

Search for new Bosons at the LHC

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University of the Witwatersrand

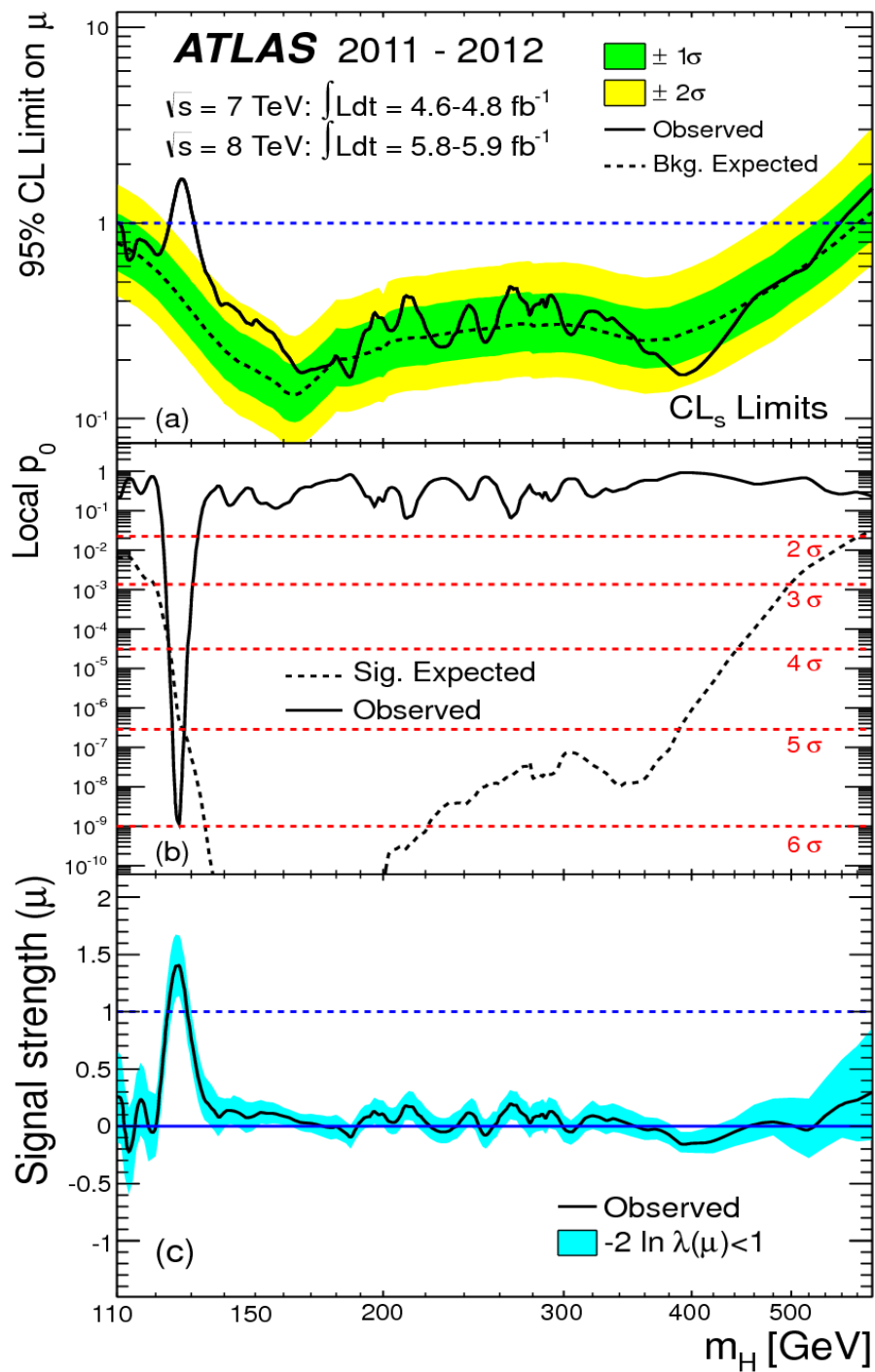


SAIP 2015, UCT, July 4th-8th 2016

Outline

- **Habemus Novum Boson**
- **Search in the high mass di-photon spectrum**
 - **Anatomy of the excess**
- **ZZ, WW resonances**
- **hh resonances**
- **Heavy scalar and DM**
- **Prospects**



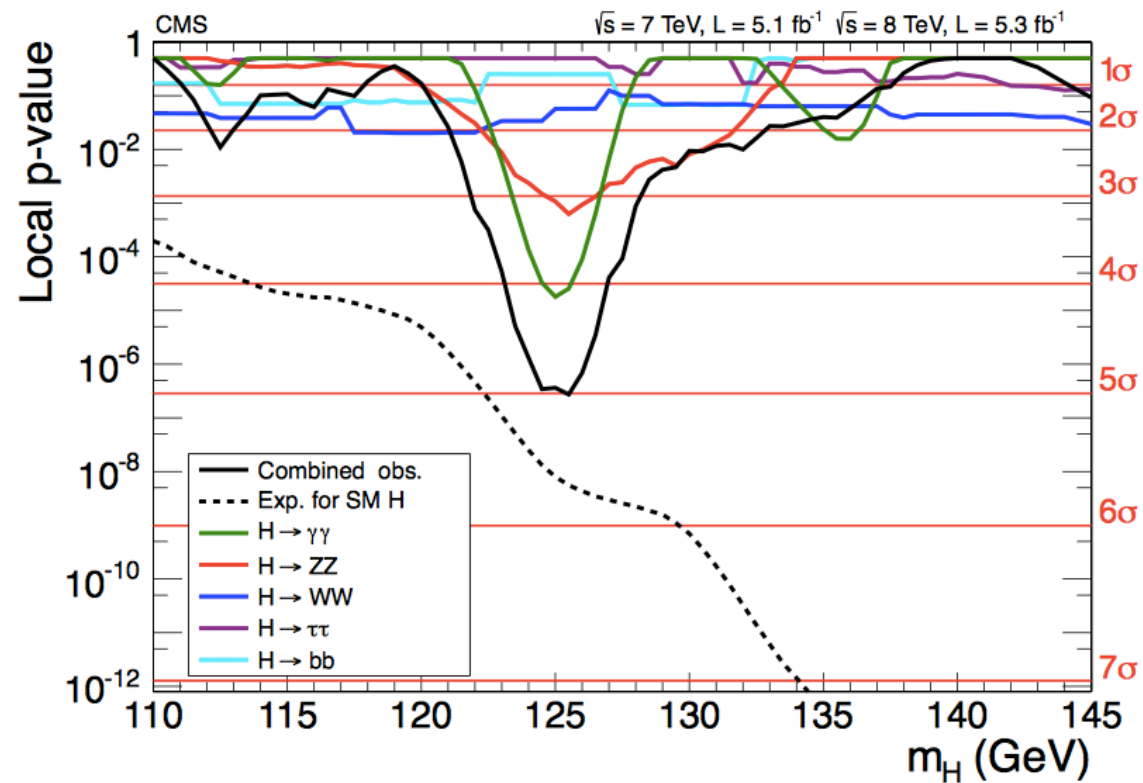


Habemus novum Boson

Phys.Lett. B716 (2012) 1-29

Phys.Lett. B716 (2012) 30-61

On July 4th 2012 reported both experiments reported $\sim 5\sigma$ effects



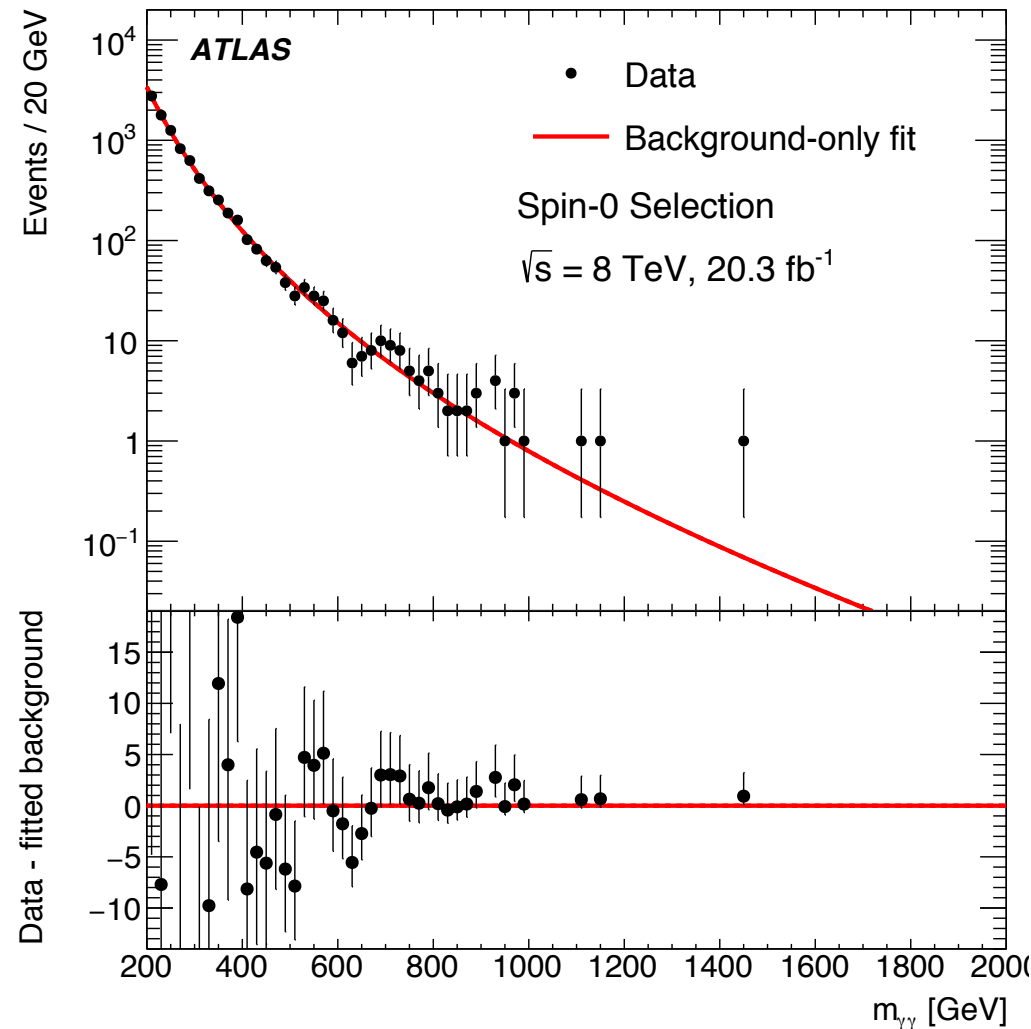
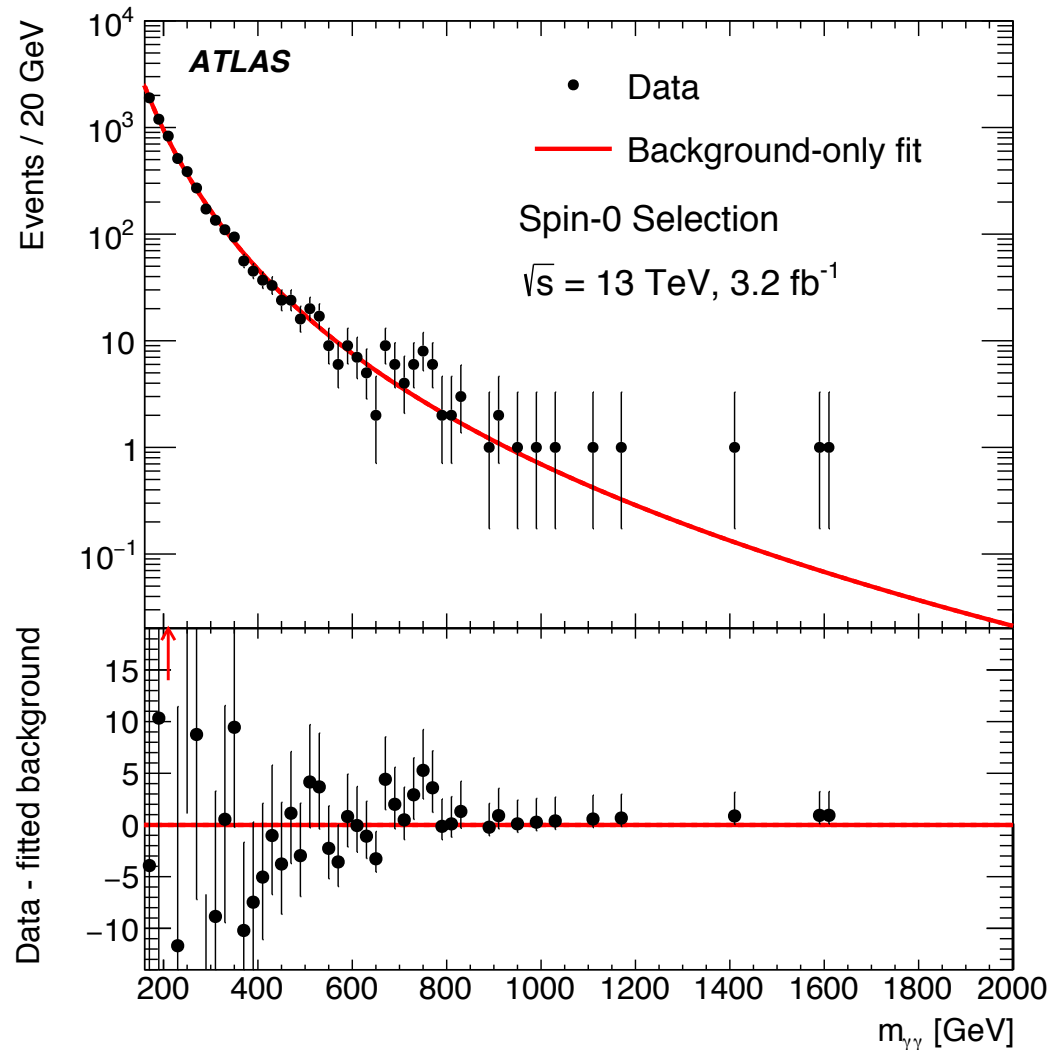
The search for heavy bosons in the di-photon invariant mass spectrum

Back in December 2015 the ATLAS and CMS collaborations reported similar excesses in the region of 750 GeV in the di-photon invariant mass spectrum

These excesses have triggered a burst of theoretical papers (over 400)

