

Contribution ID: 62 Type: Oral Presentation

Efficient parallelization of scientific computer codes: Two case studies using the PGAS programming model

Thursday, 14 July 2016 09:30 (20 minutes)

Abstract content
 (Max 300 words)
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Efficient implementation of numerical methods is one of the most important aspects of computational physics. Especially simulations that are computationally expensive or run for a long time benefit from the use of modern HPC systems. To fully exploit the potential of these systems, parallelization of the code is necessary. Developing a parallel code, however, is usually a difficult task for the developer.

The partitioned global address space (PGAS) approach is a programming model that promises to simplify the process of parallel programming as compared to the widely used MPI model.

In this study we have used unified parallel C (UPC), an extension to the C programming language that implements the PGAS paradigm, to evaluate the ease of development as well as the efficiency of this programming model for two different case studies representative for a wide variety of problems commonly found in computational physics applications:

On the one hand, we implemented a Godunov solver for the two dimensional Euler equations of gas dynamics. This case is a compute bound problem due to the Riemann solver needed to compute the flux at the cell interfaces but employs a fairly straight forward data structure.

On the other hand, we have investigated a sparse matrix vector multiplication (SPMV) problem resulting from solving the diffusion equation using cell-centered finite volumes. This problem uses a highly irregular mesh in order to allow for the simulation of complicated structures (e.g., the human heart). This case is memory bound and uses a non-trivial data structure.

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Session Classification: Parallel Track A: Astrophysics and Space Physics, Plasma, Gravitation and

Cosmology

Track Classification: Fluid Dynamics