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Extracting device parameters of pn-junction diodes using sigmoidal properties of resistance – voltage curves: theory, simulation and application

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Abstract content
 (Max 300 words)

Current-voltage (I-V) curves of pn-junction diodes obtained at a known temperature T are often characterised using the non-ideal diode model of diodes having an ideality factor k , reverse saturation current I_0 , series resistance R_s and shunt resistance R_{sh} . The graph of diode resistance R against bias potential V is sigmoidal with a singularity at $V=0$ so that diode resistance at $V=0$ is obtained only as a limit for V approaching 0. The Lambert W function is used to obtain analytic expressions for I , V and R . An injective logarithmic mapping function is then used to transform the analytic expression for R to avoid the singularity at $V=0$. The resulting injective multidimensional expression for R is finally optimised to fit experimentally determined resistance values for germanium curves, using the Levenberg-Marquardt method.

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Mr. Nchimunya Mwiinga

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