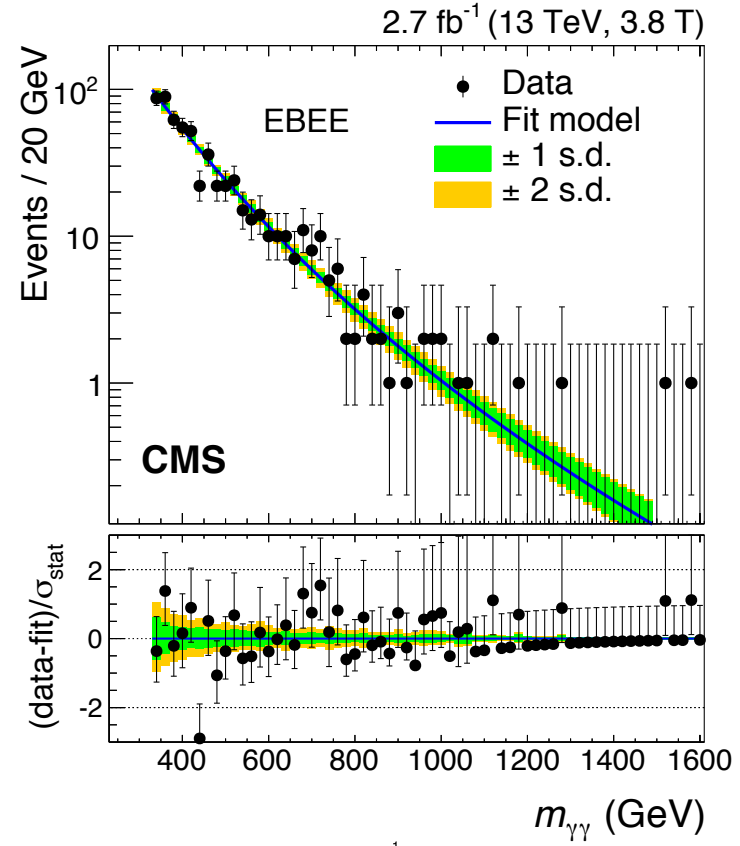
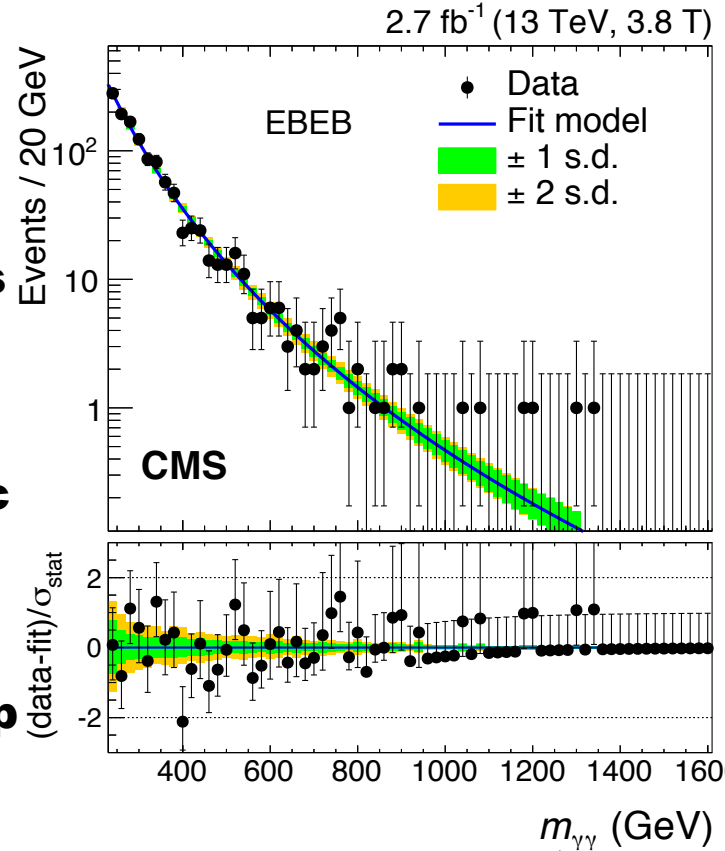
Major updates coming from experiments expected in August at ICHEP 2016, in Chicago.

Photons are selected with dedicated Identification and isolation criteria. Spectrum fitted with background-only unbinned likelihood fit
Results for Spin-2 search yield similar excess in the 13 TeV data

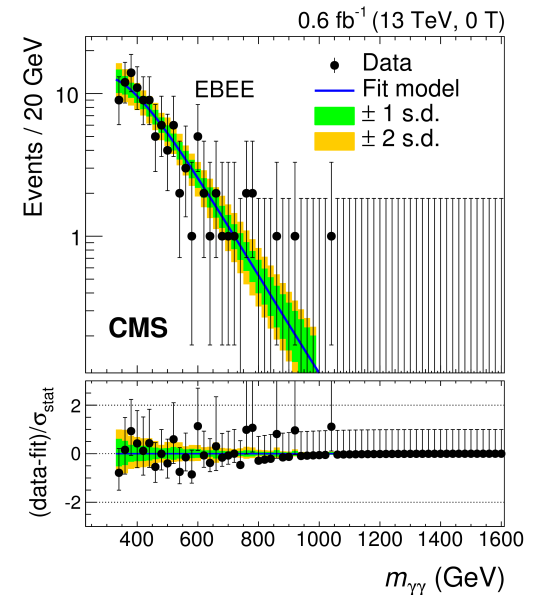
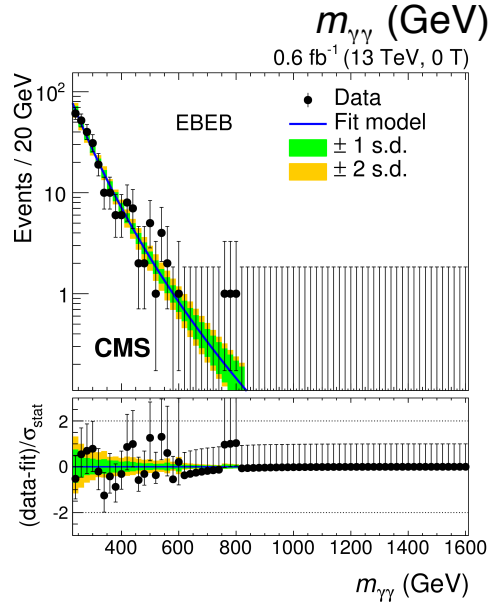


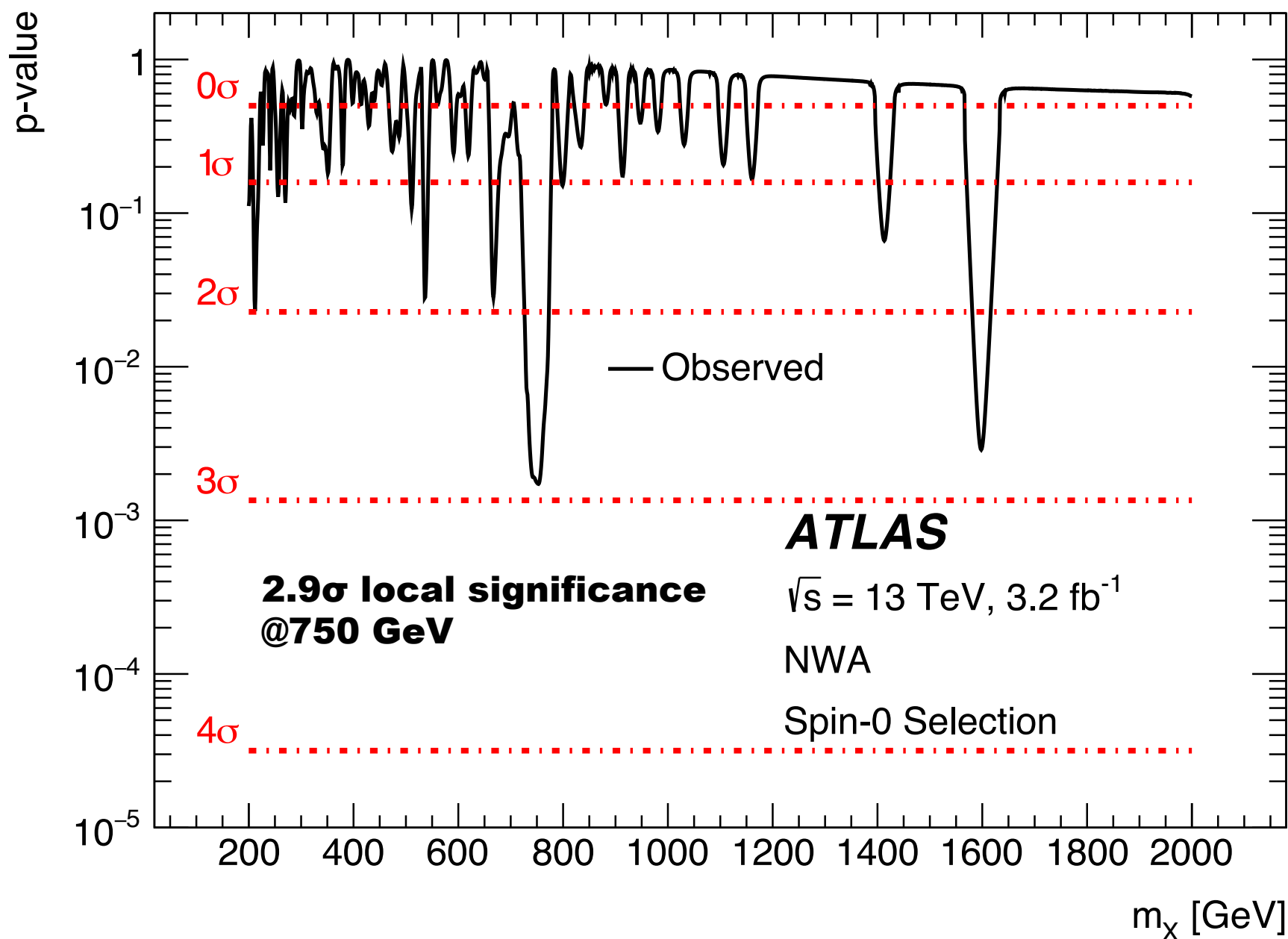
No events observed with $M > 2 \text{ TeV}$

The CMS experiment classifies the photon pairs according to two categories, denoted as EBEB when both photons are reconstructed in the barrel electromagnetic calorimeter and as EBEE when one of the two photons is observed in the endcap



Each category is further subdivided into events recorded with de full magnetic field of 3.8 Testla and when it was switched off.



