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## Magnetic properties studies of Fe-substituted $\text{La}_{0.67}\text{Sr}_{0.33}\text{MnO}_3$

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The magnetic phase transitions for pure ceramic  $\text{La}_{0.67}\text{Sr}_{0.33}\text{Fe}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{O}_3$  ( $x = 0, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3$  and  $0.5$ ) perovskites are investigated. The understanding of the magnetic interactions that occur in these perovskites manganite afford the opportunity to tune their properties for practical applications. The double exchange interactions in  $\text{Mn}^{3+}\text{-O-Mn}^{4+}$  was found to be suppressed by the superexchange interactions in  $\text{Mn}^{3+}(4+)\text{-O-Mn}^{3+}(4+)$  as the Fe content  $x$  increases. The samples were found to be a mixed phase of ferromagnetism FM and antiferromagnetism AFM with a paramagnetic component. The saturation magnetization decreased from 52 emu/g to 1 emu/g at 300 K and from 80 emu/g to 5 emu/g at 2 K due to antiferromagnetic interactions. Exchange bias effect was observed at low temperatures especially at 240 K and 260 K with maximum values of 190 Oe and 194 Oe respectively.  $^{57}\text{Fe}$  Mössbauer spectroscopy measurements show a transition from a paramagnetic state to a mixed spectra of FM-AFM and paramagnetic components. The percentage contributions of the magnetic phases and their hyperfine magnetic field values were estimated from the  $^{57}\text{Fe}$  Mössbauer results.

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