



Contribution ID: 329

Type: Oral Presentation

Nitrogen dioxide and Ammonia Gas Sensing by Tungsten Trioxide Film

Tuesday, 8 July 2014 14:20 (20 minutes)

Abstract content
 (Max 300 words)
 http://events.saip.org.za/getFile.py/?target=_blank
 Formatting & Special chars

Tungsten oxide film was reactively-sputtered on alumina substrate with Pt-contacts from a pure W target and argon/oxygen-plasma. The synthesized and annealed tungsten oxide was characterized with XRD, XPS, Raman spectroscopy, UV/Vis spectroscopy and Resistance as a function of Temperature, and found to be stoichiometric triclinic phase tungsten trioxide. The pure film was used to sense ppm concentrations of nitrogen dioxide and ammonia at room-temperature and 100°C. At 100°C, The sensitivity of the film towards nitrogen dioxide increased, and decreased significantly towards ammonia. This was due to tungsten trioxide being an n-type metal-oxide semiconductor which preferred the reaction with the oxidizing gas over the reducing gas.

Apply to be considered for a student award (Yes / No)?

Yes

Level for award (Hons, MSc, PhD)?

PhD

Main supervisor (name and email) and his / her institution

Dr. Bonex W. Mwakikunga
BMwakikunga@csir.co.za

Would you like to submit a short paper for the Conference Proceedings (Yes / No)?

No

Primary author: Mr GOVENDER, Malcolm (CSIR)

Co-authors: Dr MACHATINE, Augusto (University of Pretoria); Dr MWAKIKUNGA, Bonex (CSIR); Prof. KUNERT, Herbert (University of Pretoria); Prof. MATHUR, Sanjay (University of Cologne, Germany); Dr SINGH, Trilok (University of Cologne, Germany); Dr GOENUPELLUE, Y (University of Cologne, Germany)

Presenter: Mr GOVENDER, Malcolm (CSIR)

Session Classification: DPCMM1

Track Classification: Track A - Division for Physics of Condensed Matter and Materials