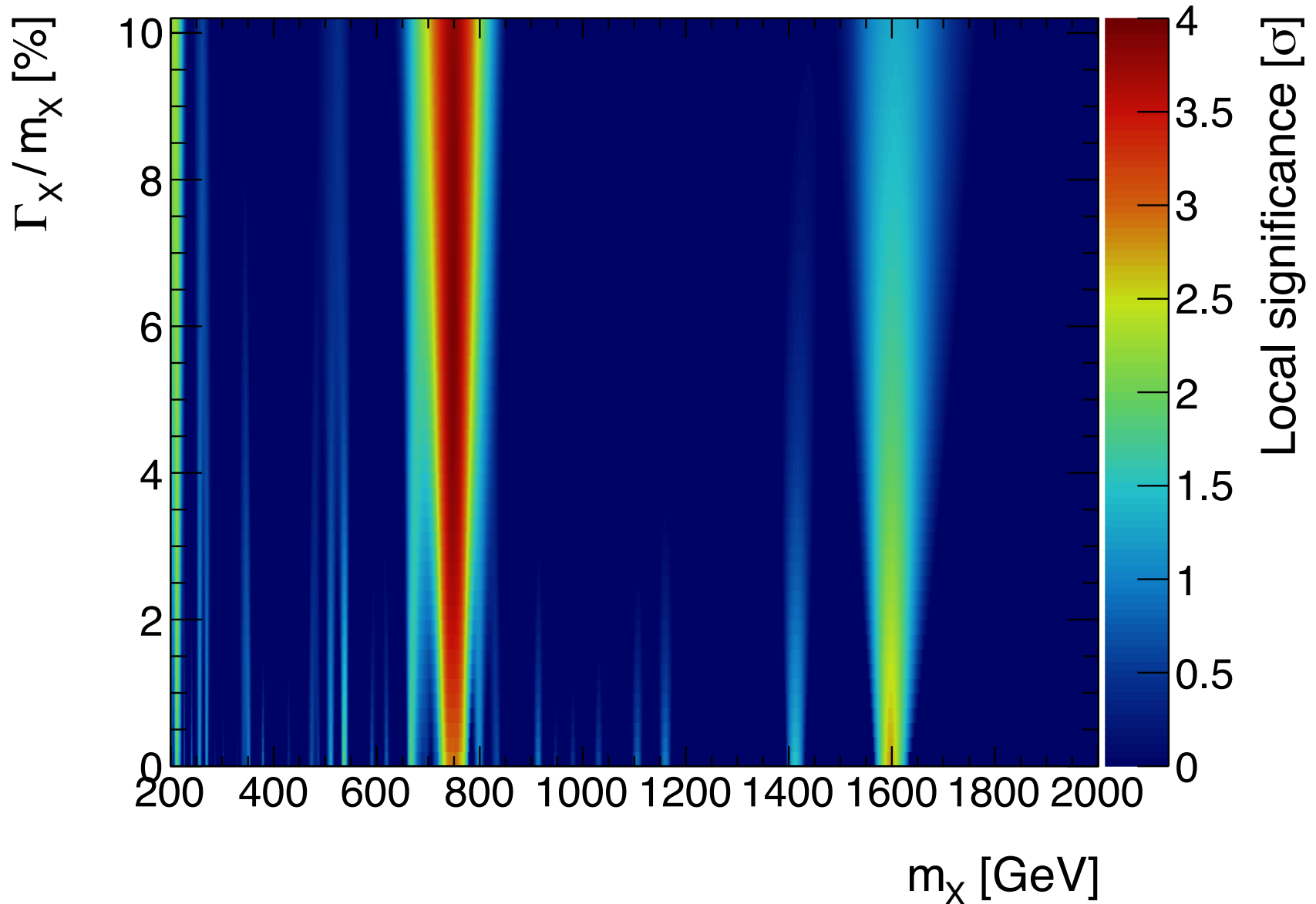


p-values for search of a narrow scalar with 13 TeV data

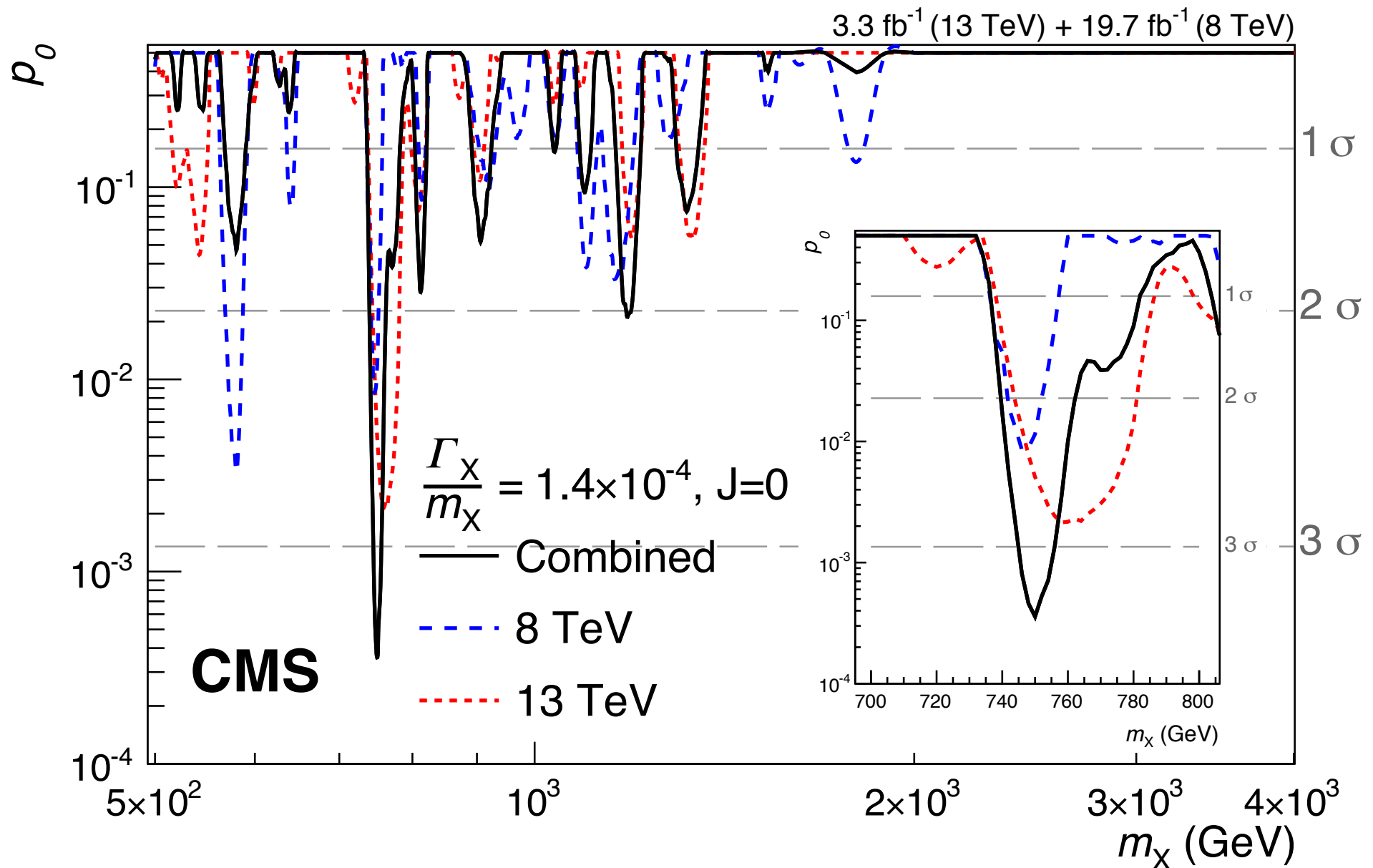
ATLAS

$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}, 3.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

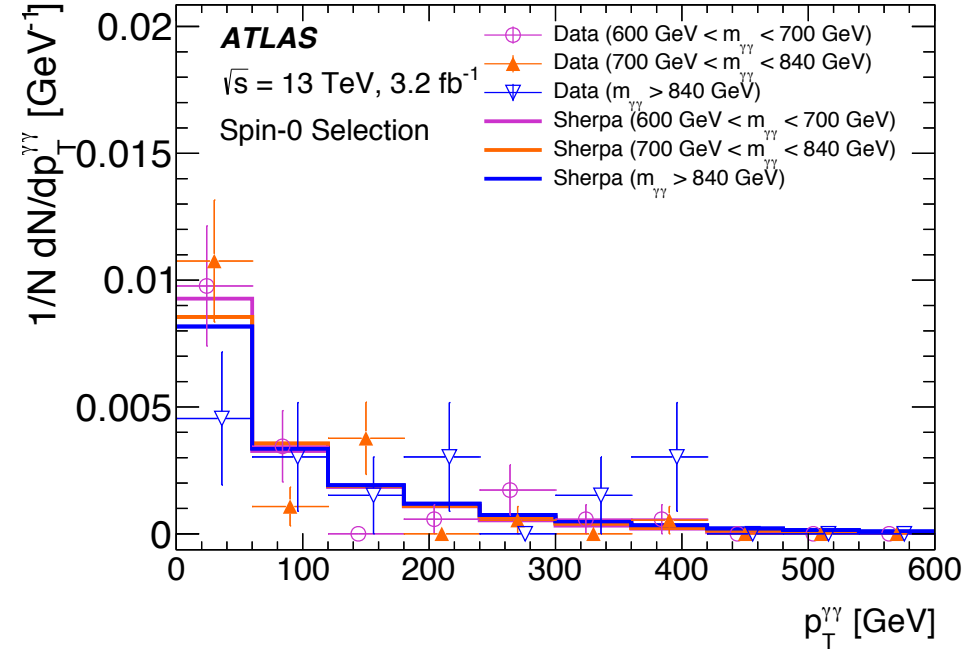
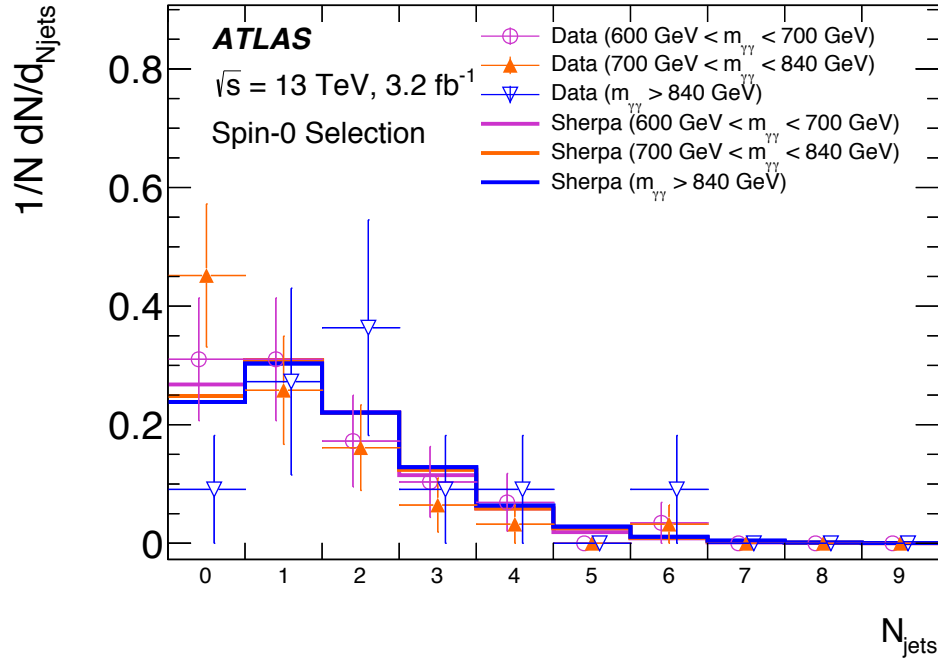
Spin-0 Selection



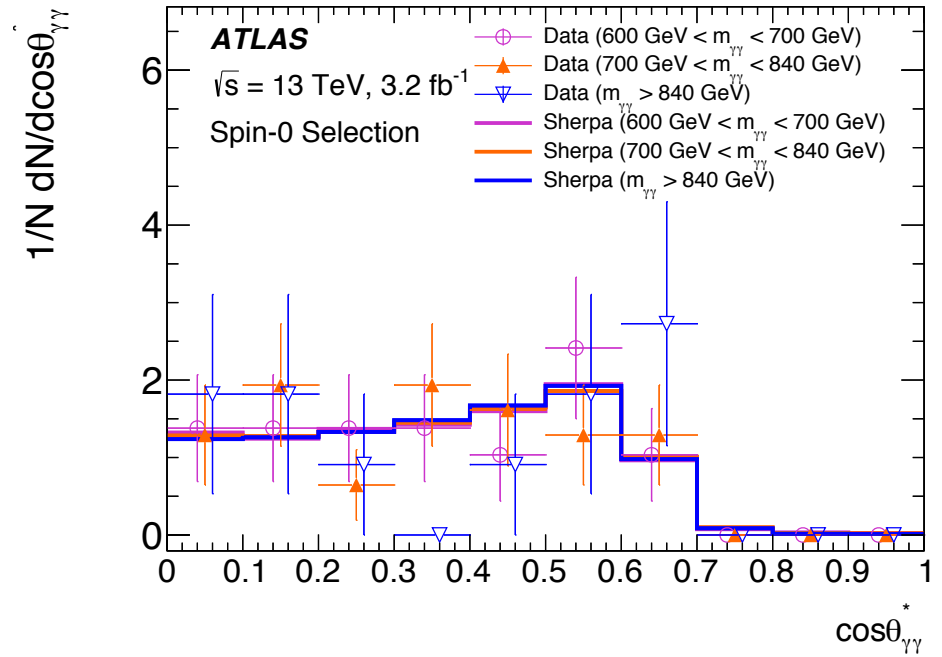
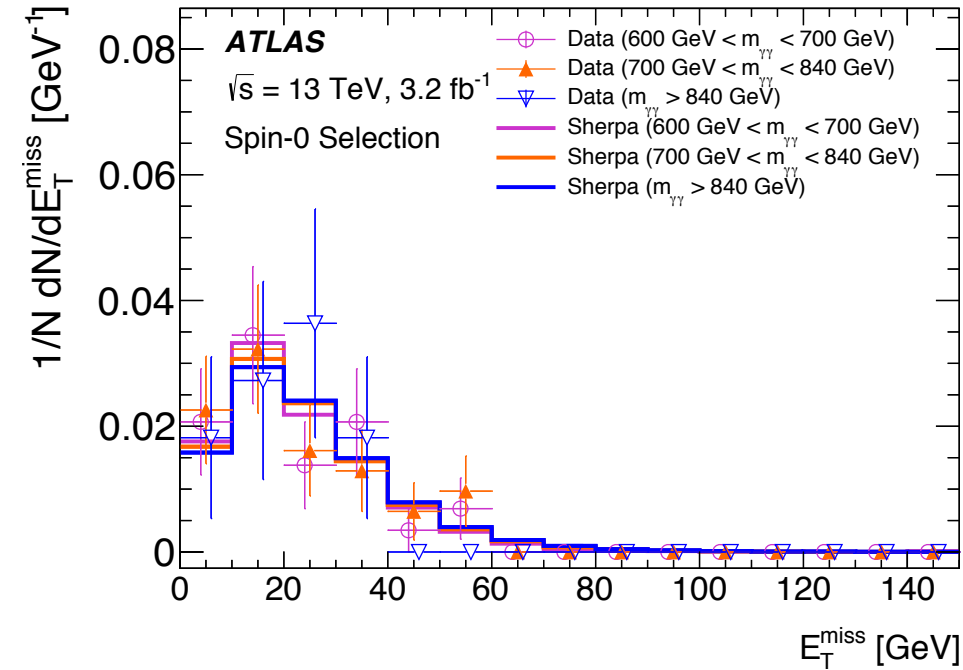
ATLAS makes a p-value scan with respect to the width of the scalar resonance. Maximum significance 3.9σ local (2.1σ global)



p-values for search of a narrow scalar with 8 and 13 TeV data
Local significance of 3.4 σ (1.6 σ global) @750 GeV

