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## Density functional theory study of Cyanidin (Cy) dye molecule adsorbed on (100) TiO<sub>2</sub> anatase surface for application in DSSCs

The dye sensitized solar cells have attracted more attention due to their low cost, transparency and flexibility. These types of solar cells use the dye molecule adsorbed on TiO<sub>2</sub> semiconductor in nano architectural form with the role of absorbing photo catalytic properties only in the ultraviolet region of solar spectrum. TiO<sub>2</sub> absorbs light in the ultraviolet spectrum but can be photosensitized by the adsorption of organic and/or inorganic dye molecules to absorb the light in visible and near infrared regions. In this study, density functional theory was used to investigate the geometric, electronic and optical properties of cyanidin dye adsorbed on (100) anatase TiO<sub>2</sub> surface. Our results show a redshift absorption of cyanidin dye adsorbed on (100) anatase TiO<sub>2</sub>, with a shift of Valence band towards the conduction band which is the reduction of band gap. The adsorption results show a spontaneous electron injection followed by efficient regeneration of the oxidized dye molecules by the electrolyte and strong binding ability to the TiO<sub>2</sub> surface.

**Apply to be considered for a student award (Yes / No)?**

yes

**Level for award (Hons, MSc, PhD, N/A)?**

MSc

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