophysics

2013 First  
Research Chair  
in Nuclear  
Physics

**2004** NRF names  
Materials  
Science and  
Applied Physics  
a Research  
Niche Area at  
UWC

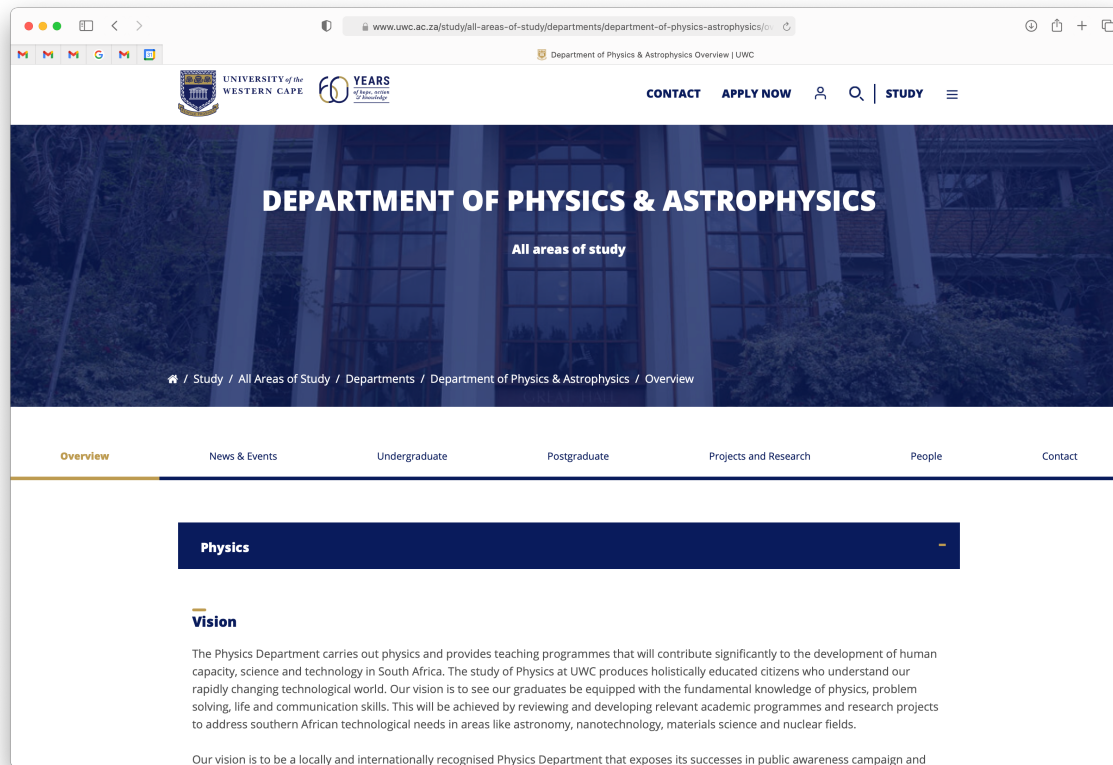
2007 First  
Lecturer in  
Astrophysics Dr.  
Catherine Cress

2012 SKA hosting  
awarded to South  
Africa & Australia



# UWC Physics in 2021

- 8 Professors
- 4 Research Chairs
- 10 Lecturers & Senior lecturers



Materials Science and Solid State Physics  
Applied and Fundamental Nuclear Physics  
Nanotechnology  
Physics Education  
Astrophysics and Cosmology



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# Additional Considerations

## UWC Graduate Attributes

Scholarship: A critical attitude towards knowledge:

Critical citizenship and the social good: A relationship and interaction with local and global communities and the environment:

Lifelong learning: An attitude or stance towards themselves:

Inquiry-focused and knowledgeable

Critically and relevantly literate

Autonomous and collaborative

Ethically, Environmentally and Socially Aware and Active

Skilled Communicators

Interpersonal flexibility and confidence to engage across difference

## Benchmark Statement for Physics in South Africa

public training programmes should be of relevance to its needs, lead to employment, prepare for citizenship

over-emphasis on passing examinations as opposed to meaningful learning. Graduates often lack the skill to integrate knowledge

disciplinary expertise is only one of a much larger set of components that determine whether an individual will operate successfully on entering a profession





# New BSc Hons Physical Science at UWC

Core Modules aimed at consolidating the foundations: Terms 1 & 2

Classical Mechanics  
Quantum Mechanics  
Mathematical methods for Physics  
Statistical Physics and Thermodynamics  
Electromagnetism  
Computational Physics  
**Science for Development**

Intro and Specialisation Modules aimed at tasting research: Terms 3 & 4

Solid State Physics  
Nuclear and Particle Physics  
Astronomy and Astrophysics  
Physics Education

Research Module

Research Project



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# Science for Development Topics

1. Introduction to development  
Definitions, Organisations, SDGs, Goals, targets and indicators
2. Science in development topics  
Environment and Energy  
People and Health  
Infrastructure, Governance and Economy
3. Data week  
Where to find development data?  
GIS and Earth Observation  
Open Science, FAIR principles, reproducibility
4. Beyond data  
Reading scientific papers  
Mathematical ideas in Economics and Social Science  
Mathematics of democracy
5. From Indicators to modelling and prediction  
PDEs and applications (e.g. climate)  
Stochastic Processes (e.g. traffic, cybersecurity)  
Time series analysis (e.g. econometrics, health)
6. Applied Statistics  
Evidence  
RCTs (e.g. in health and economics)  
Correlation and Causality
7. Machine Learning  
ML in Health  
ML in Language  
ML and People (e.g. Social Media)
8. Science Communication  
Introduction  
Language and Science  
Stakeholders of science  
Multi-disciplinarity
9. Science and Policy  
How it works  
IKS  
Sensitive topics (e.g. Religion)
10. Putting it all together  
Ethics  
Lateral thinking  
Scientific Intuition



# Conclusions

At the end of the course, we want the students to be able to look out the window and see that it is the laminar air flow that makes the condensation above Table Mountain create lenticular clouds, then look at the traffic and see that one more lane may not help congestion as it doesn't affect the viscosity of traffic as a fluid, then look at the side of the road and see the importance of green corridors in networking habitats for the maintenance of biodiversity in a built environment, then see that the proximity of housing in a township can be interpreted as a mean free path for pathogen propagation and then see the phase of the moon and Venus and visualize the ecliptic plane in 3D, then smell the ocean and think of how ocean spray contributes or not to the acidity of the top soil, etc. etc. That kind of broad scientific thinking is what the Science for Development course aims to achieve.

Thank you!

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