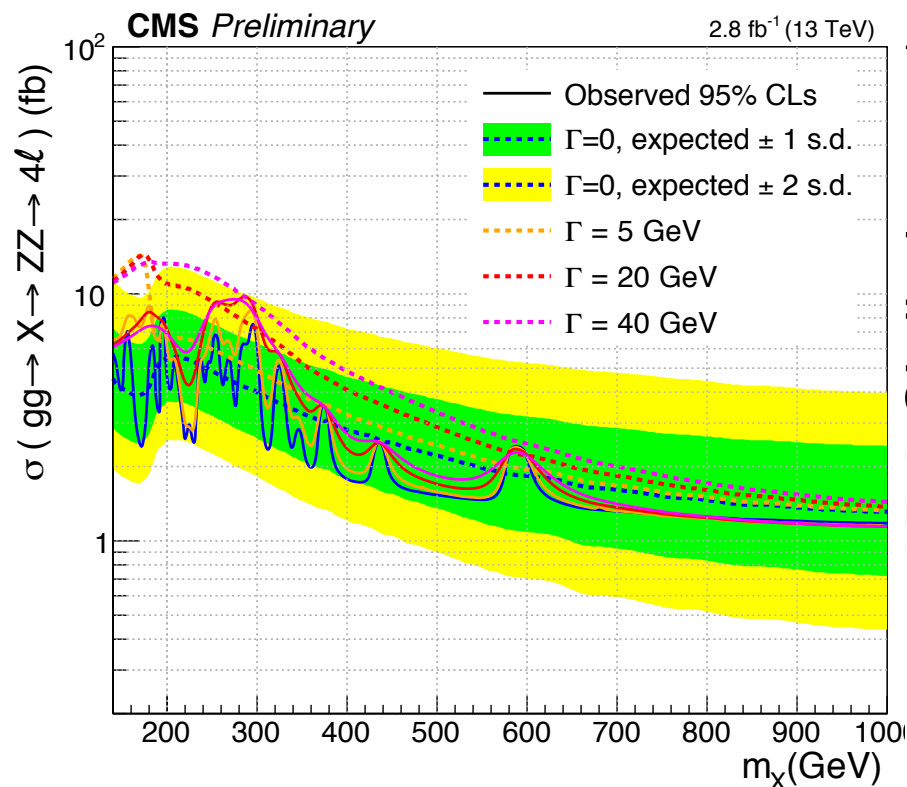


Kinematics of events in the excess region compatible with background



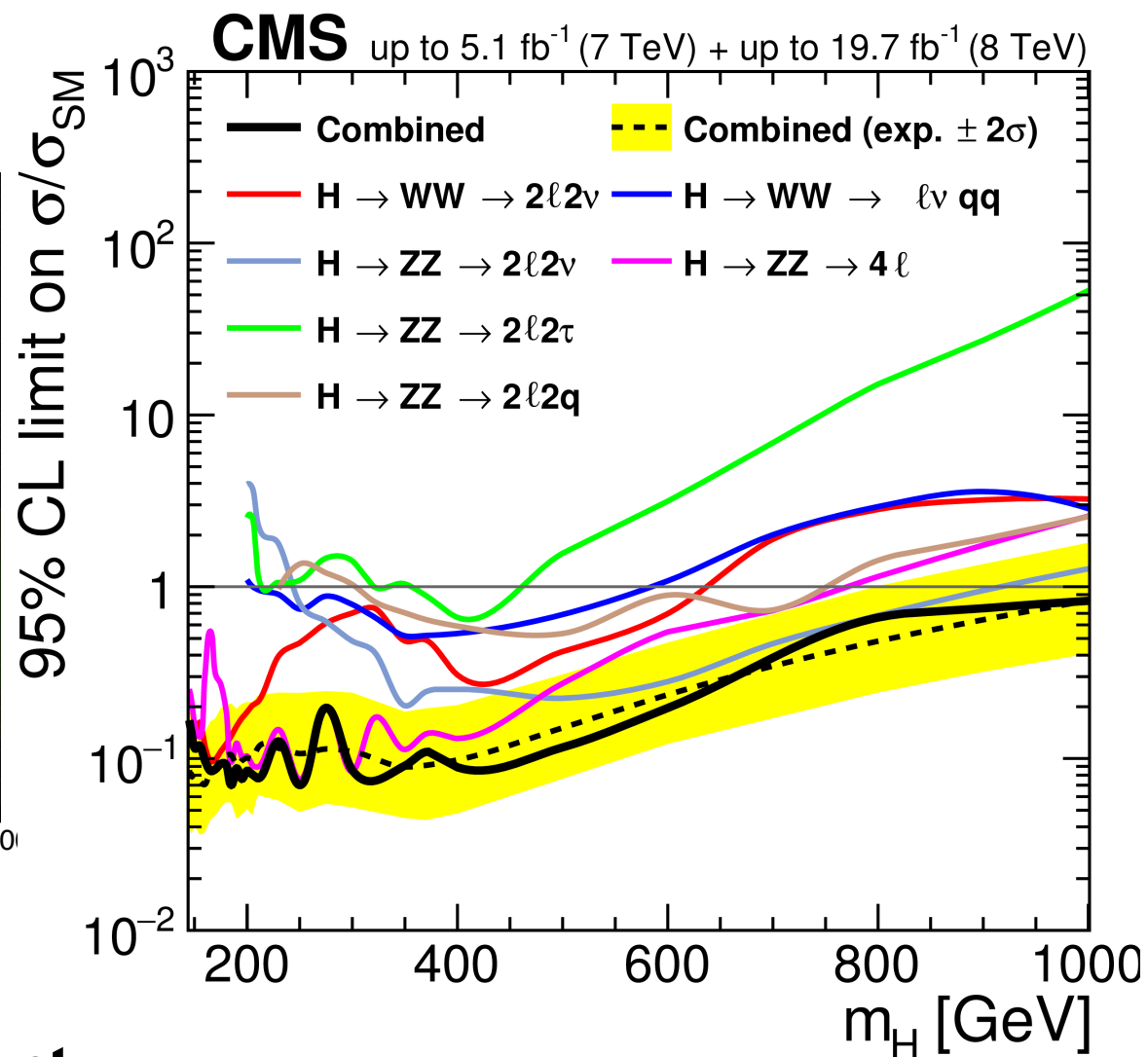
ZZ and WW resonance searches

$$H \rightarrow 4\ell$$

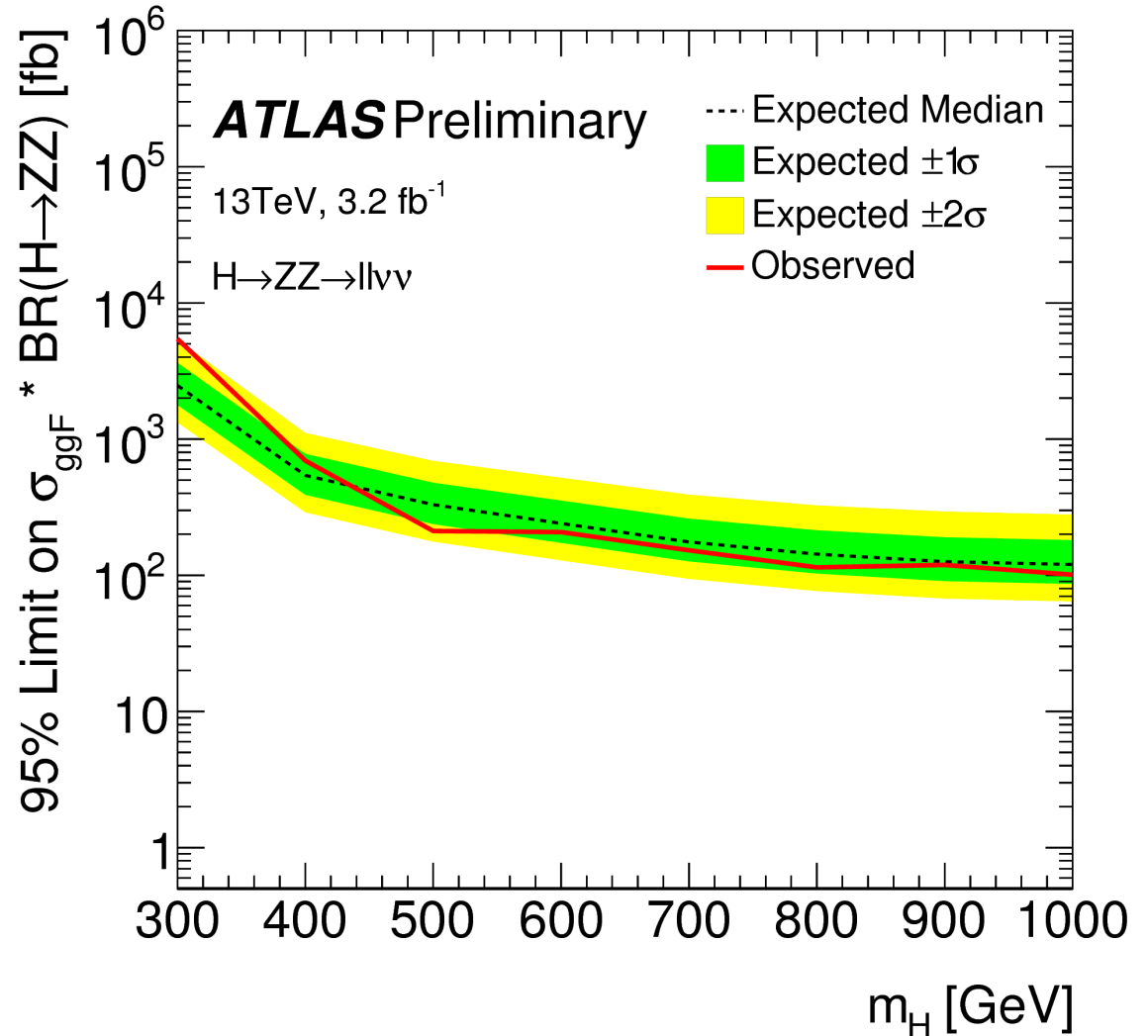
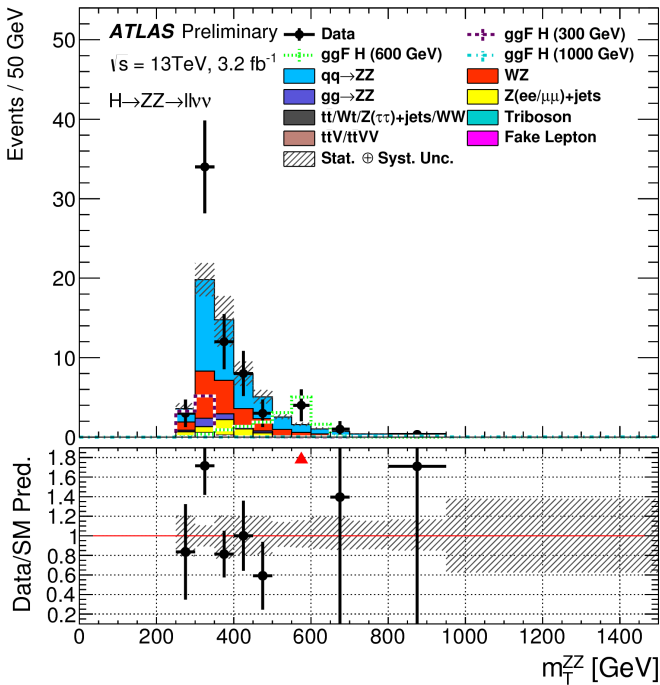
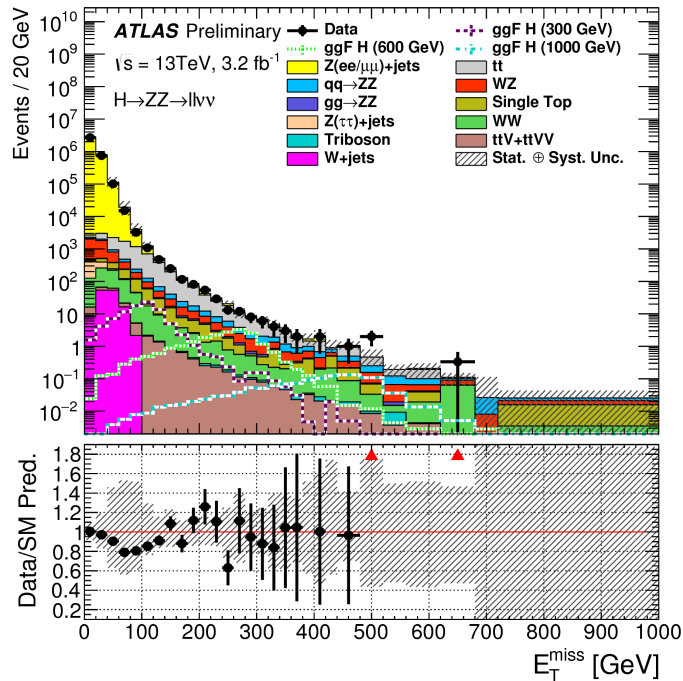


First Run II study with CMS
Analysis performed for different
assumptions of widths

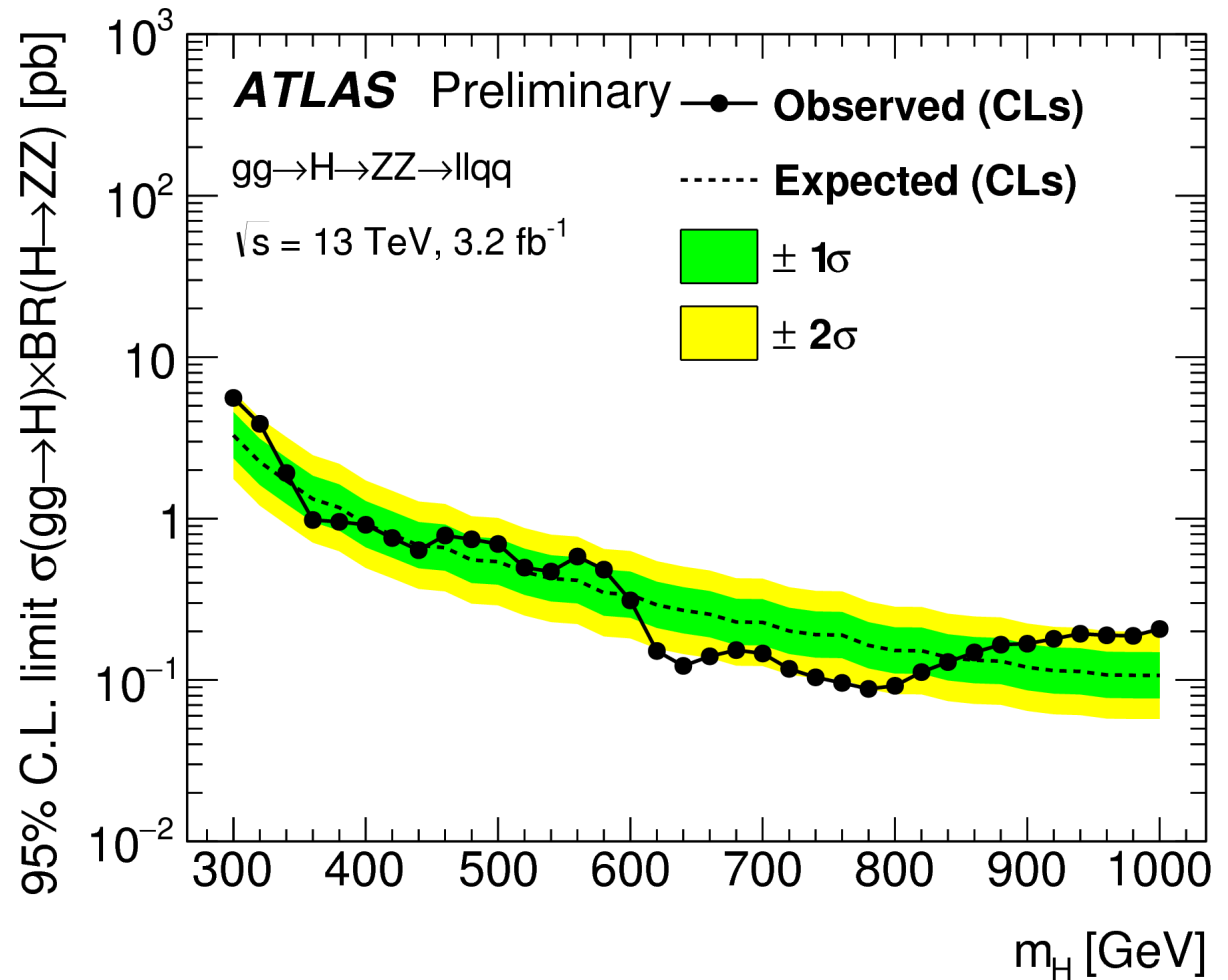
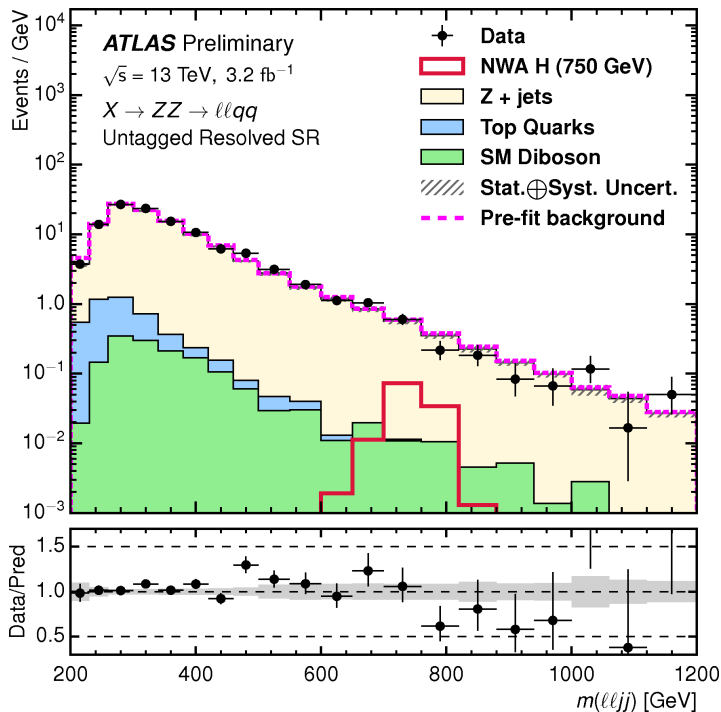
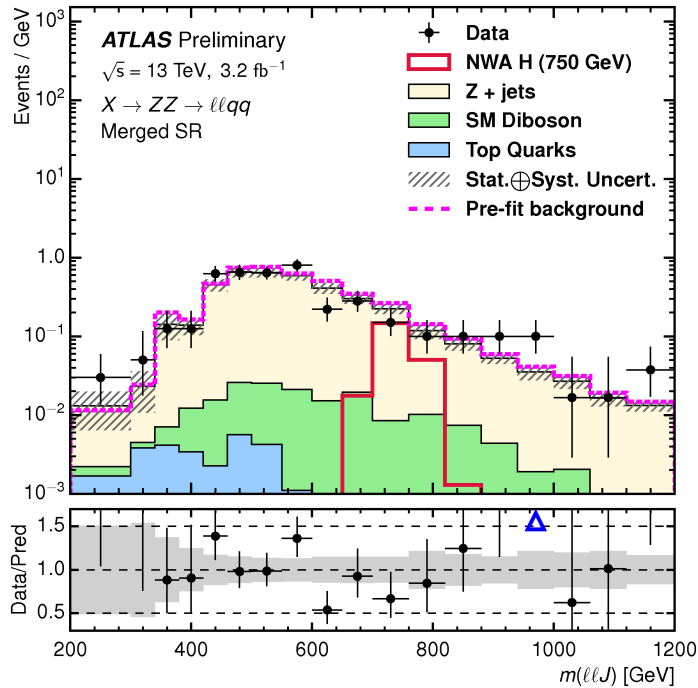
H→ZZ,WW combination Run I



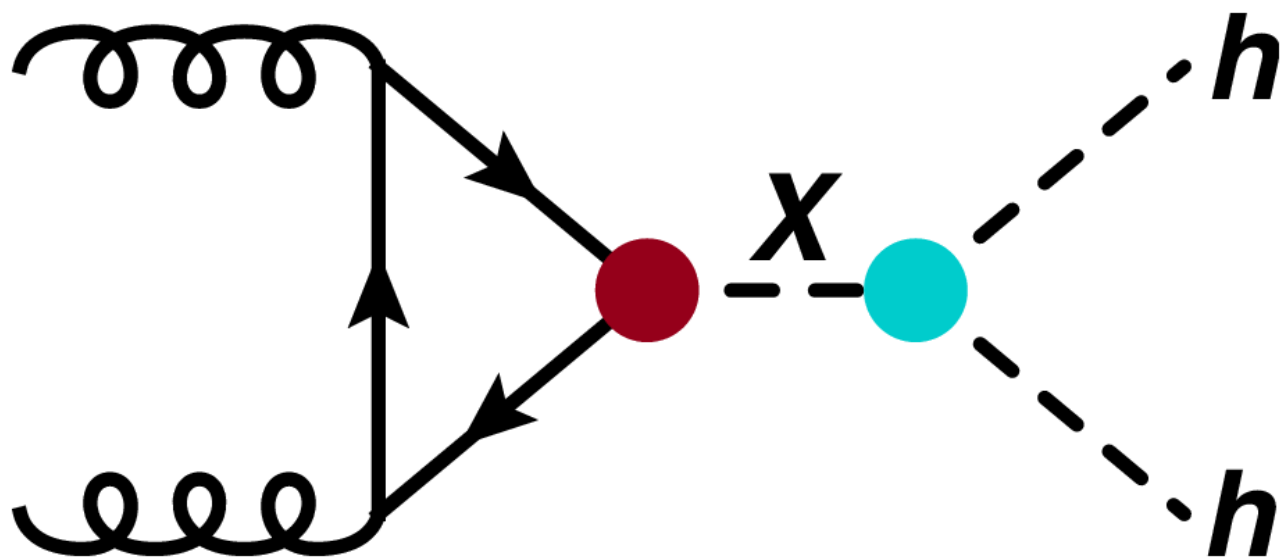
ATLAS-CONF-2016-012



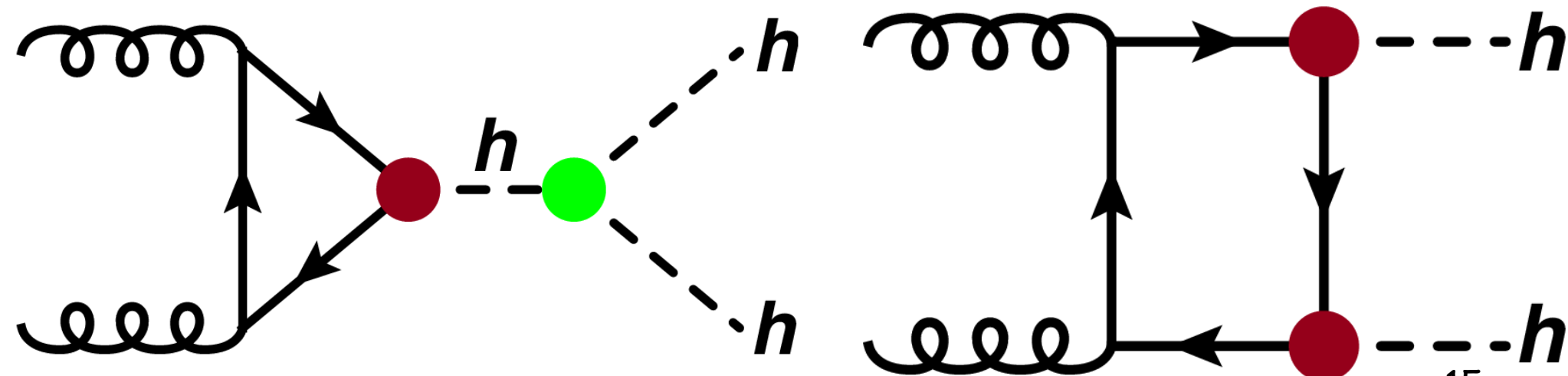
**Good understanding of MET essential,
 achieved already with first Run II data**



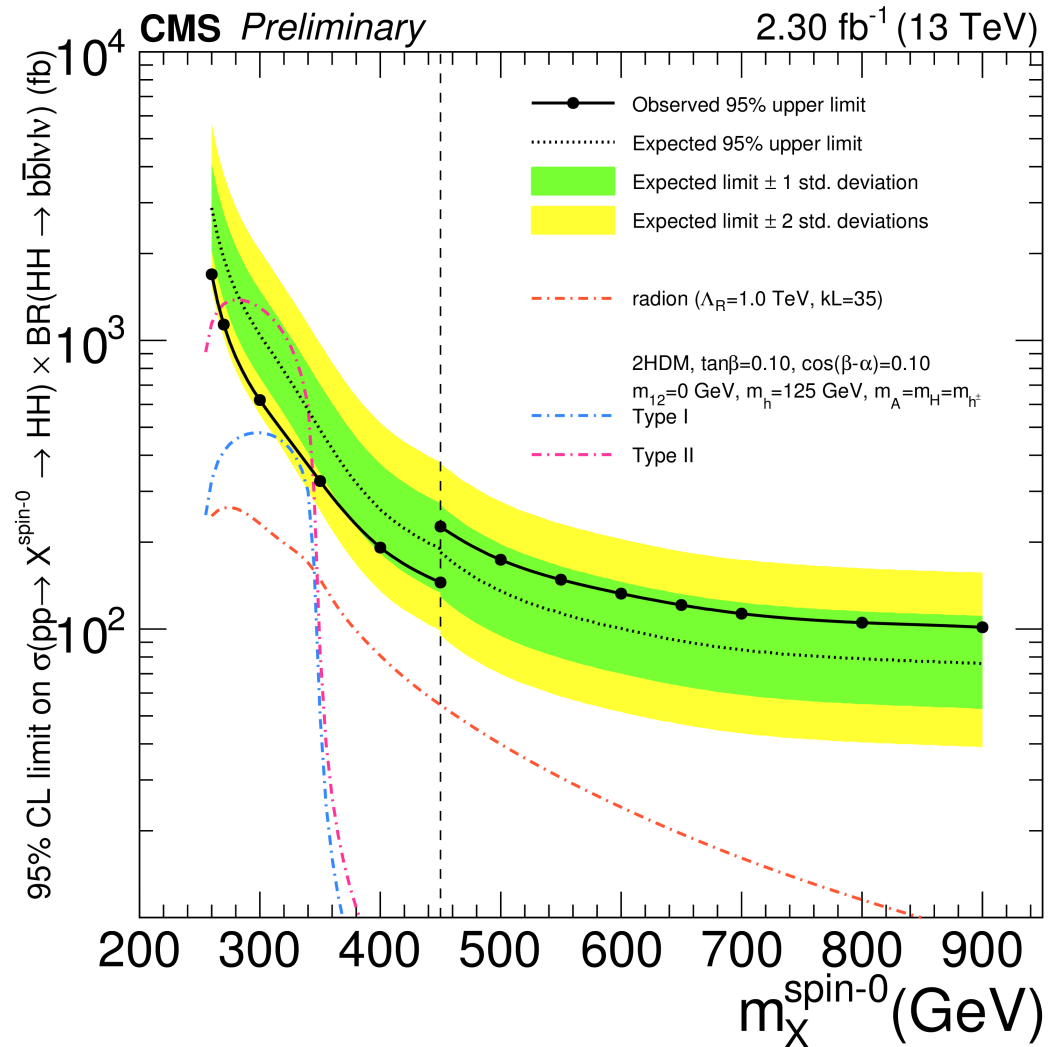
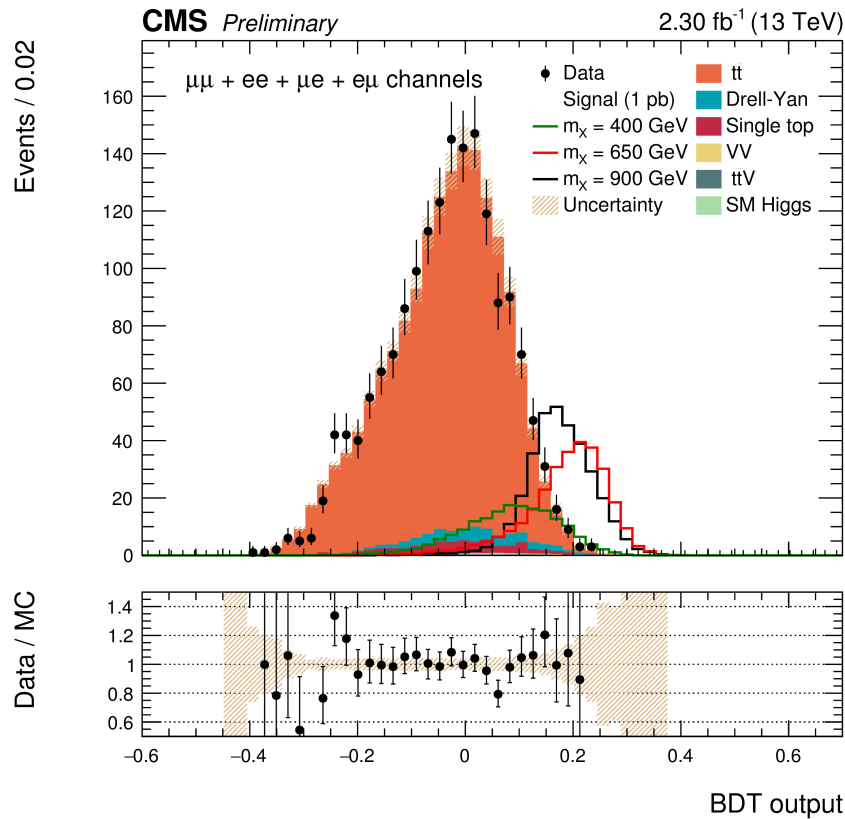
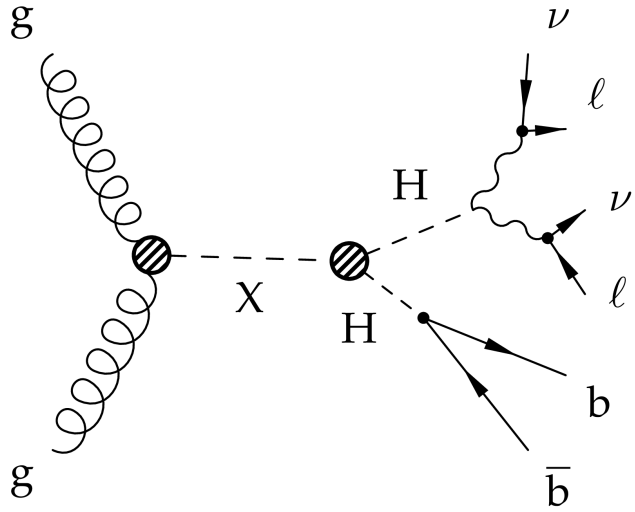
Complex analysis that includes b-tagging and boosted (fat) jets



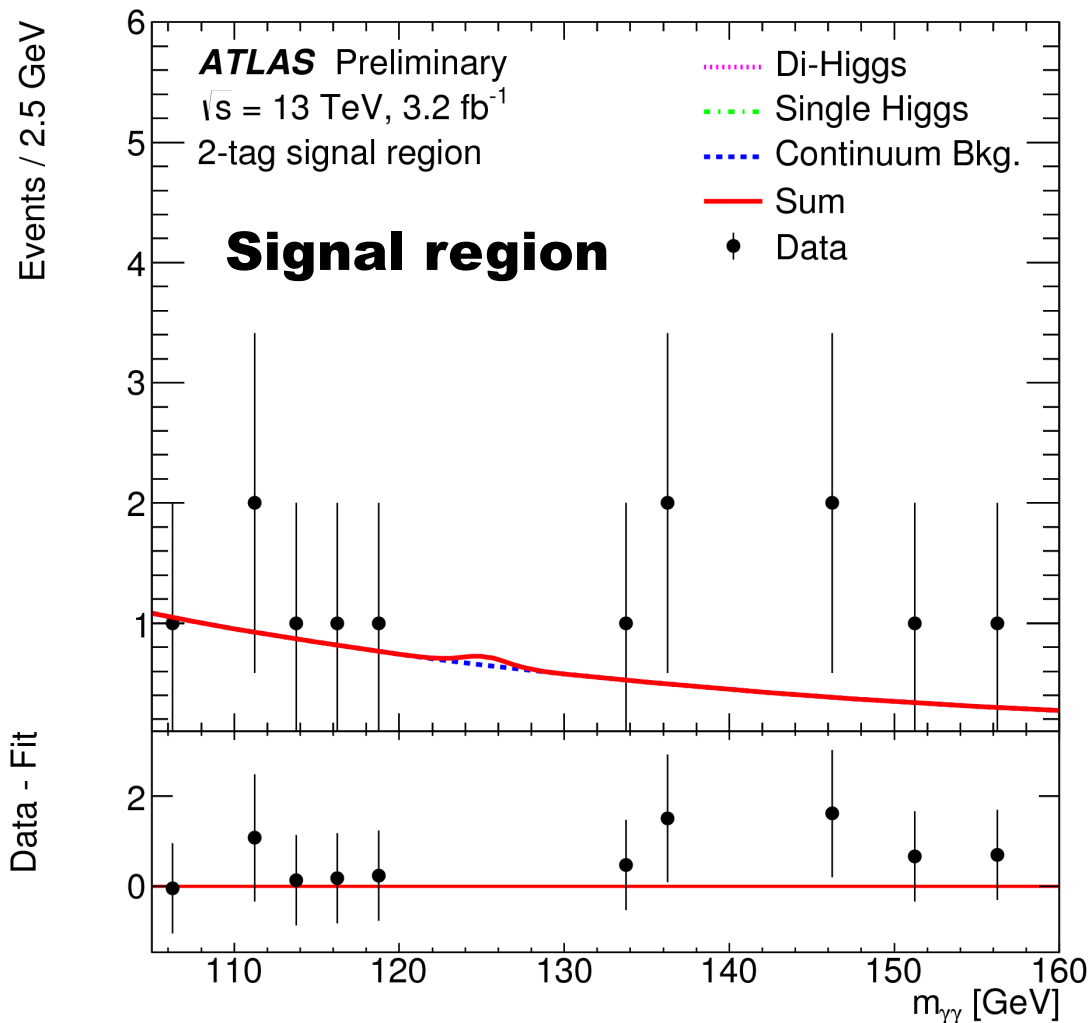
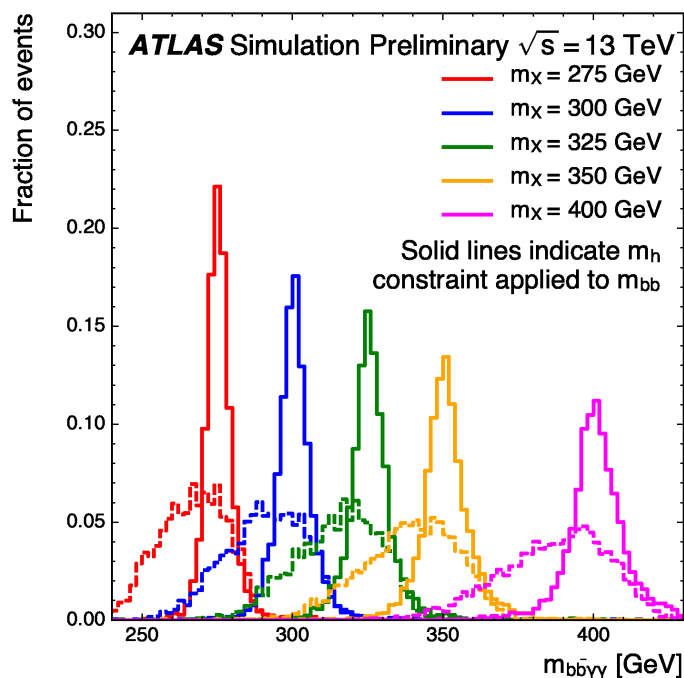
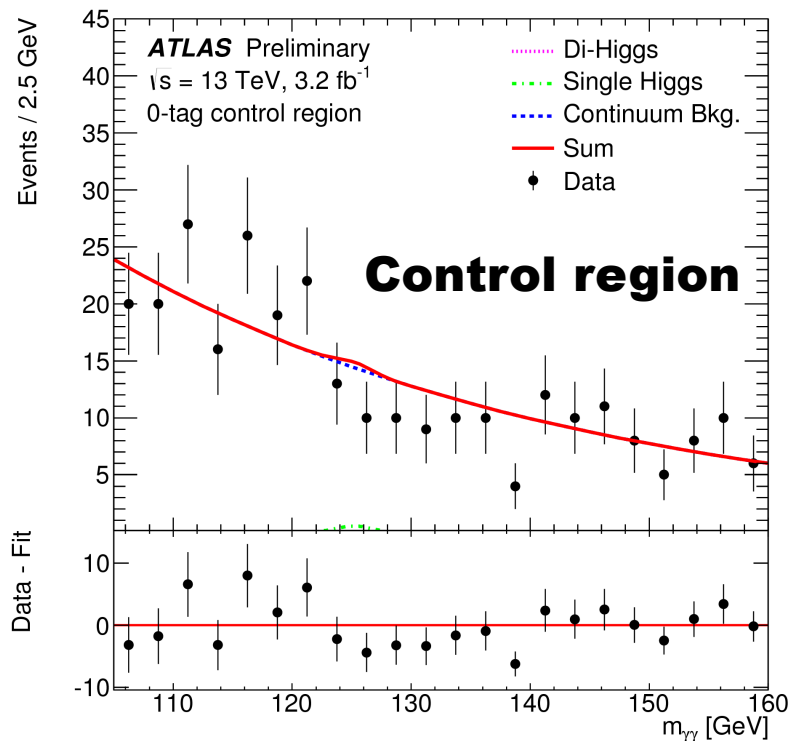
hh resonance searches



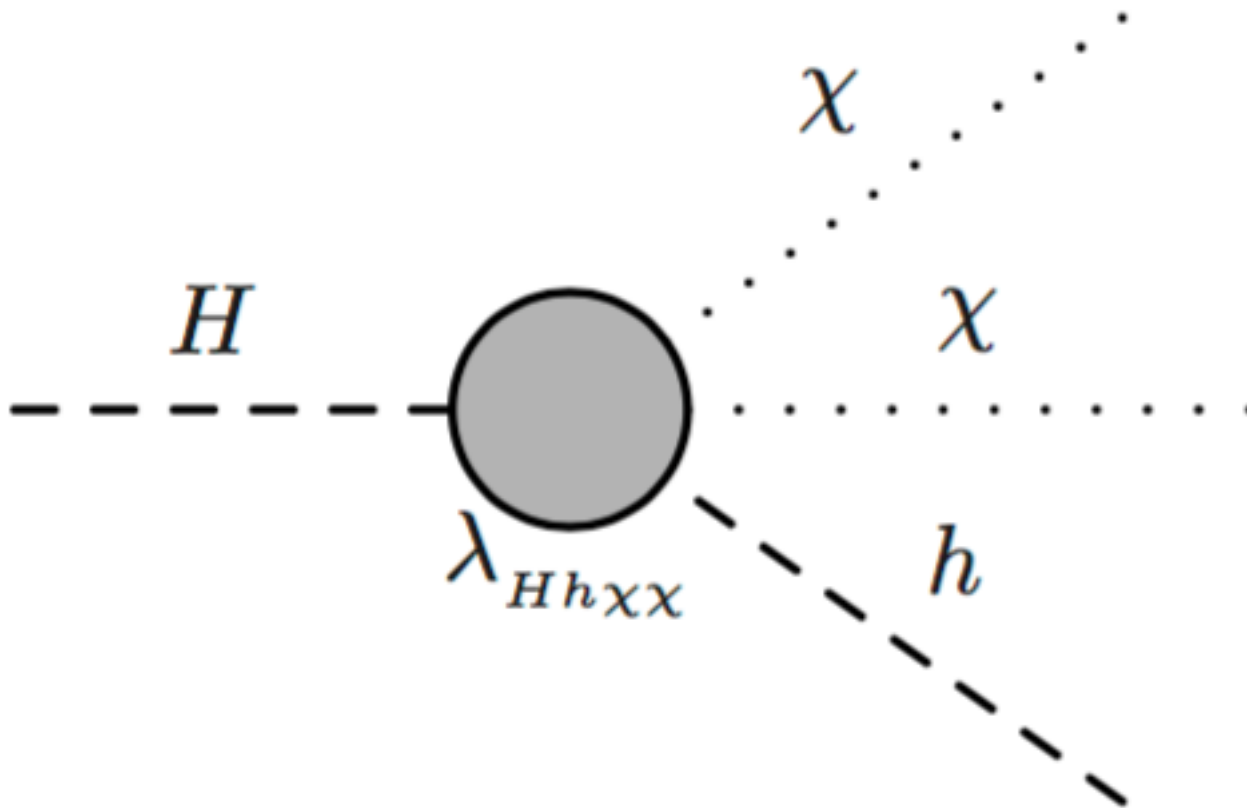
CMS-PAS-HIG-16-011



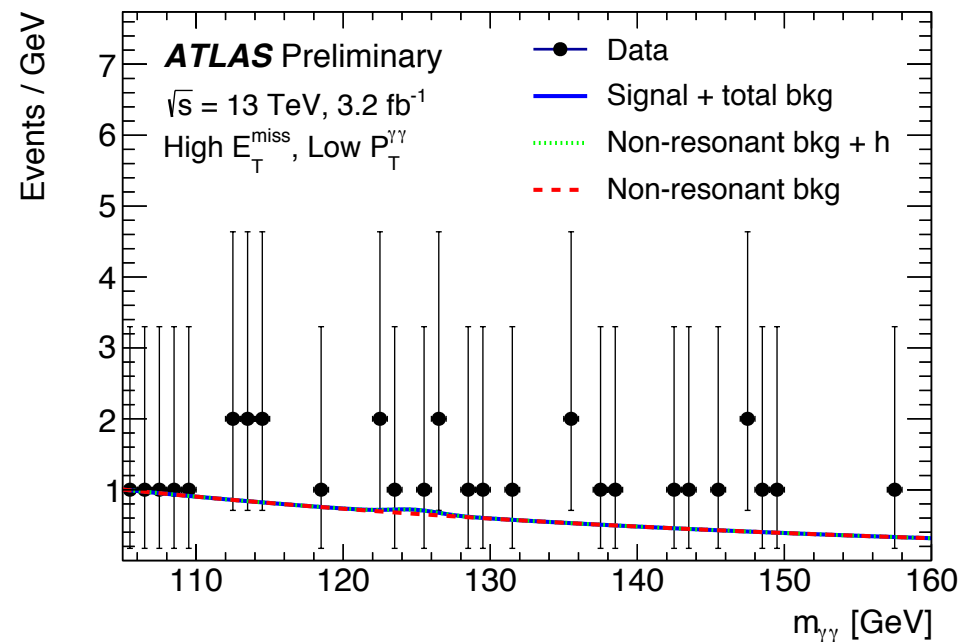
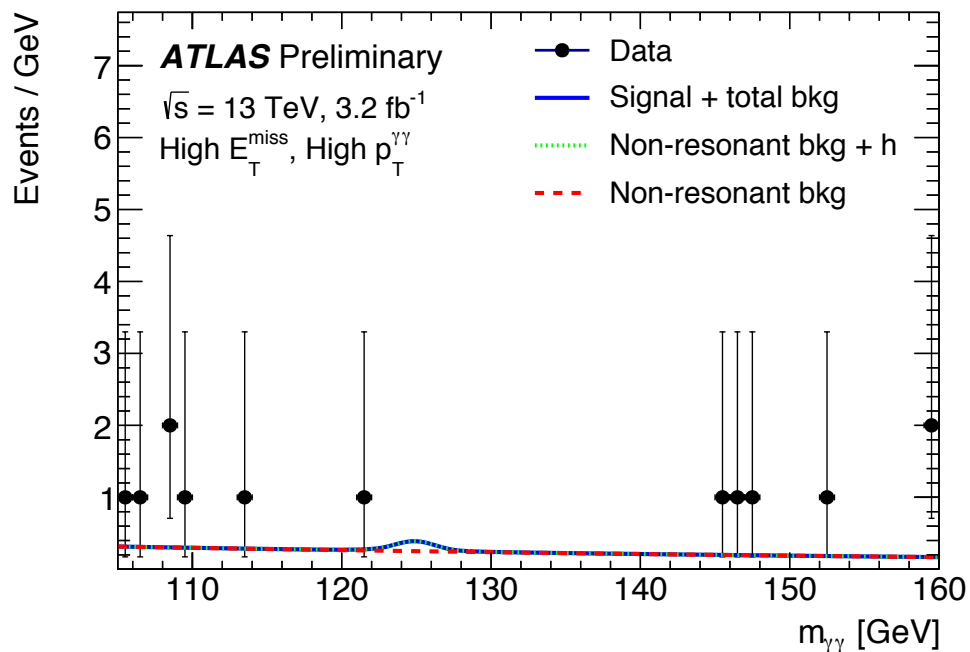
Sophisticated analysis based on a multivariate technique



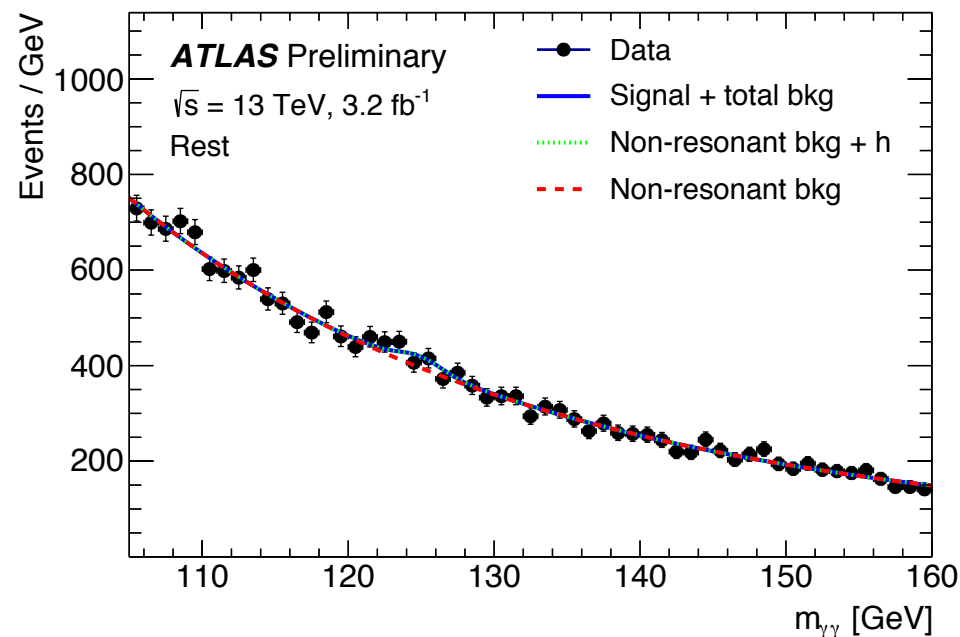
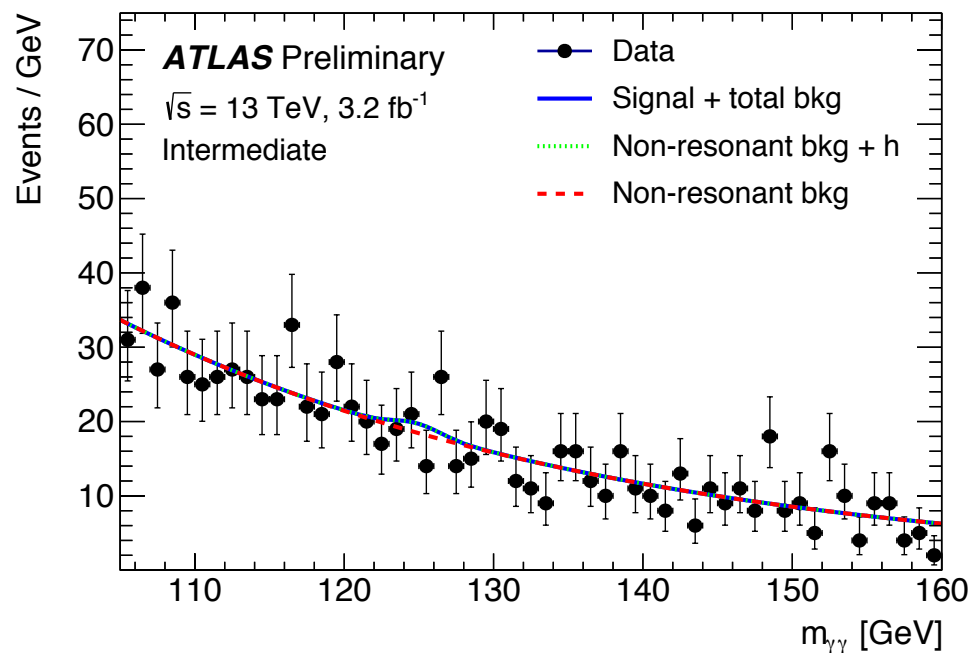
Analysis close to Run I paper strategy, including event counting and constrained mass.



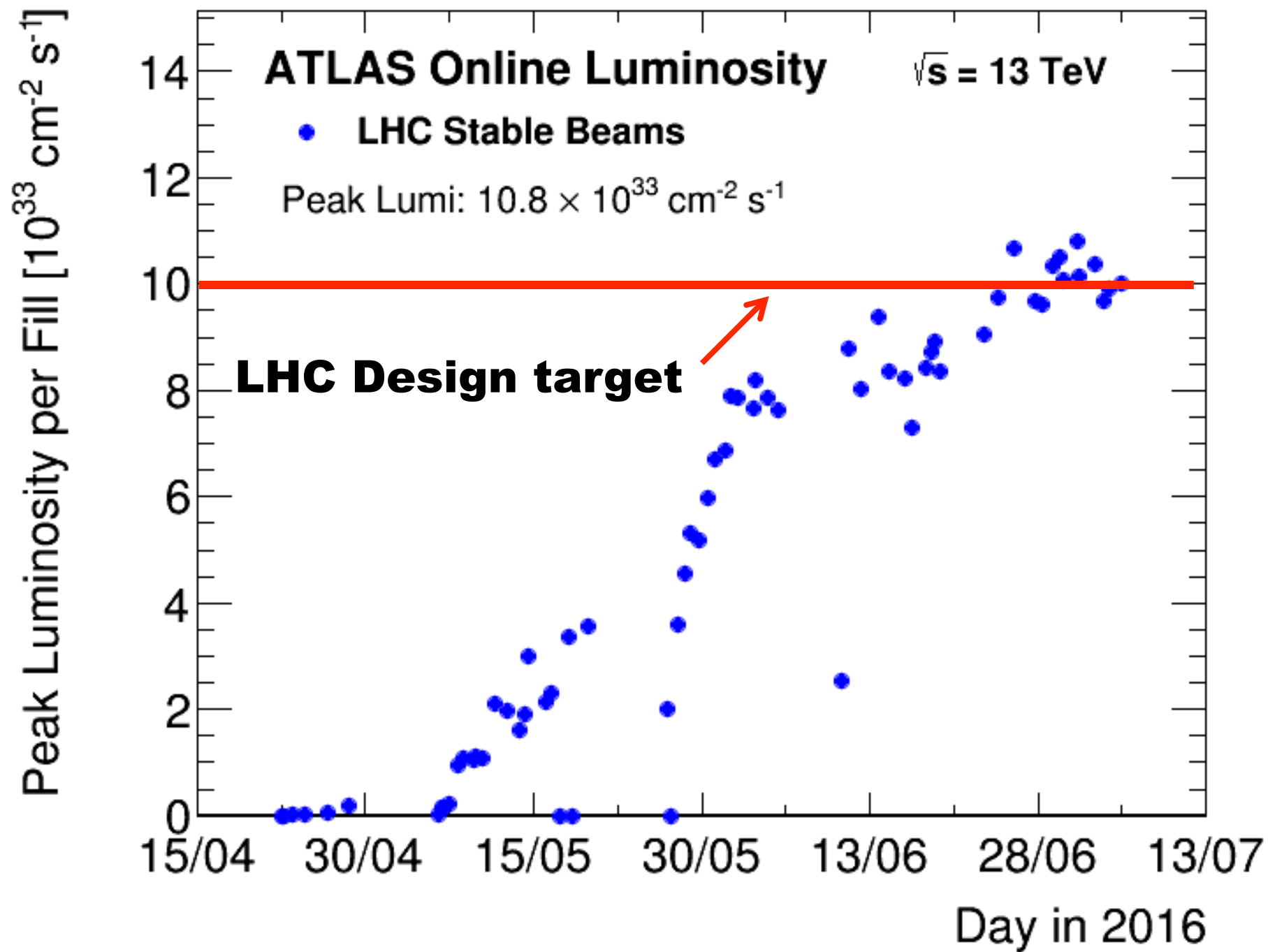
Heavy Scalar and Dark Matter

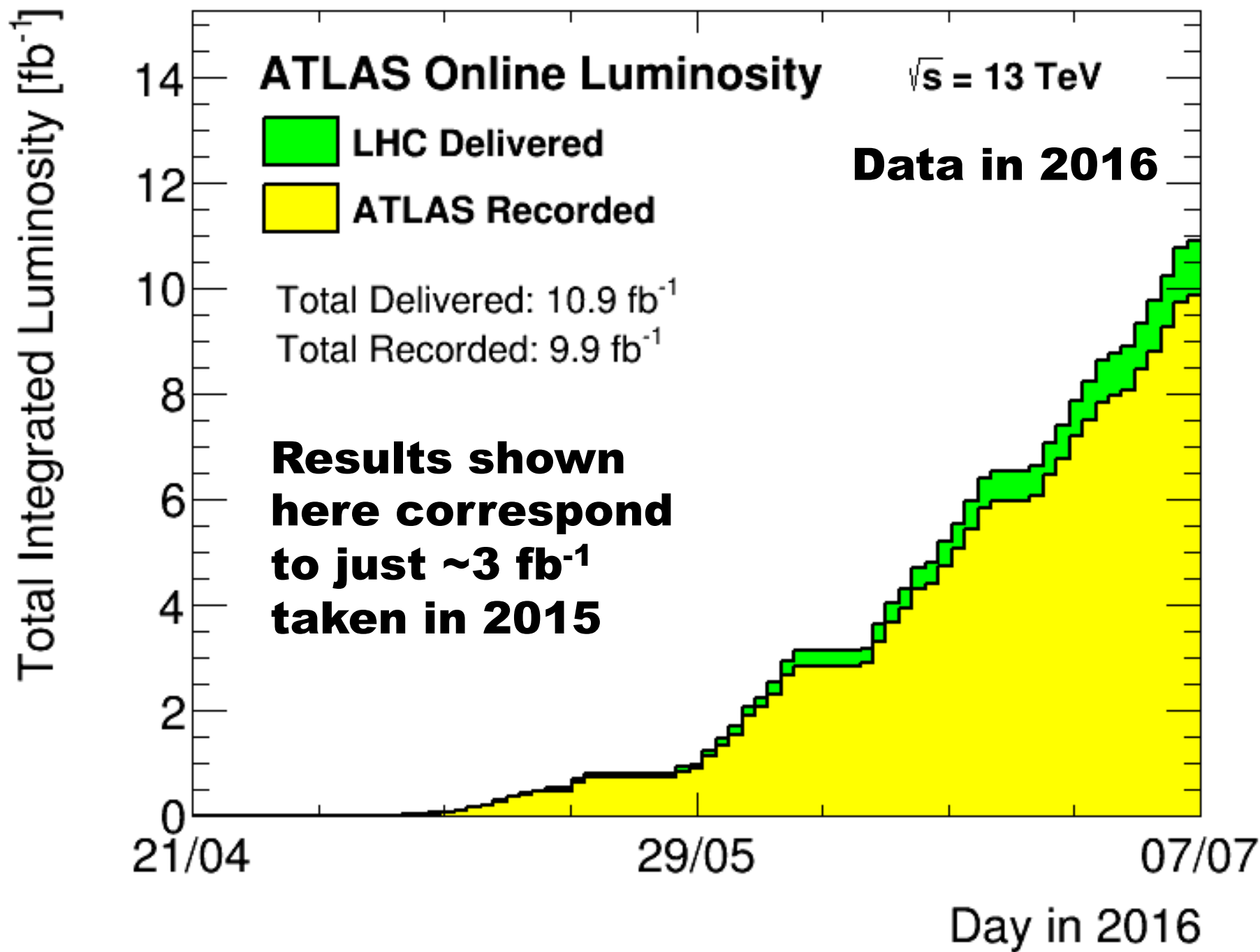


Di-photon candidates are classified according to presence of Missing energy



Prospects for 2016





	July			Aug			Sep							
Wk	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
Mo	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	beta* = 2.5 km data taking	19	26
Tu								MD 2						
We											TS2			
Th				MD 1						Jeune G				
Fr														
Sa														
Su				beta* 2.5 km dev.						MD 3				



We are here

	Oct			Nov			Dec						
Wk	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
Mo	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	12	19	26
Tu	MD 4						lons setup				Extended year end technical stop		
We						TS3							
Th								lon run (p-Pb)				Lab closed	
Fr					MD 5								
Sa													
Su										Pb MD		Xmas	New Year

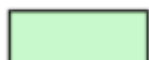
End of run
[06:00]



Technical Stop



Machine development



Recommissioning with beam



Special physics runs - provisional dates



Scrubbing

May get ~30 fb⁻¹ this year alone

Stay tuned for massive updates

**SA well represented with
Z.Vilakazi in the IC,
A.Muronga and BM as
convenors**

38TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS

ICHEP

2016CHICAGO

AUGUST 3-10, 2016

AT SHERATON GRAND CHICAGO

ICHEP2016.ORG

ABSTRACT SUBMISSION THROUGH FEB. 7, 2016

LOCAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE
ED BLUCHER,
UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
KAREN BYRUM,
NATIONAL LABORATORY

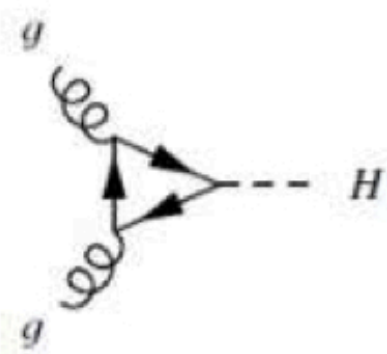
KEVIN PITTS,
UNIV. OF ILLINOIS, URBANA – CHAMPAIGN
RUTH VAN DE WATER,
FERMILAB

NIKOS VARELAS,
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, CHICAGO
MAYDA VELASCO,
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

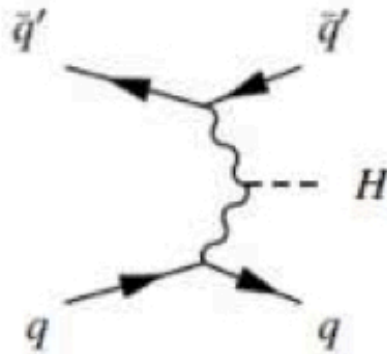
TECHNOLOGY

Additional Slides

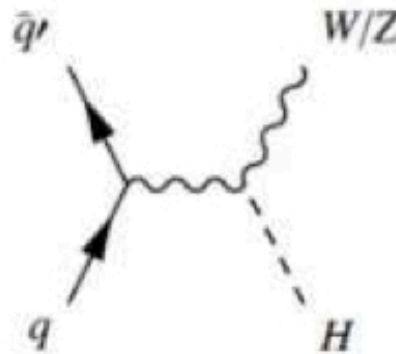
Higgs production at Hadron Colliders and decays



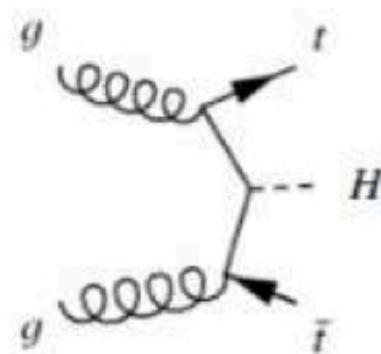
**Gluon-gluon
fusion**



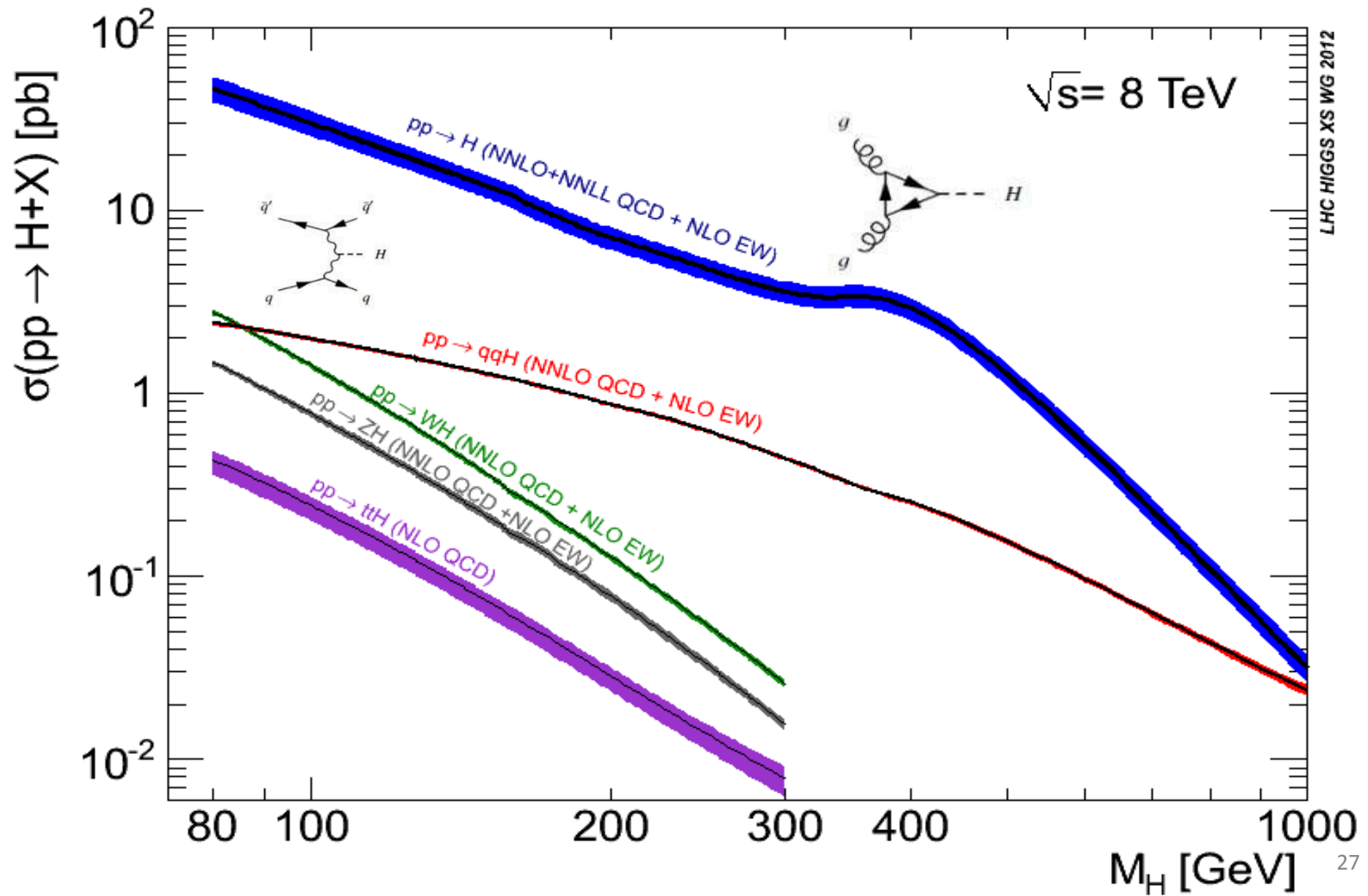
**Vector Boson
Fusion**



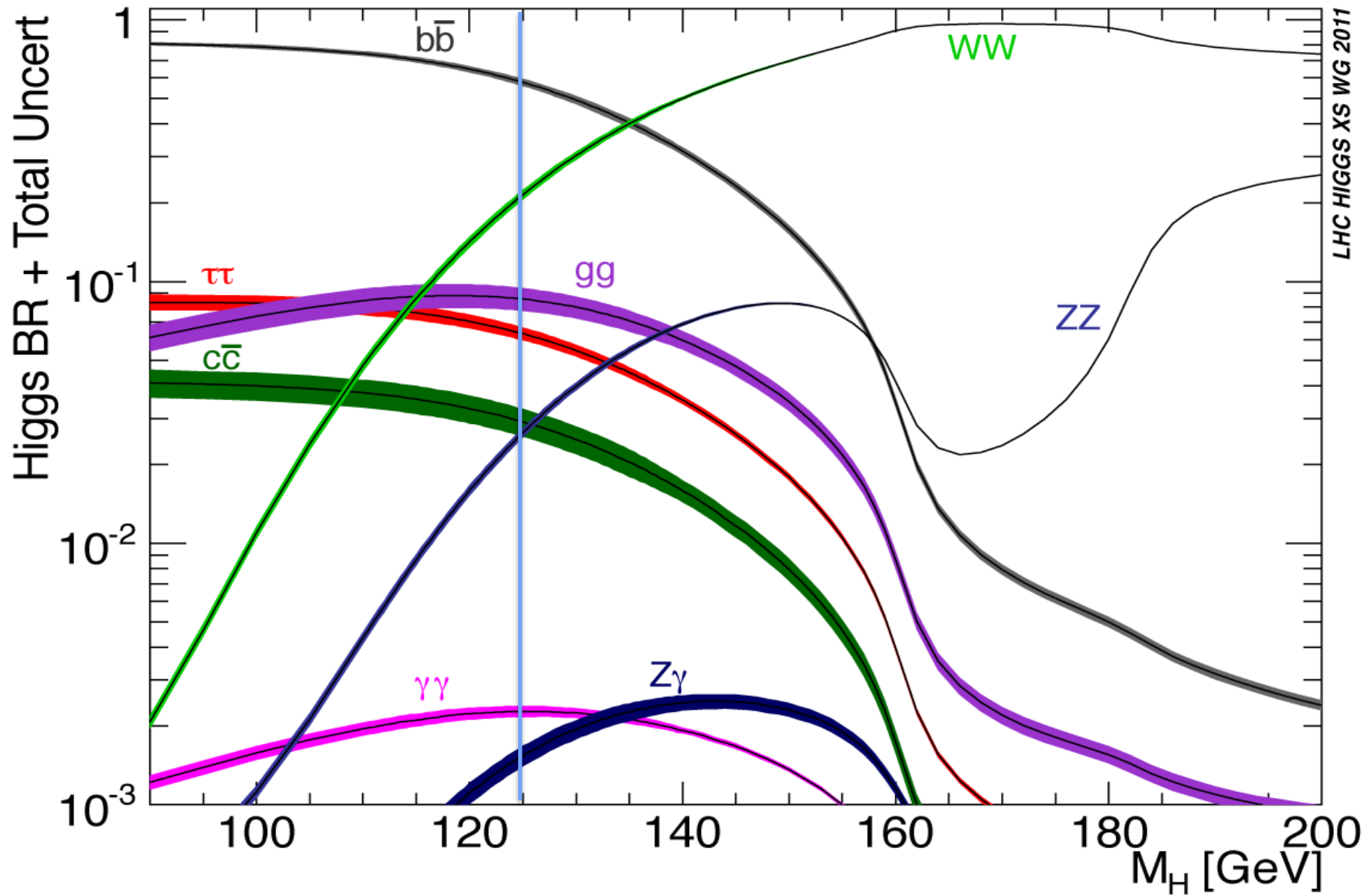
Associated Production



Higgs Cross-Sections at LHC



Main Decay Modes



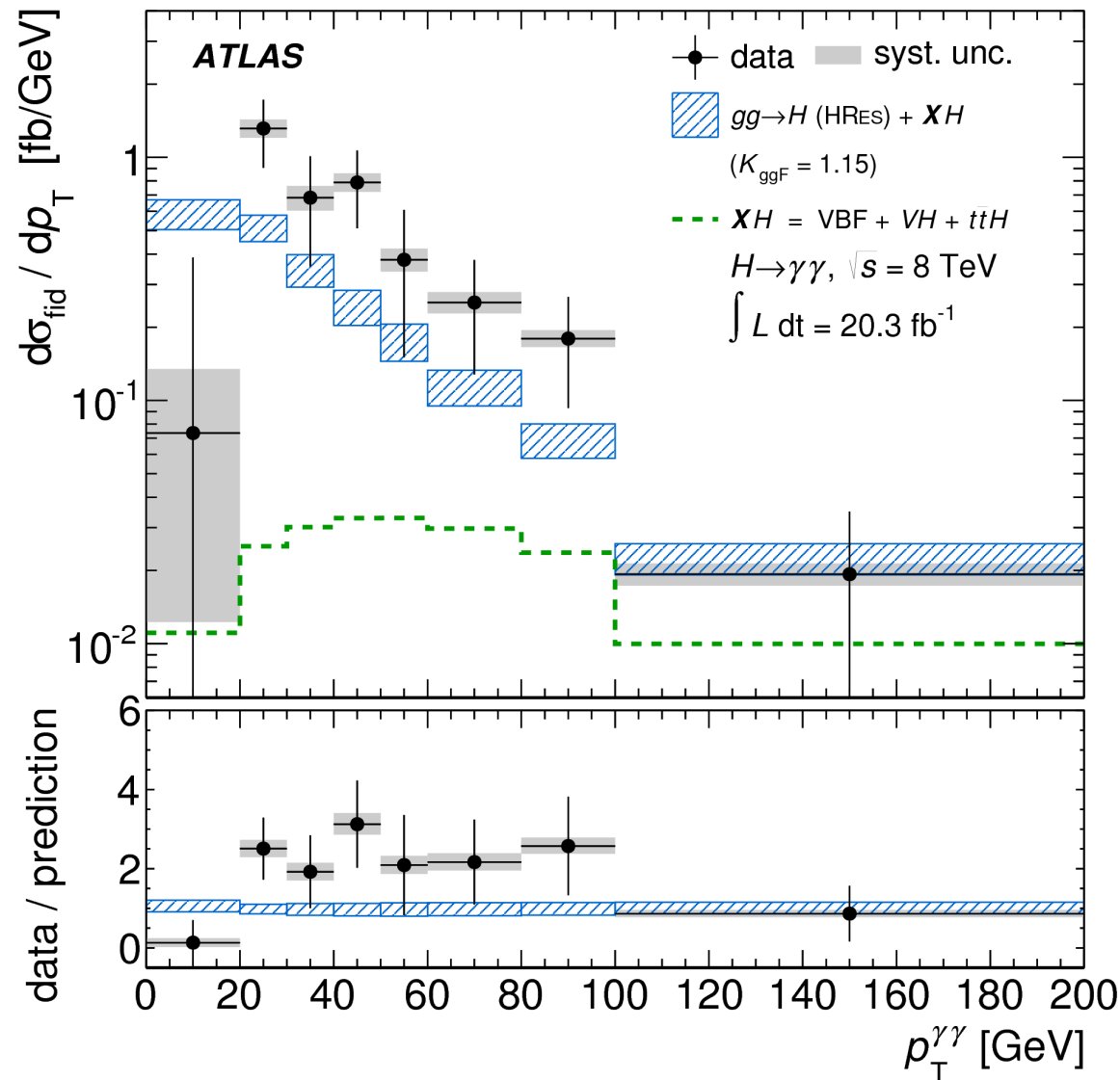
In the standard model there is a physical state, a Higgs boson with well defined couplings to weak bosons, fermions and self interactions

Gauge	Self-interaction	Fermion
$HW_\mu^+ W_\nu^- : (-ig_{\mu\nu})2\frac{m_W^2}{\nu}$ $HZ_\mu Z_\nu : (-ig_{\mu\nu})2\frac{m_Z^2}{\nu}$	$HHH : (i)3\frac{m_H^2}{\nu}$ $HHHH : (i)3\frac{m_H^2}{\nu^2}$	$H\bar{f}f : (i)\frac{m_f}{\nu}$
$HHW_\mu^+ W_\nu^- : (-ig_{\mu\nu})2\frac{m_W^2}{\nu^2}$ $HHZ_\mu Z_\nu : (-ig_{\mu\nu})2\frac{m_Z^2}{\nu^2}$		

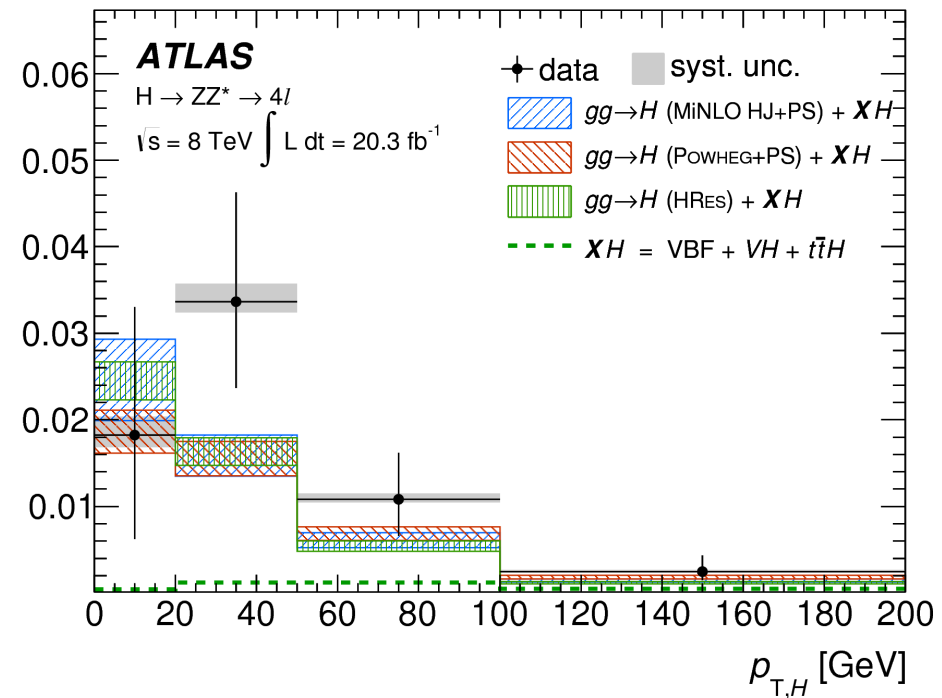
The exploration of the coupling to weak bosons plays now a pivotal role in understanding the nature of the scalar boson observed experimentally. **New physics can be hidden in these couplings.**

When measuring the Higgs boson transverse momentum certain discrepancies were found with the Standard Model

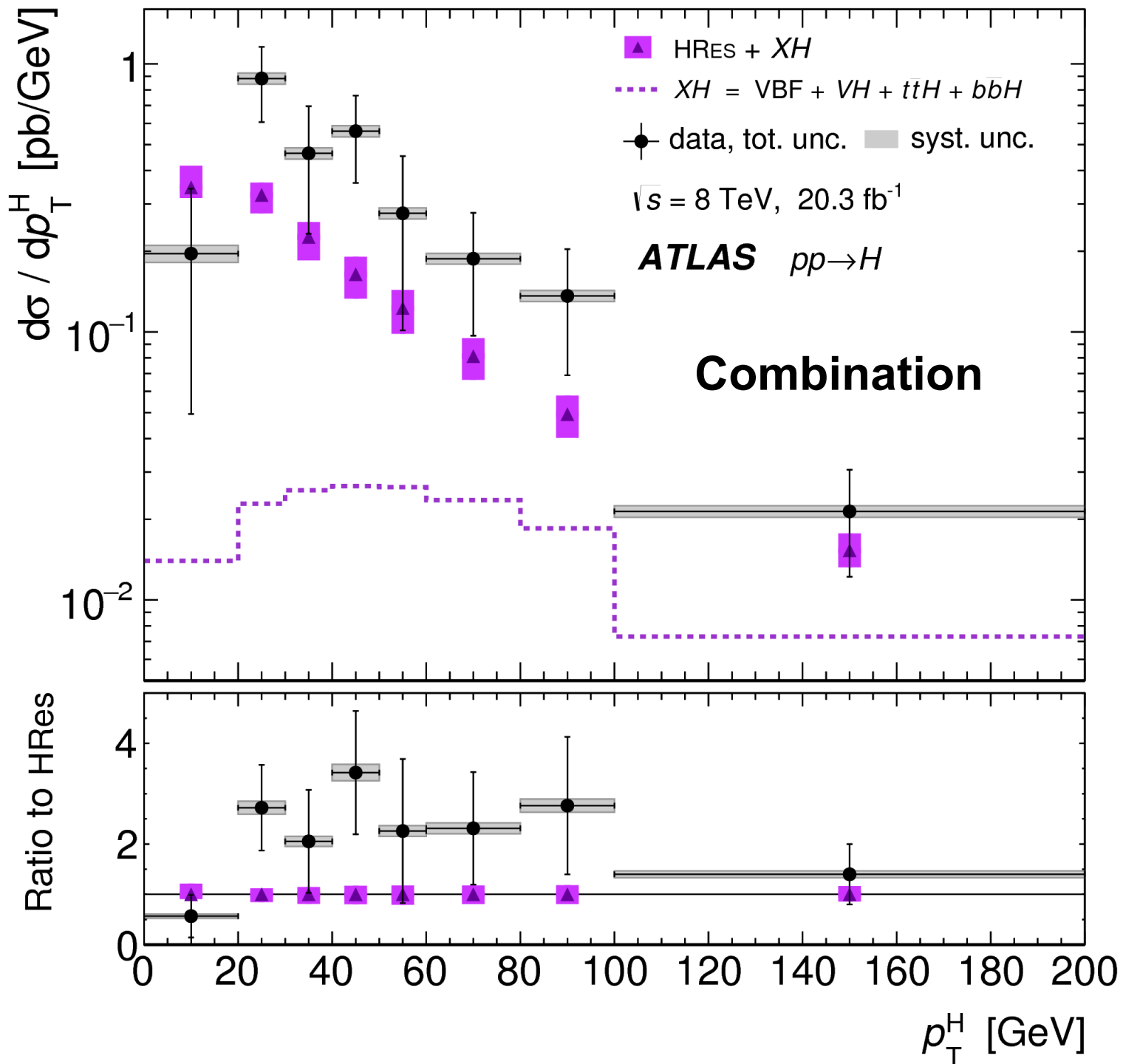
$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$



$$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$$



Compatibility with the SM (HRes) is 2%



Look at other talks in this session for BSM interpretations of this plot

ATLAS-CONF-2016-012

Variables	Cut Values
Lepton p_T (leading, subleading)	$>(30 \text{ GeV}, 20 \text{ GeV})$
$m_{\ell\ell}$	76–106 GeV
E_T^{miss}	$>120 \text{ GeV}$
$\Delta R_{\ell\ell}$	<1.8
$\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\ell\ell}, \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}})$	>2.7
Fractional p_T difference	<0.2
Number of b -jets	0
$\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{jets})$	> 0.4
$p_T^{\ell\ell} / m_T^{ZZ}$	< 0.7